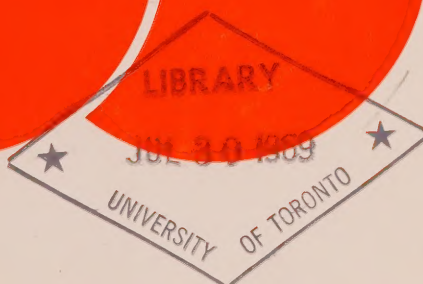


[General publication]

[6-22]

Income Distributions

INCOMES OF NON-FARM FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS IN CANADA
SELECTED YEARS 1951-1965



Canada

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

The contents of this document may be used freely but DBS should be credited when republishing all or any part of it.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2024 with funding from
University of Toronto

<https://archive.org/details/39251608020073>

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Consumer Finance Research Staff

PREFACE

INCOMES OF NON-FARM FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS
IN CANADA, SELECTED YEARS 1951-65

Published by Authority of

The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

June 1969
1100-506

Price: \$1.00

Publications Dealing with Incomes

Catalogue number	Title	Price
13-503	Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1951 (out of print)	—
13-504	Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1954 .....	.50
13-508	Incomes, Liquid Assets and Indebtedness of Non-farm Families in Canada, 1955 (out of print)	—
13-512	Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1957 .....	.75
13-514	Incomes, Liquid Assets and Indebtedness of Non-farm Families in Canada, 1958 .....	.75
13-517	Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1959 .....	.75
13-521	Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1961 .....	.75
13-525	Incomes, Assets and Indebtedness of Non-farm Families in Canada, 1963	1.00
13-528	Income Distributions by Size in Canada, 1965	1.00

PREFACE

This is a special report summarizing the statistics on non-farm income distributions collected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since the early 1950's. Data from six surveys—for 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1961 and 1965—are included and distributions by current dollar income size groups as well as constant dollar distributions are shown. The report also contains special data by income quintiles for the six years. All previous reports were confined to current dollar distributions; this is the first report to contain constant dollar and quintile data.

The latest year included in the report, 1965, seems a logical breaking point for the series as that particular survey for the first time covered farm families. For this historical summary, 1965 data were tabulated on the old basis, i.e. excluding farmers and their families, but the regular report "Income Distributions by Size in Canada, 1965" presents 1965 data mainly on the new basis. It is the intention to continue the series on the expanded coverage. In the spring of 1968 another survey of Consumer Finances was taken and the income data pertaining to the calendar year 1967 will be published in a separate report and will contain some data on constant dollar distributions and income quintiles.

This report was prepared by the Consumer Finance Research Staff of the Socio-Economic Statistics Branch.

WALTER E. DUFFETT,
Dominion Statistician.

SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- p preliminary figures.
- * revised figures.
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	7
Notes and Definitions	8
 Section I. Non-farm Income Distributions by Size in Current Dollars	
Sources and Methods	13
 Part 1. Individual Incomes	
Table 1. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income	14
Table 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups	18
 Part 2. Family Incomes	
Table 3. Percentage Distribution of Family Units, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income	26
Table 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups	30
 Section II. Non-farm Income Distributions by Size in Constant (1961) Dollars	
Sources and Methods	39
 Part 1. Individual Incomes	
Table 5. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars	40
Table 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars	44
 Part 2. Family Incomes	
Table 7. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars	54
Table 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars	57
 Section III. Non-farm Incomes by Income Quintiles	
Sources and Methods	69
 Part 1. Individual Incomes	
Table 9. Upper Limits of Income Quintiles of Individuals and Percentage Distribution of Total Income by Quintiles	70
Table 10. Percentage Composition of Individual Incomes by Income Quintiles	71
Table 11. Percentage Distribution of Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics	74
 Part 2. Family Incomes	
Table 12. Upper Limits of Income Quintiles of Families and Unattached Individuals and Percentage Distribution of Total Income by Quintiles	78
Table 13. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Families and Unattached Individuals by Income Quintiles	79
Table 14. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics	82
 Appendix	
Sample and Reliability of Estimates	89

INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes data on the Canadian non-farm income distribution by size for the period 1951 to 1965. The estimates refer to six selected years—1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1961 and 1965—for which data were collected from a sample of non-farm households in the series of Surveys of Consumer Finances. The surveys were always taken in the spring (usually March-April) following the calendar year for which income information was collected. Three further surveys were undertaken in this series during the period 1951 to 1965, but the data came from smaller samples and the emphasis was on assets and indebtedness of non-farm families rather than on income. For this reason the results of the surveys for the years 1955, 1958 and 1963 have been excluded from this summary.¹

Survey data were used to prepare estimates of the income distribution of non-farm individuals in receipt of income as well as the income distribution of non-farm family units. The latter distribution was compiled by grouping related individuals living in the same household into one unit. As a result these estimates are further subdivided into distributions of families and distributions of unattached individuals. Unattached individuals are persons living alone in a household or living in a household where they are unrelated to any other person (lodgers, roomers, employees etc.). The structure of the three following sections of tables reflects these different units of analysis. Each section is subdivided into two parts: tables on individual incomes and tables on incomes of families and unattached individuals. In the latter series data on unattached individuals and families are usually presented separately with the joint distributions being labelled "all units".

This report presents the same basic data from three different points of view. Section I contains tables that show the distribution of individuals and family units by size of their income in terms of current dollars. It largely consists of a selection of tables previously published in the various reports.

Section II presents similar information by size of income in terms of constant (1961) dollars. The Consumer Price Index was used to deflate the incomes of all individuals and families in the various surveys and new distributions were compiled from these rebased income figures. Tables in Section II should be used for historical comparisons where the emphasis is on changes in real incomes. Section III contains tables that illustrate another aspect of the non-farm income distribution in Canada. After dividing the distribution into five equal parts, percentage distributions describe the

composition of each quintile in terms of the characteristics of the individuals or family units that make up the quintile. This device allows one to examine, for example, changes that have taken place in the lowest or highest income quintile over time.

Besides describing income changes affecting individuals and families with characteristics such as age and sex of head, place of residence, each of the sections contains data on the distribution of aggregate income between income size groups or quintiles. These data are basic for calculating measures of inequality, an important aspect of income distribution analysis. Tables showing the income composition or sources of income going to each income group or quintile are also included in the three sections.

Some of the data in the family series in Sections II and III have been published and analyzed in the 1961 Census income monograph.² There the analysis focusses on changes in the income distribution and income inequality from 1951 to 1961. The present report presents data in more detail for these two years as well as for three intermediate years and the series are updated by including 1965 income data.

An effort was made to arrange the data in the three sections as consistently as possible. Each section is subdivided into two parts: 1) individual incomes, and 2) incomes of families and unattached individuals. Within each subdivision tables and variables are also presented in the same general order wherever possible.

Complete uniformity in the arrangement of material in the three sections was not achieved because of some practical and statistical considerations. Section II (constant dollars) is the most extensive one of the three and contains as much detail as quality considerations permitted. In some tables, lines or sections of tables were blanked out because estimates were judged unreliable due to very small samples. The emphasis in the individual tables was to describe separately the income distributions for male and female income recipients; distributions for all recipients and all wage-earners are also provided. In the family series data are presented for families and unattached individuals separately as well as for all family units combined.

Section I does not follow this pattern consistently because it was constructed largely from previously available tabulations. For example, the income composition in this Section is shown by major source of income rather than by the subdivisions of the units used in the rest of the publication and described above.

¹ Full references to all nine publications containing results of the Surveys of Consumer Finances are listed at the beginning of the present report. See page 2.

² See Chapters 10 and 11 in Jenny R. Podoluk, "Incomes of Canadians" 1961 Census Monograph (Catalogue No. 99-544), DBS 1968.

All estimates are based on data obtained from sample surveys of households. As is well known, such estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Sampling errors are a function of the sample size and the variability in the population. Due to the complex sample design it was impossible to calculate sampling errors for the various statistics presented in this publication. In order to provide a rough guide to the reliability of the estimates, tables in the Appendix present a description of the samples in the six surveys. The Appendix tables present as much data by selected characteristics as was readily available; but, unfortunately, the data are far from complete. Many of the imper-

fections in this report are due to practical difficulties encountered when it became necessary to retabulate some of the old data. The Appendix also contains a brief discussion of non-sampling errors present in the data.

The following section gives a general description of the concepts and definitions used, and each of the three tabular sections is preceded by a description of the sources and methods on which the estimates are based. The originally published reports should be referred to for more detailed technical explanations.

NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

The data presented in this report pertain to non-farm individuals and families only; farmers and their families were excluded from the estimates. For purposes of these surveys an individual was considered to be a farmer if more than half of his income originated in net income from farming. A family containing at least one such individual was defined to be a farm family.

Tables presenting income data for individuals are restricted to individuals in receipt of some money income in the respective calendar year; the estimated number of persons with no money income are not shown.³ However, in the family series families and unattached individuals with no money income are included in the tables. The surveys count cross-sectionally all family units as they exist at the time of the survey. Some of these units may have changed composition since or during the year for which income was collected; some of them may be newly formed units altogether whose members belonged to some other family unit and had no income in their own right. Most often such new units without income are unattached individuals. The practices described in this paragraph are by now accepted conventions in income distribution statistics; the U.S. statistics published by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Reports (series P-60) are collected and published on the same basis.

The **family** is defined as a group of individuals sharing a common dwelling unit and related by blood, marriage or adoption. Thus, all relatives living together were considered to comprise one family unit whatever the degree of family relationship. Aside from single sons and daughters, other relatives most commonly found living in the household were married sons and daughters, and widowed parents. **Unattached individuals** are persons living by themselves or rooming in a household where they are not related to other household members.

In this publication **all units** was used as a collective term to describe unattached individuals and families with two or more members.

In all surveys income was collected from all individuals in receipt of income in the sample household in the respective calendar year by means of a self-enumeration questionnaire that specified income components in a degree of detail that varied somewhat from survey to survey. On the whole, however, every effort was made to keep the total income concept and the major components of income consistent. Total income has been defined to consist of:

1. *Wages and salaries*: gross wages, salaries and commissions received before deductions are made for income tax, unemployment insurance or pension funds. All income in kind is excluded. Military pay which is a minor part of total income is included in wages and salaries.

2. *Net income from self-employment*: net income from self-employment either on own account or from unincorporated business or independent professional practice. Net income from farming is included if it comprises less than fifty per cent of total income. One third of the gross receipts from roomers and boarders is also included in this component.

3. *Investment income*: bond interest, bank interest, dividends, mortgage interest, net rents, estate income, and other investment income.

4. *Transfer payments from government*: municipal, provincial and federal government payments of relief, old age, disability and blind pensions, veterans' pensions and allowances, family allowances, workmen's compensation, and unemployment insurance. Although family allowance payments are made to the mother, the surveys have treated them as part of the income of the father.

5. *Miscellaneous income*: Retirement pensions, annuities, alimony and other income items not specified or included in the above components but received on a regular basis.

³ See DBS Catalogue No. 13-521, "Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1961" pp. 47-50 for a more detailed discussion of coverage problems.

Receipts of gifts, lump-sum settlements from insurance policies, income tax or pension plan refunds, capital gains and losses, receipts from the sale of assets, and inheritances or bequests were excluded as was all income in kind such as meals or living accommodation.

Family incomes were compiled by aggregating incomes of family members. Approximately 75 to 80 per cent of unattached individuals and families filed complete income information in the surveys and these records were weighted to obtain the published income estimates in the family series. For the individual series all income questionnaires returned by members of "complete" families were used as well as some collected from family members where other members did not complete the questionnaires. A separate weighting procedure was applied to these questionnaires to produce estimates of the individual income distribution.⁴

Individuals and families were classified into subgroups based on their major source of income. Major source of income refers to the largest source of total income. All individuals and families whose major source of income came from military pay and allowances were eliminated from the tabulations. These individuals and families were excluded from the estimates because this group of people was only partially covered by the survey anyway, as the sampling scheme was limited to private households and excluded military camps and barracks. The remaining individuals and families were divided into three main groups on the basis of their major source of income:

- (a) Wages and salaries (component 1 above).
- (b) Net income from self-employment (component 2 above).
- (c) Other money income (component 3, 4 or 5 above).

In addition to these three groups, in the family series a small number of unattached individuals and an even smaller number of families are found who had no money income at all in the respective calendar year. As explained above this is a somewhat artificial result of the enumeration method used.

The group of individuals identified as **wage-earners** in the tables are individuals whose largest source of income during the year was wages and salaries. This is in contrast to another classification - **class of worker**. In these tables individuals or heads of families are classified in terms of their employment status at the time of the survey, and a distinction is made between (i) paid workers who are either employed or unemployed, (ii) self-employed persons who are employers or engaged in own account activities and (iii) persons not in the labour force.

Income distributions by **place of residence** distinguish between individuals and families who live in **metropolitan centers** (centers with a population of 30,000 and over), and those who live in **non-metropolitan areas** (the rest of the country).

Families are often classified by the personal characteristics of the head such as age, sex, class of worker, educational attainment, immigration status etc. In other cases the family type or composition is used as the classifying variable. Most of these are self-explanatory; it should be mentioned that **number of children** refers to children under sixteen years of age.

⁴ For a more detailed description of the estimation procedure see pp. 53-55 in DBS Catalogue No. 13-521, "Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1961". The same general estimation procedure was used in all six surveys.

SECTION I

NON-FARM INCOME DISTRIBUTIONS BY SIZE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

SOURCES AND METHODS

Data for tables in this section consist largely of material previously published in the various reports listed on the reverse of the title page. The decision to republish on a selected basis some of these data was made because the first report in the series is out of print now, and it is expected that some of the other reports will also soon be unavailable. Rather than reprinting in original form, a summary publication using consistent variables and classifications was judged to be more useful. For example, the earlier reports presented income data for a different set of age groups, which in 1961 were changed to groupings consistent with other DBS statistical series. Data from the earlier surveys were retabulated and are presented here on the new, uniform basis.

Estimates of income distributions, average incomes (mean incomes) and median incomes in this section were derived from the completed survey questionnaires in the manner described in "Notes and Definitions" above. All statistics in this section were estimated from weighted returns with the following exceptions: Part 1—Individual incomes (Table 1), Part 2—Incomes of families and unattached individuals (Part of Table 3).

Survey estimates in the above tables have been **adjusted by income tax statistics**. Basically, this method in the individual series splices the survey obtained statistics for the lower end of the income distribution with income tax data (adjusted from taxable to total income concept) for the higher income groups. The adjustment helps to improve income estimates for the higher income groups, particularly for income components such as investment income and net income from self-employment that are under-estimated in the survey statistics. The adjustment has raised the average income for all individuals only marginally; the average upward adjustment to the mean for the six surveys was below 3 per cent. From the adjusted individual income distribution, adjusted family distributions were constructed. The technique of making these adjustments has remained largely unchanged and for a detailed description one of the original publications should be consulted.¹

It has not been possible to carry out a similar adjustment on the remaining data in this publication; income tax data are not available on the basis of the many breakdowns required for this purpose. It would also have involved an unmanageable

burden of calculations. So it should be borne in mind that statistics on the percentage distribution of individuals, their aggregate income and the composition of income by income group and major source of income (Table 1) are not strictly comparable with the rest of the individual income data in this Section (i.e. Table 2) nor with the data presented in Sections II and III. The overall difference is small, but higher income size groups and certain income recipients (e.g. self-employed persons) are more affected by the adjustment than others.

In the family series income tax adjusted data are only available for the distribution of families and unattached individuals and their aggregate income by income size group and major source of income. The income composition (percentage distribution of total income by income component within each income size group) in Table 3 is based on unadjusted survey results, as are the statistics in Table 4 and all data in Sections II and III pertaining to incomes of families and unattached individuals.

In addition to percentage distributions, the tables contain figures on two measures of central tendency, the arithmetic mean or the "average income" and the "median income". The **average income** in the current dollar section is obtained by dividing total income reported by the number of individuals in receipt of this income, or, in the family series, by the number of family units.

The **median** is that value which divides the distribution in two, so that one-half have less income than the figure shown and one-half have more. Calculating medians by interpolation from grouped data can result in somewhat different results depending on the number of classes used for grouping the data. As a rule, medians in Section I were transferred from the earlier publications and are based on interpolations from finer income size groups than the distributions published in this report.

In a few instances processing errors were found in the earlier surveys and the distributions and averages in this publication are revisions of the previously published material. Notably, the income distributions in the **family series for 1957** have been corrected for the split of units with income under \$1,000 and with income above \$1,000. This changed the percentage distribution somewhat at the lower end of the income scale, particularly for unattached individuals; median incomes for the latter group were also affected by this change.

¹ For example, see DBS Catalogue No. 13-521, "Distribution of Non-farm Incomes in Canada by Size, 1961", pp. 54-55.

TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income – Continued

	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
1954—Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
All individuals—Concluded:												
Distribution of individuals whose major source is net income from self-employment	18.7	9.7	16.8	20.1	11.9	6.2	6.4	5.4	4.8	100.0	3,231	2,214
Distribution of aggregate income	0.4	2.2	7.6	15.2	12.9	8.7	11.3	13.7	28.1	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	23.3	2.9	2.2	3.1	10.2	10.3	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.8		
Net income from self-employment	58.9	87.5	86.9	87.4	82.2	81.7	85.0	85.1	84.0	84.5		
Transfer payments	10.9	5.6	7.5	6.1	4.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	0.8	3.2		
Investment income	4.1	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.5	5.2	7.9	4.9		
Miscellaneous income	2.7	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is other money income	50.8	25.5	15.2	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	100.0	1,041	492
Distribution of aggregate income	18.8	17.0	19.9	10.7	4.2	2.7	3.5	4.1	19.3	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	0.4	3.0	2.8	5.7	12.2	13.7	13.8	12.1	14.3	6.4		
Net income from self-employment	- 0.2	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.5		
Transfer payments	91.2	68.2	44.3	32.5	13.0	3.5	3.0	1.9	0.6	41.9		
Investment income	6.9	18.1	28.6	34.5	61.0	72.3	74.6	77.8	81.4	39.7		
Miscellaneous income	1.7	7.8	21.9	24.5	12.4	9.5	7.9	6.5	2.8	10.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1957												
All individuals:												
Distribution of all individuals	8.1	17.1	18.2	18.3	16.0	10.2	7.9	2.5	1.6	100.0	2,812	2,351
Distribution of aggregate income	0.7	4.1	9.6	16.1	19.9	16.2	16.1	7.2	10.2	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	69.3	39.9	74.9	84.9	90.0	88.2	86.6	76.0	49.1	79.4		
Net income from self-employment	5.6	3.6	6.3	6.5	4.2	5.2	7.0	16.3	31.6	9.1		
Transfer payments	17.3	50.7	11.2	5.2	3.6	4.1	3.5	1.9	1.0	6.2		
Investment income	6.4	3.9	4.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	5.1	17.7	4.2		
Miscellaneous income	1.4	1.9	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is wages and salaries	7.4	8.2	18.5	21.1	19.4	12.3	9.3	2.6	1.2	100.0	3,045	2,748
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	2.0	9.1	17.2	22.2	18.1	17.5	6.9	6.4	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	97.9	96.2	94.2	95.2	95.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	89.4	94.6		
Net income from self-employment	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.6		
Transfer payments	1.1	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.0	0.7	3.3		
Investment income	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.1	7.8	1.2		
Miscellaneous income		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is net income from self-employment	10.2	7.4	17.7	20.0	12.8	8.8	9.3	6.3	7.7	100.0	4,152	2,735
Distribution of aggregate income	0.5	1.3	6.4	11.8	10.7	9.5	13.1	12.7	34.1	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	3.0	3.7	2.1	1.6	9.5	10.4	9.1	7.3	6.0	6.5		
Net income from self-employment	84.0	89.8	88.4	89.8	83.0	82.1	84.3	86.4	86.6	86.1		
Transfer payments	12.1	5.1	6.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.0	1.5	0.6	2.6		
Investment income	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.4	6.6	4.7		
Miscellaneous income		0.3					0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is other money income	10.8	61.6	17.0	5.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	100.0	1,234	818
Distribution of aggregate income	2.2	30.9	19.1	9.6	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.4	21.2	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	1.1	1.7	3.4	10.5	11.6	12.2	15.4	12.7	15.1	7.4		
Net income from self-employment	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.4		
Transfer payments	67.6	79.0	49.8	34.6	12.2	19.1	7.9	2.5	2.7	44.0		
Investment income	24.5	9.6	21.7	31.2	56.2	55.4	66.2	77.7	78.3	36.9		
Miscellaneous income	5.9	8.2	22.8	22.1	17.8	11.7	9.4	6.4	2.8	10.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

**TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition
by Income Groups and Major Source of Income - Continued**

	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
1959												
All individuals:												
Distribution of all individuals	7.8	16.5	17.5	16.8	15.6	11.1	9.3	3.3	2.0	100.0	2,998	2,477
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	4.0	8.5	13.8	18.1	16.7	17.9	9.0	11.4	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	84.3	38.9	71.3	81.8	86.8	89.3	86.7	78.8	53.6	78.8		
Net income from self-employment	- 1.7	3.1	5.2	6.9	6.1	4.7	6.7	12.6	28.9	9.0		
Transfer payments	10.5	53.7	16.1	7.1	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.2	6.7		
Investment income	5.5	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.8	5.6	14.8	4.3		
Miscellaneous income	1.4	1.4	3.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is wages and salaries	7.9	8.4	16.9	18.8	18.3	13.5	11.0	3.6	1.6	100.0	3,212	2,893
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	2.0	7.8	14.5	19.8	18.7	19.7	9.0	7.7	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	98.0	95.3	93.2	93.6	95.3	95.2	94.6	93.1	89.3	94.1		
Net income from self-employment	0.2	0.4	-	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.7		
Transfer payments	1.2	3.8	6.0	5.0	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.3	3.4		
Investment income	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.8	7.0	1.5		
Miscellaneous income		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is net income from self-employment	9.7	6.8	14.8	18.2	16.3	8.8	10.0	6.6	8.8	100.0	4,449	3,023
Distribution of aggregate income		1.2	5.2	9.8	12.4	9.0	13.3	12.3	36.9	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	30.6	0.7	4.2	1.3	4.5	22.1	9.1	8.2	5.8	6.2		
Net income from self-employment	- 332.1	88.0	84.3	91.5	87.7	64.0	84.8	86.7	90.3	88.0		
Transfer payments	68.4	6.8	8.6	5.4	5.5	9.3	2.9	2.1	0.8	3.1		
Investment income	130.0	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.7	4.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3		
Miscellaneous income	3.1		0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5		
Totals	100.0¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is other money income	7.0	57.8	21.2	6.7	2.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	100.0	1,448	871
Distribution of aggregate income	1.1	28.2	20.1	11.3	6.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	19.2	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	1.2	0.7	4.1	8.9	8.0	12.3	13.7	13.5	15.5	7.3		
Net income from self-employment	- 1.1	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.1		
Transfer payments	61.1	91.5	58.3	37.0	23.1	12.8	5.4	2.5	1.9	45.2		
Investment income	29.6	4.4	18.2	34.5	46.4	59.3	63.5	72.6	74.8	35.3		
Miscellaneous income	9.1	2.5	17.6	18.6	21.6	14.4	16.5	9.0	7.0	11.0		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1961												
All individuals:												
Distribution of all individuals	8.2	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.1	12.2	11.1	4.2	2.2	100.0	3,191	2,651
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	3.5	7.3	12.3	16.4	17.0	20.2	10.6	12.1	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	77.4	35.3	67.2	79.7	85.1	88.0	87.3	80.6	57.7	78.5		
Net income from self-employment	0.8	2.2	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.9	10.5	23.8	8.5		
Transfer payments	14.3	57.3	19.1	8.6	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.7	0.9	7.0		
Investment income	6.0	3.7	4.6	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.7	5.2	16.0	4.6		
Miscellaneous income	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.4		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is wages and salaries	8.0	7.3	14.5	17.7	17.7	14.7	13.5	4.7	1.9	100.0	3,465	3,143
Distribution of aggregate income	0.5	1.6	6.2	12.6	17.9	19.0	22.6	11.1	8.7	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	97.7	93.8	93.0	93.3	94.3	95.0	94.7	93.9	90.5	94.0		
Net income from self-employment	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.6		
Transfer payments	1.5	4.7	5.9	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.0	3.6		
Investment income	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.2	6.6	1.5		
Miscellaneous income	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

¹ In this income size group total income is negative because losses from operating own business or profession exceeded other positive income components.

TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income — Concluded

	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
1961—Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
All individuals—Concluded:												
Distribution of individuals whose major source is net income from self-employment.....	10.8	4.4	11.3	17.2	17.8	11.7	10.5	7.3	8.8	100.0	4,640	3,310
Distribution of aggregate income.....		0.7	3.6	9.4	13.2	11.0	13.3	12.8	35.9	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries.....	6.0	1.8	3.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	6.1	3.3		
Net income from self-employment.....	13.9	90.1	86.9	87.7	92.3	88.4	91.2	92.0	85.8	88.7		
Transfer payments.....	60.2	5.8	6.6	8.0	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.1	0.8	3.0		
Investment income.....	19.9	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.7	5.1	3.5	3.3	6.9	4.5		
Miscellaneous income.....			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is other money income.....	8.2	54.0	22.4	7.5	2.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	100.0	1,528	888
Distribution of aggregate income.....	1.4	25.1	21.0	11.7	6.1	3.9	5.6	5.4	19.7	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries.....	6.5	1.4	4.8	4.6	11.8	11.4	16.1	15.6	15.3	8.0		
Net income from self-employment.....	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1		
Transfer payments.....	58.8	90.0	59.1	43.1	17.6	16.8	6.9	2.7	1.2	43.3		
Investment income.....	26.6	5.3	17.1	25.4	43.6	51.1	57.0	67.2	72.9	34.3		
Miscellaneous income.....	7.7	2.4	17.2	25.4	26.0	19.7	18.6	13.3	9.9	13.4		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1965												
All individuals:												
Distribution of all individuals.....	10.6	13.6	13.0	12.1	12.6	11.5	15.8	7.3	3.5	100.0	3,646	3,052
Distribution of aggregate income.....	0.6	3.0	5.1	8.2	12.0	14.1	25.3	16.4	15.4	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries.....	78.3	38.0	59.8	77.7	86.2	89.0	88.8	87.7	63.5	80.4		
Net income from self-employment.....	0.5	1.4	2.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.8	21.0	7.3		
Transfer payments.....	10.6	55.2	26.1	9.9	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.4	6.2		
Investment income.....	9.1	3.7	6.7	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.0	13.1	4.4		
Miscellaneous income.....	1.5	1.7	4.9	3.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.6		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is wages and salaries.....	10.0	7.4	10.3	12.6	14.6	13.9	19.1	8.8	3.3	100.0	3,978	3,647
Distribution of aggregate income.....	0.6	1.4	3.7	7.9	12.7	15.5	27.9	18.0	12.2	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries.....	99.6	99.2	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.1	95.5	95.0	92.2	95.3		
Net income from self-employment.....	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.5		
Transfer payments.....	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.4		
Investment income.....	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.9	4.0	1.4		
Miscellaneous income.....		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is net income from self-employment.....	12.8	6.5	6.7	11.3	13.1	11.5	16.2	8.2	13.7	100.0	5,448	3,969
Distribution of aggregate income.....	0.1	0.8	1.7	5.1	8.4	9.2	17.2	12.8	44.7	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries.....	56.5	2.1	4.6	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.5		
Net income from self-employment.....	77.3	92.1	86.7	89.9	87.6	91.7	90.6	90.3	91.5	90.5		
Transfer payments.....	54.2	1.2	6.2	5.8	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.5	1.4	2.9		
Investment income.....	66.6	4.6	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.4	4.4	3.9		
Miscellaneous income.....				0.3		0.2	0.3	0.7		0.2		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of individuals whose major source is other money income.....	12.4	41.3	26.0	9.9	4.0	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.6	100.0	1,778	954
Distribution of aggregate income.....	1.4	20.2	20.7	13.7	7.6	4.5	6.5	4.1	21.1	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries.....	1.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	5.7	8.4	11.2	11.8	16.5	6.9		
Net income from self-employment.....	8.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.9	2.0	--	0.8	0.8		
Transfer payments.....	45.1	90.8	66.3	48.4	33.9	21.3	15.6	6.4	1.5	44.5		
Investment income.....	37.7	5.7	17.0	22.7	28.0	39.7	38.9	45.4	77.9	33.1		
Miscellaneous income.....	7.6	2.7	12.9	24.3	30.5	29.8	32.3	36.4	3.3	14.7		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups

Selected characteristics		Income size groups in current dollars									Average	Median
		Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over			Total
Region and place of residence		per cent									\$	\$
All individuals:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951		24.1	18.9	23.1	23.8	7.2	1.2	1.4	0.3	100.0	1,563	1,258
1954		27.3	18.2	22.8	14.6	10.4	3.2	2.6	0.5	100.0	1,650	1,159
1957		13.1	21.3	24.6	15.5	13.4	6.8	3.8	1.2	0.4	100.0	2,044
1959		12.0	22.5	25.5	16.9	12.7	5.5	2.8	1.2	0.8	100.0	2,064
1961		11.8	20.5	21.5	16.5	13.1	8.4	5.4	2.0	0.9	100.0	2,344
1965		12.6	20.0	15.6	13.7	13.0	9.6	10.4	3.3	1.8	100.0	2,783
Quebec:												
1951		13.2	12.9	27.8	24.8	13.3	3.7	3.4	0.8	100.0	2,095	1,865
1954		16.8	11.3	22.6	21.2	15.2	6.8	3.4	1.3	1.4	100.0	2,369
1957		6.5	16.8	19.9	19.7	17.8	9.8	6.3	1.8	1.3	100.0	2,653
1959		6.6	17.0	18.2	17.9	18.0	10.8	7.7	2.4	1.3	100.0	2,813
1961		7.6	15.0	16.0	16.5	15.9	11.8	11.5	3.5	2.2	100.0	3,154
1965		8.4	14.4	12.7	13.6	14.8	12.7	15.3	5.0	3.2	100.0	3,535
Ontario:												
1951		16.6	11.0	20.0	23.7	17.2	6.4	4.1	0.9	100.0	2,289	2,093
1954		16.2	10.2	18.0	19.6	18.5	9.4	5.2	1.7	1.2	100.0	2,538
1957		6.6	14.6	15.9	17.5	18.4	13.3	9.5	2.6	1.6	100.0	3,032
1959		7.0	14.0	14.5	15.4	16.9	15.4	12.0	3.3	1.6	100.0	3,174
1961		7.9	13.1	13.2	14.6	14.4	14.6	15.6	4.9	1.9	100.0	3,372
1965		10.9	12.5	11.2	10.2	11.7	11.9	17.8	9.7	4.1	100.0	3,908
Prairie Provinces:												
1951		19.5	15.5	25.9	21.7	10.0	2.4	3.7	1.2	100.0	1,923	1,580
1954		17.8	14.6	19.6	21.1	14.7	6.2	4.1	1.0	0.9	100.0	2,200
1957		11.3	20.8	16.4	17.8	16.0	9.7	5.7	1.4	0.8	100.0	2,425
1959		9.0	17.9	17.9	15.7	16.5	11.3	7.7	2.6	1.5	100.0	2,765
1961		8.6	18.0	17.6	15.4	15.6	11.3	9.0	3.3	1.2	100.0	2,800
1965		12.1	13.3	15.1	13.4	12.2	10.9	13.6	6.6	2.6	100.0	3,301
British Columbia:												
1951		14.7	17.0	19.7	23.0	17.7	4.4	2.3	1.3	100.0	2,316	1,926
1954		18.4	13.6	15.7	17.8	16.0	10.3	5.5	1.5	1.2	100.0	2,421
1957		6.8	16.1	15.1	15.9	17.8	13.5	9.4	3.1	2.1	100.0	3,110
1959		7.0	15.1	14.7	14.0	15.3	13.6	14.2	4.5	1.5	100.0	3,196
1961		7.4	15.2	14.2	15.1	12.9	14.6	14.3	4.2	2.0	100.0	3,287
1965		11.3	11.0	15.1	11.2	10.0	9.7	18.6	10.0	3.1	100.0	3,770
Metropolitan areas:												
1951		13.4	11.5	23.3	25.3	15.9	5.3	4.1	1.2	100.0	2,311	2,071
1954		14.6	10.5	18.4	20.2	18.6	9.2	5.1	1.9	1.6	100.0	2,639
1957		7.0	13.1	17.2	17.9	18.8	12.9	8.5	2.7	1.8	100.0	3,041
1959		6.9	12.8	15.5	16.5	18.1	13.8	11.1	3.4	1.8	100.0	3,188
1961		7.0	12.0	14.0	15.2	15.9	14.4	14.5	4.7	2.3	100.0	3,453
1965		9.6	11.1	12.0	11.9	12.6	11.9	18.0	8.8	4.1	100.0	3,935
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951		21.2	16.5	23.1	21.5	11.7	3.1	2.3	0.6	100.0	1,817	1,532
1954		22.4	15.0	21.7	18.7	12.2	5.5	3.2	0.6	0.5	100.0	1,923
1957		9.4	22.7	18.8	17.8	15.1	8.6	5.9	1.2	0.6	100.0	2,305
1959		8.8	21.2	19.4	15.6	14.4	10.4	7.4	2.1	0.8	100.0	2,521
1961		10.1	20.3	17.9	15.8	12.8	10.2	9.0	2.7	1.1	100.0	2,604
1965		12.4	18.2	14.8	12.3	12.6	10.8	12.0	4.9	1.9	100.0	2,975
Wage-earners:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951		16.4	16.7	25.1	29.4	9.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	1,790 ¹	1,673
1954		14.0	17.5	26.8	19.7	14.4	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.2	100.0	1,928
1957		11.6	10.7	26.8	19.2	17.0	8.7	4.6	1.4	0.1	100.0	2,333
1959		12.4	12.2	25.4	21.4	15.6	7.3	3.8	1.2	0.7	100.0	2,342
1961		11.4	9.8	21.5	18.9	16.9	11.2	6.7	2.6	0.8	100.0	2,696
1965		12.9	10.1	14.3	15.7	15.3	12.3	13.3	4.4	1.7	100.0	3,132
Quebec:												
1951		7.3	11.8	30.6	28.3	14.6	3.9	2.8	0.6	100.0	2,173	2,011
1954		7.3	10.3	24.8	24.4	18.3	8.5	4.1	1.5	0.8	100.0	2,573
1957		5.8	8.2	22.5	22.5	20.1	11.3	7.1	1.7	0.7	100.0	2,818
1959		6.8	9.1	18.5	20.6	20.5	12.8	8.7	2.0	1.0	100.0	2,936
1961		7.7	7.0	15.6	18.4	18.5	13.9	13.3	3.8	1.6	100.0	3,335
1965		7.7	7.0	10.6	14.5	17.8	15.1	17.8	5.9	3.5	100.0	3,940
Ontario:												
1951		9.4	9.5	20.9	27.8	20.2	7.5	4.1	0.5	100.0	2,443	2,367
1954		8.2	7.8	18.3	23.0	23.0	11.2	5.8	1.6	1.1	100.0	2,796
1957		5.7	6.5	15.4	19.6	22.1	16.1	10.8	2.6	1.1	100.0	3,281
1959		6.8	7.0	13.3	16.4	19.8	18.2	14.0	3.5	1.1	100.0	3,399
1961		7.4	6.3	11.1	15.5	16.2	17.3	18.9	5.6	1.6	100.0	3,709
1965		10.2	7.1	8.8	10.5	13.2	13.8	21.2	11.5	3.8	100.0	4,256

¹ This average originally published as \$2,060 in error (DBS Catalogue No. 13-503).

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups — Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Region and place of residence—Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
Wage-earners—Concluded:												
Prairie Provinces:												
1951.....	13.9	12.2	28.6	26.6	12.3	2.7	3.4		0.3	100.0	1,992	1,836
1954.....	11.0	8.5	22.9	25.6	19.1	7.4	4.1	1.0	0.4	100.0	2,425	2,279
1957.....	11.0	10.6	16.3	21.0	20.4	11.7	7.3	1.3	0.4	100.0	2,702	2,588
1959.....	8.9	8.6	16.9	18.1	20.3	13.9	9.5	2.9	0.9	100.0	3,030	2,860
1961.....	9.1	8.0	16.2	18.2	18.7	14.1	11.3	3.5	1.0	100.0	3,109	2,916
1965.....	11.7	7.9	11.8	14.1	14.1	13.5	16.8	7.7	2.5	100.0	3,633	3,299
British Columbia:												
1951.....	9.3	10.1	19.8	28.8	22.7	5.2	2.7		1.4	100.0	2,588	2,375
1954.....	13.3	5.5	15.4	21.9	21.5	13.2	6.9	1.4	0.9	100.0	2,780	2,732
1957.....	6.8	5.9	12.6	18.6	22.9	17.1	11.7	3.3	1.3	100.0	3,365	3,263
1959.....	6.8	5.1	12.2	15.4	18.6	17.6	18.1	5.6	0.8	100.0	3,623	3,611
1961.....	6.3	6.3	11.5	16.4	15.5	18.2	19.0	5.3	1.4	100.0	3,699	3,600
1965.....	10.4	7.3	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.0	23.1	12.8	3.5	100.0	4,293	4,097
Metropolitan areas:												
1951.....	8.0	9.3	24.8	29.1	18.1	5.9	4.1		0.7	100.0	2,413	2,271
1954.....	7.2	7.9	19.3	23.4	22.6	10.9	5.7	1.9	1.0	100.0	2,844	2,667
1957.....	6.3	6.7	16.5	20.0	22.0	15.1	9.6	2.6	1.1	100.0	3,188	3,023
1959.....	6.7	6.7	13.8	18.0	21.0	16.1	12.7	3.6	1.4	100.0	3,383	3,229
1961.....	6.5	5.7	12.4	16.3	18.1	16.7	17.2	5.3	1.8	100.0	3,702	3,505
1965.....	8.7	6.3	9.5	12.1	14.4	13.7	21.1	10.2	4.0	100.0	4,275	3,927
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951.....	13.4	14.3	25.3	26.5	14.5	3.7	2.0		0.3	100.0	2,006	1,881
1954.....	13.0	11.6	24.7	23.4	16.2	6.8	3.6	0.4	0.2	100.0	2,190	2,030
1957.....	8.6	10.0	20.5	21.3	19.8	10.9	7.2	1.2	0.4	100.0	2,641	2,512
1959.....	9.1	10.3	20.0	18.3	17.4	13.3	9.1	2.0	0.3	100.0	2,765	2,579
1961.....	10.6	9.5	17.1	18.5	15.7	13.1	11.5	3.1	0.8	100.0	2,935	2,661
1965.....	12.6	9.7	12.0	13.7	15.1	14.1	15.0	6.0	1.9	100.0	3,376	3,131
Age and sex												
Male:												
24 and under:												
1951.....	21.6	18.5	31.8	21.5	5.5	0.9	0.1			100.0	1,393	1,310
1954.....	20.0	15.7	25.0	24.2	11.7	2.8	0.6	0.1		100.0	1,675	1,571
1957.....	13.3	13.8	22.7	24.1	18.3	6.4	1.3	0.1		100.0	2,054	2,007
1959.....	16.8	15.1	22.2	21.1	15.8	6.8	2.0	0.1		100.0	1,957	1,814
1961.....	18.5	14.0	21.0	21.4	13.8	8.5	2.6	0.2		100.0	1,981	1,814
1965.....	21.2	16.1	15.9	13.3	15.3	10.3	6.7	0.8	0.2	100.0	2,184	1,753
25-34:												
1951.....	2.3	5.4	18.3	37.2	24.9	7.2	2.6	1.7	0.6	100.0	2,770	2,644
1954.....	3.1	3.7	13.3	23.4	32.0	14.6	7.0	1.9	1.1	100.0	3,307	3,202
1957.....	0.9	2.5	9.5	19.3	28.2	22.4	13.3	2.4	1.5	100.0	3,775	3,630
1959.....	0.8	2.1	9.6	16.7	25.0	24.2	17.1	3.9	0.7	100.0	3,926	3,831
1961.....	1.3	2.6	7.9	14.3	20.0	23.2	23.9	4.8	1.9	100.0	4,238	4,141
1965.....	1.0	2.1	3.0	7.8	13.3	21.0	34.7	13.8	3.4	100.0	5,222	5,075
35-44:												
1951.....	1.7	4.5	14.4	31.8	29.4	9.2	5.8	1.5	1.6	100.0	3,231	2,924
1954.....	3.1	3.9	12.9	21.6	27.7	15.9	9.9	2.8	2.2	100.0	3,545	3,306
1957.....	1.1	2.1	9.3	16.2	25.8	21.5	16.2	5.5	2.4	100.0	4,149	3,825
1959.....	1.0	2.5	7.2	11.3	22.7	23.9	21.4	6.5	3.4	100.0	4,563	4,221
1961.....	1.3	1.7	5.9	10.0	17.6	20.9	28.0	10.7	3.8	100.0	4,940	4,641
1965.....	0.9	1.7	3.4	5.5	10.3	14.6	33.4	19.6	10.6	100.0	6,442	5,648
45-54:												
1951.....	3.2	4.4	17.0	33.6	23.5	8.9	5.4	1.6	2.6	100.0	3,121	2,755
1954.....	3.9	3.9	14.0	23.1	24.6	14.8	9.2	3.6	2.9	100.0	3,620	3,206
1957.....	0.9	3.0	11.6	17.1	24.4	18.8	15.4	5.2	3.6	100.0	4,250	3,712
1959.....	1.7	3.3	10.0	15.3	23.6	19.9	16.5	6.4	3.4	100.0	4,279	3,834
1961.....	1.7	2.2	8.1	13.8	19.2	21.4	21.1	8.2	4.2	100.0	4,684	4,212
1965.....	1.1	2.9	5.4	7.2	13.0	17.4	28.6	16.3	8.2	100.0	5,839	5,164
55-64:												
1951.....	4.7	10.9	22.9	31.7	17.2	5.0	4.6	2.1	1.0	100.0	2,556	2,362
1954.....	5.7	8.9	15.8	27.4	19.4	10.7	7.1	2.0	3.0	100.0	3,211	2,714
1957.....	3.9	8.2	14.7	19.0	25.1	14.4	8.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	3,691	3,166
1959.....	3.1	6.5	14.8	17.4	19.9	16.1	14.3	4.4	3.5	100.0	3,832	3,411
1961.....	3.3	6.0	12.4	15.3	20.0	16.8	16.0	5.8	4.5	100.0	4,246	3,657
1965.....	1.7	6.7	9.4	12.6	15.6	17.6	20.3	10.2	5.9	100.0	4,674	4,203
65 and over:												
1951.....	27.5	24.7	23.9	13.3	5.9	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	100.0	1,545	955
1954.....	27.1	25.6	19.3	14.4	6.3	3.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	100.0	1,695	947
1957.....	3.9	43.1	24.0	10.9	8.1	3.9	3.9	1.1	1.1	100.0	1,806	1,124
1959.....	2.4	43.2	25.1	12.0	7.5	4.4	2.6	1.9	1.0	100.0	1,893	1,174
1961.....	1.9	40.2	24.1	12.8	9.1	5.4	4.0	1.2	1.3	100.0	2,022	1,286
1965.....	1.9	29.5	27.2	17.0	9.2	5.6	6.2	2.3	1.0	100.0	2,364	1,593

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups — Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Age and sex — Continued	per cent										\$	\$
Female:												
24 and under:												
1951	26.8	24.9	40.7	7.5	--	--	0.1			100.0	1,012	965
1954	28.1	16.9	35.8	16.9	2.1	0.2				100.0	1,163	1,139
1957	22.3	17.4	31.5	23.0	5.0	0.7				100.0	1,392	1,326
1959	20.5	20.5	29.9	20.9	7.3	0.6	0.1	0.2		100.0	1,440	1,300
1961	24.6	15.7	25.3	23.6	9.1	1.4	0.3			100.0	1,497	1,367
1965	29.2	14.6	16.7	21.3	12.9	4.3	1.0			100.0	1,604	1,319
25-34:												
1951	27.0	17.9	36.1	17.3	1.4	0.1	0.1			100.0	1,193	1,140
1954	22.7	14.3	31.8	23.5	5.6	1.7	0.3			100.0	1,475	1,408
1957	15.0	15.0	26.9	27.8	12.4	2.3	0.5	0.1		100.0	1,768	1,742
1959	14.2	14.2	23.2	26.4	17.6	3.5	0.7	--	0.1	100.0	1,962	1,930
1961	15.1	13.5	23.3	21.7	17.8	6.1	1.8	0.5		100.0	2,041	1,917
1965	20.3	13.3	15.8	16.5	19.6	9.3	4.7	0.4		100.0	2,157	2,035
35-44:												
1951	27.4	19.9	29.1	16.9	4.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	100.0	1,299	1,092
1954	23.6	16.3	31.9	19.4	6.9	1.7	0.1			100.0	1,409	1,316
1957	18.5	15.8	27.9	20.1	11.9	3.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,752	1,562
1959	16.3	14.9	26.2	21.3	14.3	4.5	1.9	0.5	0.1	100.0	1,885	1,717
1961	16.7	13.6	27.0	20.2	13.0	6.2	2.6	0.6		100.0	1,955	1,710
1965	20.4	13.1	17.9	17.1	14.7	8.8	6.4	1.5	0.2	100.0	2,215	1,911
45-54:												
1951	27.0	24.2	29.2	14.5	3.6	1.4				100.0	1,186	975
1954	31.3	20.1	27.2	13.7	5.5	1.1	0.9	0.2		100.0	1,228	965
1957	16.3	17.7	28.2	22.1	10.2	3.0	1.8	0.6	0.2	100.0	1,768	1,566
1959	17.5	15.8	25.2	19.7	12.4	4.5	3.9	0.6	0.5	100.0	1,936	1,662
1961	16.1	15.7	21.4	21.6	14.1	6.3	3.4	1.2	0.3	100.0	2,073	1,856
1965	19.6	13.1	20.1	17.7	11.4	8.3	6.9	2.1	0.6	100.0	2,289	1,836
55-64:												
1951	41.4	26.4	23.9	5.6	1.5	--	1.3			100.0	886	662
1954	38.2	20.3	23.3	11.2	4.4	--	1.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	1,154	790
1957	24.8	22.1	25.7	14.1	7.4	1.6	2.9	0.9	0.5	100.0	1,556	1,120
1959	17.4	24.4	27.2	12.4	7.4	3.6	5.2	1.4	1.0	100.0	1,884	1,300
1961	16.4	24.6	23.1	17.4	7.4	6.5	3.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	1,897	1,372
1965	23.5	17.0	21.2	12.3	13.3	5.3	5.2	1.6	0.6	100.0	1,994	1,375
65 and over:												
1951	67.7	20.3	8.0	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	100.0	663	369
1954	59.5	24.1	11.1	3.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	751	420
1957	7.6	75.5	11.5	2.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	100.0	849	780
1959	6.2	71.9	15.0	3.8	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	988	800
1961	5.8	69.9	15.2	4.2	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	100.0	1,097	816
1965	5.0	58.6	24.2	6.5	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	100.0	1,326	883
All individuals:												
24 and under:												
1951	24.1	21.5	36.0	14.9	2.9	0.5	0.1			100.0	1,213	1,121
1954	23.5	16.2	29.7	21.0	7.5	1.6	0.3			100.0	1,453	1,345
1957	17.2	15.4	26.5	23.6	12.6	3.9	0.8	0.1		100.0	1,768	1,656
1959	18.4	17.5	25.6	21.0	12.1	4.1	1.2	0.2		100.0	1,729	1,550
1961	21.3	14.8	22.9	22.5	11.6	5.3	1.6			100.0	1,759	1,575
1965	24.8	15.4	16.3	16.9	14.2	7.6	4.2	0.5	0.1	100.0	1,925	1,514
25-34:												
1951	9.0	8.8	23.1	31.8	18.5	5.3	1.9	1.2	0.4	100.0	2,344	2,285
1954	8.6	6.6	18.5	23.4	24.6	11.0	5.1	1.4	0.8	100.0	2,795	2,696
1957	4.6	5.8	14.1	21.5	24.1	17.1	10.0	1.8	1.1	100.0	3,251	3,165
1959	4.2	5.3	13.2	19.3	23.0	18.7	12.8	2.9	0.5	100.0	3,407	3,338
1961	5.0	5.6	12.1	16.3	19.4	18.6	18.0	3.7	1.4	100.0	3,643	3,584
1965	6.9	5.5	6.9	10.4	15.2	17.5	25.6	9.7	2.4	100.0	4,296	4,289
35-44:												
1951	7.4	8.0	17.7	28.5	23.9	7.3	4.6	1.2	1.4	100.0	2,799	2,592
1954	8.6	7.2	17.9	21.0	22.2	12.1	7.3	2.1	1.6	100.0	2,979	2,775
1957	5.5	5.6	14.0	17.1	22.3	16.9	12.6	4.1	1.9	100.0	3,545	2,870
1959	5.1	5.9	12.3	14.0	20.4	18.7	16.2	4.9	2.6	100.0	3,844	3,622
1961	5.5	4.9	11.7	12.8	16.4	16.9	21.2	8.0	2.8	100.0	4,131	3,921
1965	7.2	5.4	8.1	9.3	11.8	12.8	24.6	13.8	7.2	100.0	5,074	4,581
45-54:												
1951	8.8	9.1	19.9	29.1	18.8	7.1	4.1	1.2	2.0	100.0	2,663	2,418
1954	10.9	8.1	17.4	20.7	19.7	11.3	7.1	2.7	2.1	100.0	3,006	2,656
1957	5.1	7.1	16.2	18.5	20.4	14.4	11.6	3.9	2.7	100.0	3,565	3,151
1959	5.9	6.6	14.0	16.5	20.6	15.8	13.1	4.8	2.6	100.0	3,654	3,339
1961	6.2	6.3	12.1	16.2	17.6	16.8	15.6	6.1	3.0	100.0	3,878	3,538
1965	7.2	6.3	10.2	10.7	12.5	14.3	21.5	11.5	5.7	100.0	4,668	4,221

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Age and sex—Continued	per cent										\$	\$
All individuals—Concluded:												
55-64:												
1951	14.0	14.8	23.2	25.0	13.2	3.7	3.8	1.6	0.7	100.0	2,130	1,913
1954	15.0	12.2	18.0	22.8	15.1	7.7	5.5	1.5	2.3	100.0	2,623	2,210
1957	9.7	12.0	17.7	17.6	20.2	10.9	7.1	2.4	2.3	100.0	3,099	2,601
1959	7.1	11.5	18.3	16.0	16.4	12.6	11.8	3.6	2.8	100.0	3,285	2,818
1961	7.3	11.6	15.6	16.0	16.1	13.7	12.1	4.3	3.3	100.0	3,534	2,970
1965	8.8	10.1	13.3	12.4	14.8	13.6	15.4	7.4	4.2	100.0	3,801	3,379
65 and over:												
1951	43.4	23.0	17.6	9.1	3.7	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	100.0	1,196	643
1954	41.5	24.9	15.7	9.4	4.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	100.0	1,277	670
1957	5.5	57.5	18.4	7.3	4.9	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	1,381	886
1959	4.1	56.5	20.4	8.2	4.7	2.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	100.0	1,472	905
1961	3.7	54.3	19.9	8.8	5.8	3.4	2.5	0.9	0.8	100.0	1,584	926
1965	3.4	43.9	25.7	11.8	6.2	3.3	3.6	1.5	0.6	100.0	1,850	1,084
All males:												
1951	8.5	9.8	20.4	29.6	19.6	6.1	4.7		1.2	100.0	2,575	2,371
1954	9.4	9.2	16.2	22.2	21.9	11.1	6.3	2.0	1.7	100.0	2,922	2,696
1957	3.6	10.5	14.4	17.8	22.3	15.7	10.7	3.0	1.9	100.0	3,381	3,164
1959	4.0	9.9	13.6	15.5	20.1	17.3	13.5	4.1	2.0	100.0	3,556	3,356
1961	4.2	9.0	11.9	14.2	17.1	17.3	17.9	5.7	2.6	100.0	3,869	3,636
1965	5.1	8.5	9.5	9.9	12.8	14.9	23.2	11.2	5.1	100.0	4,612	4,268
All females:												
1951	35.6	22.3	29.7	10.4	1.4	0.4	0.1		0.1	100.0	1,061	822
1954	35.1	18.7	26.8	14.2	3.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	1,161	898
1957	16.9	30.3	24.8	17.9	7.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	100.0	1,441	1,111
1959	15.2	29.2	24.2	17.3	9.5	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.2	100.0	1,599	1,218
1961	15.9	27.2	22.3	17.8	10.2	4.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	100.0	1,692	1,290
1965	20.0	22.4	19.1	15.8	12.2	5.9	3.7	0.9	0.2	100.0	1,870	1,345
Wage-earners:												
24 and under:												
1951	23.1	21.5	36.8	15.1	2.9	0.5	0.1			100.0	1,227	1,146
1954	21.9	16.3	30.5	21.6	7.7	1.6	0.3			100.0	1,484	1,386
1957	16.8	14.9	26.8	23.9	12.7	4.0	0.7	0.1		100.0	1,780	1,682
1959	18.2	17.4	25.6	21.1	12.3	4.1	1.2	0.2		100.0	1,740	1,562
1961	21.0	14.3	23.0	22.9	11.8	5.4	1.5			100.0	1,773	1,608
1965	24.0	15.1	16.4	17.2	14.7	7.9	4.3	0.5	0.1	100.0	1,956	1,595
25-34:												
1951	6.9	8.6	23.1	33.8	19.6	5.3	1.7	0.7	0.2	100.0	2,343	2,336
1954	6.0	6.6	18.7	24.5	26.8	11.1	5.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	2,763	2,762
1957	3.5	5.0	14.1	22.0	25.4	17.8	10.2	1.4	0.5	100.0	3,228	3,212
1959	3.9	4.8	13.0	19.5	23.6	19.4	13.0	2.5	0.3	100.0	3,382	3,373
1961	4.4	5.3	11.6	16.0	19.6	19.8	18.8	3.6	1.1	100.0	3,670	3,668
1965	4.9	4.6	6.7	10.6	15.6	18.2	27.0	10.4	2.0	100.0	4,409	4,417
35-44:												
1951	5.3	7.0	17.6	30.7	25.4	8.1	4.4	0.9	0.7	100.0	2,776	2,654
1954	5.3	5.4	18.6	22.0	24.9	14.1	7.4	1.7	0.5	100.0	2,996	2,940
1957	4.3	4.9	13.3	16.9	24.5	18.0	13.1	3.8	1.2	100.0	3,528	3,432
1959	4.5	4.8	11.9	13.9	21.0	20.2	17.4	4.9	1.4	100.0	3,767	3,710
1961	4.6	4.3	10.5	12.5	17.0	18.0	22.8	8.4	1.9	100.0	4,190	4,059
1965	4.9	5.0	7.4	9.1	12.6	13.4	26.3	14.6	6.6	100.0	5,162	4,795
45-54:												
1951	4.8	7.2	19.8	32.8	20.9	7.8	4.5	1.1	1.2	100.0	2,753	2,554
1954	4.3	7.4	17.1	22.8	22.6	12.4	7.9	3.3	2.1	100.0	3,250	2,929
1957	3.8	5.3	15.8	18.6	22.3	15.9	12.4	4.0	1.8	100.0	3,555	3,290
1959	4.4	4.7	13.0	16.6	22.3	17.9	14.5	4.7	1.9	100.0	3,740	3,507
1961	3.9	4.7	10.7	16.3	18.9	18.9	17.9	6.2	2.5	100.0	3,989	3,763
1965	4.4	3.8	8.9	11.1	12.9	16.4	23.8	13.0	5.6	100.0	4,966	4,553
55-64:												
1951	6.0	9.7	23.8	31.5	18.3	4.7	4.3	1.0	0.8	100.0	2,473	2,332
1954	5.2	8.5	14.9	28.6	21.3	10.9	6.7	1.8	2.2	100.0	3,133	2,747
1957	4.6	7.1	14.9	20.5	25.6	14.8	8.6	2.1	1.8	100.0	3,401	3,112
1959	4.0	7.1	16.3	17.8	19.9	15.1	14.1	3.4	2.2	100.0	3,521	3,241
1961	3.2	5.7	13.6	17.5	20.3	17.1	15.3	5.0	2.4	100.0	3,832	3,485
1965	4.4	4.4	8.7	12.9	18.3	17.5	19.9	9.8	4.3	100.0	4,446	4,071
65 and over:												
1951	12.5	11.8	30.8	27.6	11.4	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	100.0	2,015	1,833
1954	4.9	11.2	25.0	30.2	16.4	6.8	2.9	1.0	1.6	100.0	2,643	2,294
1957	5.3	6.9	24.1	21.4	20.8	9.6	9.6	1.2	1.2	100.0	2,907	2,639
1959	4.3	7.5	18.3	25.6	19.4	10.7	7.9	3.9	2.4	100.0	3,273	2,776
1961	2.9	5.5	17.0	23.0	21.6	12.8	11.5	3.4	2.3	100.0	3,492	3,067
1965	2.3	7.0	16.0	20.7	20.1	13.9	15.4	3.5	1.0	100.0	3,462	3,170

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
Age and sex — Concluded												
Wage-earners — Concluded:												
Male wage-earners:												
1951	5.6	7.4	19.9	33.1	22.2	6.7	4.4		0.8	100.0	2,642	2,515
1954	5.2	6.2	15.5	24.3	26.3	12.8	6.8	1.8	1.1	100.0	3,071	2,953
1957	3.2	4.6	13.0	19.2	25.8	18.2	11.8	2.9	1.2	100.0	3,522	3,388
1959	4.0	4.6	11.6	16.2	22.6	20.1	15.5	4.1	1.4	100.0	3,717	3,622
1961	4.1	4.0	9.2	14.2	19.0	20.1	21.1	6.3	2.0	100.0	4,099	3,975
1965	5.2	4.8	6.5	8.9	13.7	16.8	26.3	12.8	4.9	100.0	4,899	4,635
Female wage-earners:												
1951	22.8	22.0	39.2	14.3	1.4	0.2	0.1			100.0	1,198	1,130
1954	19.7	17.0	35.8	20.8	5.2	1.0	0.4	0.1		100.0	1,433	1,337
1957	16.6	16.0	30.0	23.8	10.0	2.2	1.1	0.2		100.0	1,687	1,506
1959	16.0	16.4	27.2	22.6	12.6	3.2	1.6	0.4		100.0	1,805	1,654
1961	16.6	13.7	25.0	23.4	13.4	5.2	2.1	0.6	0.1	100.0	1,938	1,786
1965	19.5	12.8	17.8	19.9	16.5	7.8	4.5	1.0	0.1	100.0	2,144	1,993
Class of worker status												
Male:												
Paid worker:												
1951	3.8	6.6	19.8	34.1	23.5	7.2	3.5	0.9	0.7	100.0	2,706	2,580
1954	2.9	4.6	13.9	25.6	28.7	14.0	7.2	1.9	1.1	100.0	3,244	3,091
1957	2.0	4.2	12.8	19.4	26.5	19.0	12.1	2.8	1.1	100.0	3,564	3,436
1959	2.4	4.2	11.7	16.5	23.3	20.8	15.8	4.0	1.2	100.0	3,769	3,670
1961	2.6	3.5	9.6	14.6	19.5	20.8	21.2	6.3	1.9	100.0	4,138	4,009
1965	2.5	3.2	5.8	9.3	14.5	18.2	28.3	13.4	4.7	100.0	5,096	4,803
Employer or own account:												
1951	1.7	7.4	28.4	26.2	13.8	4.7	6.5	5.3	6.0	100.0	3,553	2,476
1954	3.4	6.3	17.0	25.2	13.4	11.2	11.0	4.8	7.7	100.0	4,180	2,916
1957	2.3	3.7	15.6	19.9	16.3	9.7	13.4	8.4	10.8	100.0	5,077	3,519
1959	2.6	4.8	10.6	18.3	18.1	11.6	12.9	9.8	11.2	100.0	5,307	3,698
1961	1.8	2.8	10.3	17.9	17.1	12.8	16.1	8.8	12.2	100.0	5,582	4,006
1965	2.8	5.2	8.7	11.1	12.4	11.3	19.7	12.5	16.2	100.0	6,320	4,797
Not in labour force:												
1951	40.3	30.3	17.3	6.7	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,004	659
1954	32.9	25.0	23.3	10.1	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	100.0	1,313	842
1957	13.0	48.2	22.3	8.0	3.4	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	1,304	884
1959	13.4	44.7	26.1	8.5	3.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	100.0	1,291	909
1961	14.1	41.6	24.8	10.1	4.5	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	1,385	931
1965	17.1	32.4	25.2	11.7	6.1	3.1	2.9	1.0	0.4	100.0	1,612	1,015
Female:												
Paid worker:												
1951	15.6	21.6	43.9	16.4	2.0	0.5	0.1			100.0	1,323	1,291
1954	12.3	16.3	39.6	24.1	6.1	1.1	0.4	0.1		100.0	1,588	1,507
1957	10.5	13.8	31.5	28.1	11.6	2.7	1.4	0.3		100.0	1,884	1,837
1959	10.3	14.5	29.2	25.5	14.7	3.6	1.8	0.4		100.0	1,984	1,865
1961	11.1	12.5	26.1	26.1	15.2	6.0	2.3	0.7	0.1	100.0	2,118	2,010
1965	11.7	10.9	18.7	22.6	19.7	9.4	5.6	1.2	0.2	100.0	2,466	2,391
Employer or own account:												
1951												
1954												
1957												
1959												
1961												
1965												
Sample too small for reliable estimate.												
Not in labour force:												
1951	62.2	22.9	10.8	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	100.0	643	402
1954	62.2	21.4	11.9	2.8	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	650	402
1957	24.9	51.6	16.1	4.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	857	743
1959	22.5	53.0	16.3	4.9	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	100.0	947	759
1961	22.9	49.6	17.0	5.7	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	1,030	773
1965	30.0	36.8	19.8	7.5	3.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	100.0	1,120	771
All individuals:												
Paid worker:												
1951	6.8	10.3	25.9	29.8	18.3	5.5	2.9		0.5	100.0	2,376	2,216
1954	5.5	7.8	21.0	25.2	22.5	10.4	5.4	1.4	0.8	100.0	2,784	2,623
1957	4.2	6.7	17.6	21.7	22.7	14.8	9.3	2.1	0.8	100.0	3,128	2,991
1959	4.6	7.0	16.5	18.9	20.9	16.1	12.0	3.0	0.9	100.0	3,278	3,144
1961	5.0	6.1	14.4	17.9	18.3	16.5	15.7	4.6	1.4	100.0	3,556	3,359
1965	5.4	5.6	9.8	13.4	16.0	15.4	21.3	9.7	3.3	100.0	4,287	3,986
Employer or own account:												
1951	4.5	8.9	28.0	24.9	13.2	4.4	10.7		5.4	100.0	3,338	2,294
1954	5.6	7.9	18.0	23.7	12.9	10.7	9.9	4.3	7.0	100.0	3,904	2,755
1957	3.6	5.6	17.0	20.3	15.1	8.9	12.0	7.7	9.9	100.0	4,740	3,233
1959	4.6	5.9	12.7	18.3	16.6	10.6	12.1	8.9	10.3	100.0	4,958	3,428
1961	4.2	5.7	11.1	17.4	16.7	11.7	14.4	8.1	10.8	100.0	5,125	3,677
1965	5.7	7.8	9.6	10.8	11.6	10.7	18.3	11.2	14.2	100.0	5,770	4,321
Not in labour force:												
1951	53.1	25.8	13.7	4.2	1.7	0.7	0.7		0.2	100.0	822	471
1954	47.8	23.2	17.5	6.4	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	975	547
1957	20.1	50.2	18.6	5.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	1,038	798
1959	18.6	49.4	20.4	6.4	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	100.0	1,094	817
1961	19.2	46.2	20.3	7.5	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	1,177	833
1965	24.8	35.0	21.9	9.2	4.3	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.4	100.0	1,319	859

Sample too small for reliable estimate.

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Male		Female		
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total	Average	Median	Average	Median	
	per cent										dollars				
Relationship to head															
All individuals:															
Male head:															
1951	4.9	7.8	18.3	31.1	23.1	7.3	5.8		1.5	100.0	2,844	2,612			
1954	1.5	8.1	12.5	17.0	24.1	18.1	12.7	3.7	2.3	100.0	3,721	3,462			
1957	1.5	7.2	11.5	14.8	21.6	20.0	16.0	5.0	2.4	100.0	3,944	3,711			
1959	1.5	6.7	10.0	13.3	18.5	19.3	20.8	6.8	3.2	100.0	4,272	4,000			
1961	1.1	5.3	7.5	9.0	12.7	16.5	27.6	13.8	6.3	100.0	5,270	4,868			
1965															
Female head:															
1951	30.5	25.1	30.1	11.4	1.4	0.7	0.6		0.2	100.0			1,114	892	
1954	10.2	31.4	24.4	18.5	9.8	2.9	2.0	0.5	0.3	100.0			1,701	1,313	
1957	8.8	29.2	25.5	16.1	11.7	4.1	3.5	0.7	0.5	100.0			1,899	1,405	
1959	9.6	29.0	23.1	16.4	11.3	5.7	3.3	1.0	0.4	100.0			1,974	1,445	
1961	6.6	20.9	24.3	18.1	13.0	8.3	6.3	1.8	0.6	100.0			2,421	1,909	
1965															
Wife:															
1951	46.0	21.2	22.2	8.2	1.6	0.2	0.2		0.4	100.0			979	593	
1954	45.3	18.1	23.3	10.7	2.2	0.1	0.2		0.1	100.0			946	631	
1957	21.3	28.7	24.9	17.2	5.8	1.2	0.5	0.3		100.0			1,330	999	
1959	19.6	27.6	23.4	17.6	8.5	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	100.0			1,487	1,119	
1961	19.0	25.7	22.9	17.3	9.9	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	100.0			1,581	1,221	
1965	23.5	21.5	17.6	14.5	13.2	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.2	100.0			1,781	1,244	
Son or daughter:															
1951	21.4	19.8	34.0	19.0	4.3	0.9	0.4		0.2	100.0	1,576	1,434	1,165	1,110	
1954	22.6	16.0	27.9	21.2	9.6	2.0	0.5		0.2	100.0	1,707	1,537	1,326	1,237	
1957	17.7	14.6	26.4	22.2	12.7	4.1	1.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	2,055	1,887	1,545	1,511	
1959	17.7	18.6	24.4	19.8	12.5	4.4	2.0	0.4		100.0	1,895	1,621	1,723	1,462	
1961	21.1	15.2	22.9	21.3	10.4	5.6	2.9	0.5	0.1	100.0	1,904	1,561	1,719	1,563	
1965	28.1	17.3	16.6	15.2	12.2	6.4	3.4	0.5	0.2	100.0	1,922	1,333	1,510	1,059	
Parent:															
1951	64.9	17.1	9.9	6.2	1.3	--	0.3		0.3	100.0	1,052	496	571	368	
1954	61.3	17.2	12.3	5.2	3.1	0.5	0.2		0.2	100.0	1,241	712	618	341	
1957	5.9	72.4	12.4	5.2	2.4	0.5	1.0			100.0	1,317	894	698	769	
1959	3.1	74.2	15.9	5.2	1.2	--	0.3			100.0	1,136	900	800	781	
1961	4.8	71.8	12.6	6.3	2.9	0.6	1.0			100.0	1,268	883	915	785	
1965	3.0	64.8	18.8	6.9	3.2	2.7	0.6			100.0	1,697	979	1,100	823	
Other relative:															
1951	26.1	16.3	31.4	18.3	6.3	1.7	0.2		0.6	100.0	1,696	1,679	1,119	947	
1954	27.0	14.3	24.8	17.6	13.4	2.1				100.0	1,952	1,818	1,306	1,045	
1957	9.7	24.3	20.6	26.6	13.7	4.8	0.2			100.0	2,080	2,055	1,561	1,414	
1959	11.1	26.1	23.7	20.7	13.4	3.6	1.1	0.4		100.0	2,033	1,901	1,502	1,257	
1961	8.6	29.8	18.5	20.0	12.5	7.1	2.6	0.7		100.0	2,216	2,051	1,708	1,255	
1965	9.0	25.4	18.8	15.3	14.8	8.7	6.2	1.7		100.0	2,531	2,249	1,974	1,567	

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
Immigration status												
Male:												
Born in Canada:												
1957	4.0	10.3	13.9	17.8	22.2	16.7	10.2	3.1	1.8	100.0	3,380	3,180
1959	4.4	9.5	13.0	15.3	19.9	17.3	14.4	4.2	1.9	100.0	3,584	3,401
1965	5.9	8.4	8.9	9.8	13.1	15.0	23.0	11.2	4.7	100.0	4,552	4,249
Arrived before 1946:												
1957	2.0	15.4	15.0	14.7	20.9	13.5	12.5	3.0	2.8	100.0	3,423	3,136
1959	1.7	16.5	16.4	12.5	16.1	17.3	13.2	3.8	2.5	100.0	3,466	3,163
1965	1.0	14.5	17.9	11.5	11.2	10.7	18.6	9.1	5.5	100.0	4,206	3,515
Arrived 1946-55:												
1957	1.7	2.2	10.5	20.3	30.5	18.9	10.3	3.5	2.2	100.0	3,810	3,501
1959	1.6	1.3	8.7	17.4	27.0	25.0	13.2	4.2	1.5	100.0	3,933	3,777
1965	2.2	4.8	4.6	7.9	9.3	18.4	27.2	18.1	7.4	100.0	5,473	5,135
Arrived 1956-60: ²												
1957	5.6	13.7	37.0	24.8	10.0	6.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	100.0	2,074	1,837
1959	2.8	6.2	18.7	25.1	22.7	13.5	7.1	3.4	0.5	100.0	3,145	2,872
1965	3.5	2.6	2.0	4.0	12.8	20.1	36.1	14.5	4.2	100.0	5,527	5,196
Arrived 1961-65:												
1965	2.4	6.4	6.9	16.7	21.1	20.0	16.7	7.7	2.1	100.0	3,971	3,822
Female:												
Born in Canada:												
1957	17.2	28.4	25.0	18.3	7.7	1.9	1.0	0.3		100.0	1,475	1,173
1959	16.6	27.7	24.2	17.3	9.8	2.3	1.5	0.3	0.2	100.0	1,601	1,237
1965	21.9	21.5	18.6	15.2	12.1	6.2	3.5	0.8	0.2	100.0	1,835	1,311
Arrived before 1946:												
1957	11.9	49.3	19.7	11.8	4.9	1.5	0.4	--	0.3	100.0	1,220	886
1959	10.0	48.2	22.2	10.4	5.2	1.4	2.3	0.3		100.0	1,324	914
1965	10.5	37.0	29.0	9.1	8.8	2.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	100.0	1,631	1,068
Arrived 1946-55:												
1957	15.6	15.5	30.0	29.7	8.0	0.6	0.3	--	0.3	100.0	1,671	1,630
1959	11.3	19.9	23.4	30.9	10.9	3.1	--	0.5		100.0	1,794	1,802
1965	19.0	19.6	14.5	20.5	14.7	6.5	4.1	0.7	0.4	100.0	2,013	1,722
Arrived 1956-60: ²												
1957	31.7	27.8	32.0	6.7	1.8					100.0	947	829
1959	15.2	19.6	35.3	18.2	9.5	1.2	--	0.9		100.0	1,572	1,426
1965	17.2	17.1	19.3	22.2	16.0	4.8	2.3	1.2		100.0	1,948	1,795
Arrived 1961-65:												
1965	16.8	11.5	22.1	25.0	13.8	6.9	3.4	0.3		100.0	2,067	1,983
All individuals:												
Born in Canada:												
1957	8.4	16.3	17.5	18.1	17.4	11.8	7.2	2.2	1.3	100.0	2,749	2,419
1959	8.5	15.5	16.7	16.0	16.7	12.3	10.1	2.9	1.4	100.0	2,925	2,570
1965	11.9	13.3	12.6	11.8	12.7	11.7	15.6	7.4	3.0	100.0	3,531	3,029
Arrived before 1946:												
1957	5.3	26.7	16.6	13.8	15.6	9.4	8.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	2,688	2,108
1959	4.4	26.7	18.2	11.8	12.5	12.2	9.7	2.7	1.7	100.0	2,780	2,059
1965	4.6	23.0	22.2	10.6	10.3	7.5	12.4	5.9	3.6	100.0	3,231	2,019
Arrived 1946-55:												
1957	5.7	6.1	16.1	23.0	24.0	13.6	7.4	2.5	1.6	100.0	3,190	2,960
1959	4.2	6.3	12.7	21.1	22.7	19.1	9.6	3.2	1.1	100.0	3,358	3,250
1965	7.6	9.6	7.8	12.0	11.0	14.6	19.8	12.5	5.2	100.0	4,362	4,117
Arrived 1956-60: ²												
1957	14.2	18.4	35.3	18.9	7.3	4.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	100.0	1,704	1,500
1959	7.7	11.6	25.3	22.4	17.4	8.6	4.3	2.4	0.3	100.0	2,518	2,198
1965	8.1	7.4	7.8	10.1	13.9	15.0	24.9	10.1	2.8	100.0	4,332	4,175
Arrived 1961-65:												
1965	8.9	8.7	13.7	20.4	17.9	14.2	10.6	4.4	1.2	100.0	3,114	2,925

² Data for 1957 restricted to individuals who arrived in Canada in 1956 and 1957; 1959 data shown for individuals who arrived in 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959. Only 1965 data cover arrivals for the whole period 1956-60.

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups — Concluded

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Education level	per cent										\$	\$
Male:												
No schooling:												
1959	7.6	44.7	20.2	8.2	9.4	7.6	1.8	0.6		100.0	1,648	973
1965	6.7	37.5	23.5	8.0	13.8	5.9	4.7			100.0	1,902	1,246
Elementary school:												
1959	3.4	13.4	17.7	18.5	21.5	15.0	8.5	1.6	0.5	100.0	2,901	2,837
1965	3.3	11.0	12.3	12.7	16.0	17.0	20.5	5.7	1.4	100.0	3,732	3,668
Some high school:												
1959	5.5	5.6	9.5	13.9	20.7	22.5	17.8	3.4	1.0	100.0	3,723	3,769
1965	9.1	7.4	6.9	7.9	11.2	15.6	26.3	12.7	2.8	100.0	4,392	4,480
Finished high school:												
1959	2.6	3.3	6.7	13.3	19.8	20.1	21.9	8.2	4.2	100.0	4,638	4,180
1965	2.4	3.7	5.9	6.7	10.5	13.9	31.0	17.1	8.9	100.0	5,766	5,374
Some university:												
1959	3.4	7.0	11.9	7.3	13.5	20.9	23.7	7.7	4.5	100.0	4,551	4,246
1965	7.8	11.0	12.7	9.0	8.2	9.0	19.1	14.8	8.4	100.0	4,749	4,150
University degree:												
1959	1.2	1.7	6.6	5.7	11.2	12.4	22.2	23.4	15.6	100.0	7,046	6,045
1965	0.7	2.8	2.5	4.2	4.4	6.3	15.2	28.5	35.2	100.0	9,671	8,547
Female:												
No schooling:												
1959	Sample too small for reliable estimate.											
1965												
Elementary school:												
1959	15.5	43.8	24.6	11.2	4.0	0.6	0.2	0.1		100.0	1,150	894
1965	18.1	37.2	24.3	12.8	5.4	1.4	0.7			100.0	1,293	928
Some high school:												
1959	19.3	21.6	26.6	19.9	9.5	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	100.0	1,558	1,347
1965	26.3	18.1	18.4	17.5	12.4	5.1	1.9	0.3	0.2	100.0	1,694	1,285
Finished high school:												
1959	10.0	17.8	24.9	25.6	15.1	3.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	100.0	2,016	1,887
1965	15.4	14.8	16.5	18.7	19.3	9.4	5.0	0.7	0.1	100.0	2,281	2,175
Some university:												
1959	16.8	9.8	19.9	16.2	20.4	8.0	6.6	0.9	1.3	100.0	2,485	2,152
1965	22.5	11.3	12.3	11.3	14.3	11.6	13.6	3.0	0.1	100.0	2,617	2,397
University degree:												
1959	8.8	14.2	9.2	18.0	24.6	6.9	11.6	4.2	2.3	100.0	3,303	2,990
1965	15.7	6.3	12.7	5.8	15.1	15.9	17.3	8.5	2.8	100.0	3,670	3,587
All individuals:												
No schooling:												
1959	9.6	53.4	16.9	6.0	6.8	5.6	1.3	0.4		100.0	1,387	878
1965	8.8	46.5	22.7	7.4	8.2	3.5	2.8			100.0	1,529	942
Elementary school:												
1959	6.8	21.9	19.6	16.5	16.6	11.0	6.2	1.2	0.3	100.0	2,412	2,102
1965	7.9	19.1	16.0	12.7	12.7	12.2	14.4	4.0	1.0	100.0	2,975	2,550
Some high school:												
1959	10.3	11.2	15.4	16.0	16.8	15.4	11.9	2.3	0.7	100.0	2,971	2,813
1965	15.6	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.6	16.9	7.9	1.8	100.0	3,359	2,999
Finished high school:												
1959	5.9	9.8	14.9	18.8	17.6	12.7	13.1	4.7	2.4	100.0	3,449	3,035
1965	8.7	9.0	10.9	12.4	14.6	11.8	18.5	9.3	4.7	100.0	4,094	3,587
Some university:												
1959	9.0	8.2	15.2	11.0	16.4	15.6	16.7	4.9	3.2	100.0	3,700	3,343
1965	13.8	11.1	12.6	9.9	10.7	10.0	16.8	10.0	5.0	100.0	3,886	3,275
University degree:												
1959	2.8	4.4	7.2	8.2	14.1	11.2	19.9	19.4	12.8	100.0	6,261	5,108
1965	4.9	3.8	5.4	4.7	7.4	9.0	15.7	22.9	26.1	100.0	7,984	6,895

PART 2

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Family Units,¹ their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income

	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
1951												
Distribution of all units	15.9	17.9	23.9	18.6	9.6		12.4		1.8	100.0	3,185	2,703
Distribution of aggregate income	2.6	8.5	19.3	20.3	13.3		25.7		10.3	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	44.3	68.5	83.9	86.1	86.8		82.9		50.8	79.3		
Net income from self-employment	7.6	10.1	7.6	6.8	6.3		10.4		31.4	10.2		
Transfer payments	32.7	12.6	5.5	4.8	3.9		2.4		0.7	5.2		
Investment income	10.3	4.5	2.2	1.4	2.3		3.5		16.8	4.1		
Miscellaneous income	5.0	4.3	0.9	0.9	0.8		0.8		0.3	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is wages and salaries	7.3	16.2	27.4	22.5	11.5		14.0		1.3	100.0	3,408	2,969
Distribution of aggregate income	1.3	7.5	20.6	22.9	14.9		26.4		6.4	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	96.0	92.1	93.2	92.8	93.3		93.1		82.6	92.5		
Net income from self-employment	- 1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.4		2.1		6.0	1.4		
Transfer payments	4.0	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.9		2.4		0.9	3.9		
Investment income	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0		1.9		10.1	1.7		
Miscellaneous income		0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4		0.5		0.3	0.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is net income from self-employment	15.5	23.9	22.2	12.1	6.4		13.5		6.3	100.0	3,961	2,495
Distribution of aggregate income	2.4	9.4	14.5	10.5	7.0		25.7		30.6	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	5.6	4.8	4.9	10.7	9.5		16.4		11.0	10.8		
Net income from self-employment	89.0	81.8	84.4	81.1	79.6		77.7		82.8	81.2		
Transfer payments	4.5	9.6	5.7	6.0	3.7		1.5		0.5	3.4		
Investment income	0.9	3.0	4.1	1.6	5.4		3.7		5.4	3.9		
Miscellaneous income		0.8	0.9	0.5	1.9		0.7		0.2	0.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is other money income	62.0	26.4	5.7	1.3	0.9		2.8		1.1	100.0	1,465	810
Distribution of aggregate income	22.6	23.5	9.9	3.0	2.7		15.0		23.4	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	3.0	5.7	9.8	7.4	2.2		18.2		11.0	8.2		
Net income from self-employment	0.2	1.8	3.9	1.7	--		10.7		2.3	2.9		
Transfer payments	65.5	45.3	27.9	16.6	2.0		2.3		--	31.2		
Investment income	20.5	22.6	56.3	54.5	75.7		54.7		86.7	43.7		
Miscellaneous income	10.8	24.6	2.1	20.0	20.1		14.1		0.2	14.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
1954												
Distribution of all units	13.1	14.7	18.6	19.9	13.5		12.5	5.0	2.7	100.0	3,654	3,174
Distribution of aggregate income	2.0	5.9	12.7	19.1	16.3		19.9	11.1	13.0	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	39.5	60.5	75.7	85.4	84.7		83.0		54.8	77.6		
Net income from self-employment	5.7	9.4	11.5	6.3	7.9		10.5		32.1	11.6		
Transfer payments	44.4	20.2	7.9	5.1	4.2		3.1		1.1	5.8		
Investment income	6.8	6.3	3.0	2.2	2.5		2.5		10.8	3.8		
Miscellaneous income	3.4	3.7	1.8	0.9	0.8		0.9		1.3	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is wages and salaries	6.0	12.4	19.8	23.6	15.7		14.6	5.5	2.3	100.0	3,899	3,487
Distribution of aggregate income	0.9	4.8	12.7	21.2	18.0		21.7	11.3	9.3	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	95.5	87.9	91.4	92.6	92.7		93.1		90.1	92.3		
Net income from self-employment	- 2.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.5		1.6		2.6	1.4		
Transfer payments	4.6	9.1	5.8	5.0	3.9		3.0		1.2	4.1		
Investment income	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2		1.6		5.1	1.6		
Miscellaneous income	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6		0.7		1.0	0.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		

See footnote(s) at end of table.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Family Units,¹ their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income - Continued

	Income size groups in current dollars											
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 5,999	\$6,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total	Average	Median
	per cent										\$	\$
1954—Concluded												
Distribution of units whose major source is net income from self-employment.....	10.8	13.5	24.0	14.6	10.8	11.6		7.8	7.0	100.0	4,540	3,100
Distribution of aggregate income.....	1.1	4.4	13.0	10.9	10.4	15.0		14.4	30.8	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries.....	3.3	4.8	4.5	8.1	9.5		10.8		6.8	8.0		
Net income from self-employment.....	82.0	80.4	85.3	79.7	83.7		80.8		84.1	82.6		
Transfer payments.....	10.8	11.7	7.6	4.8	4.3		2.8		0.8	3.6		
Investment income.....	2.8	2.9	2.0	7.3	2.4		5.5		7.8	5.5		
Miscellaneous income.....	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1		0.1		0.5	0.3		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is other money income.....	49.5	30.8	9.2	3.2	2.6	1.8		0.6	2.2	100.0	1,860	1,011
Distribution of aggregate income.....	16.3	23.0	12.0	6.0	6.3	5.6		2.6	28.2	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries.....	3.9	6.5	9.1	16.5	20.6		17.6		9.2	9.3		
Net income from self-employment.....	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2		0.1		14.6	4.4		
Transfer payments.....	76.5	53.3	36.8	14.1	14.0		9.4		1.0	38.5		
Investment income.....	10.9	23.2	30.8	47.2	51.9		47.4		67.4	34.7		
Miscellaneous income.....	5.9	13.7	20.3	19.9	11.3		25.5		7.7	13.0		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0		
1957												
Distribution of all units.....	11.0	13.7	15.0	17.2	14.0	10.2	6.4	9.0	3.6	100.0	4,269	3,624
Distribution of aggregate income.....	1.3	4.7	8.9	14.0	14.8	13.3	9.8	18.1	15.1	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries.....	34.0	50.4	73.7	85.0	85.5	88.0	86.6	82.6	60.1	78.7		
Net income from self-employment.....	5.8	8.8	9.4	6.7	6.5	5.6	7.6	10.3	29.4	10.4		
Transfer payments.....	52.2	31.0	10.9	5.6	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.0	1.4	6.4		
Investment income.....	5.0	5.3	3.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.4	8.0	3.3		
Miscellaneous income.....	3.0	4.4	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is wages and salaries.....	4.4	9.6	15.6	20.2	16.6	12.5	7.5	10.4	3.3	100.0	4,620	4,011
Distribution of aggregate income.....	0.6	3.2	8.6	15.2	16.2	14.9	10.7	19.1	11.6	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries.....	92.3	88.0	90.4	92.7	93.0	93.5	94.3	93.4	90.4	92.6		
Net income from self-employment.....	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	3.2	1.2		
Transfer payments.....	4.8	9.1	7.3	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	4.3		
Investment income.....	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	4.3	1.5		
Miscellaneous income.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is net income from self-employment.....	8.2	13.7	18.4	15.2	11.6	5.8	5.8	10.1	11.0	100.0	5,717	3,692
Distribution of aggregate income.....	0.9	4.0	8.4	10.0	9.5	5.9	7.0	16.2	38.0	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries.....	12.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	9.4	9.1	10.6	8.8	10.0	8.3		
Net income from self-employment.....	64.8	83.9	86.8	86.6	83.0	84.8	83.9	85.1	84.0	84.5		
Transfer payments.....	18.1	10.0	5.9	6.7	4.0	2.7	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.0		
Investment income.....	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.3	3.6	5.0	4.0		
Miscellaneous income.....	0.8	0.3						0.4	0.1	0.1		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is other money income.....	39.8	38.6	11.8	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.1	100.0	1,950	1,198
Distribution of aggregate income.....	11.8	26.4	14.1	4.7	4.8	2.6	2.1	6.5	27.0	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries.....	2.1	4.8	11.2	13.3	3.9	15.1	16.4	5.9	12.3	7.6		
Net income from self-employment.....	2.2	2.3	2.5	0.6	0.1	5.0	--	8.3	6.8	3.2		
Transfer payments.....	84.1	69.8	43.0	21.2	25.9	19.9	13.0	5.9	3.4	45.6		
Investment income.....	6.8	11.7	24.2	41.5	44.3	47.6	49.1	68.1	64.0	29.7		
Miscellaneous income.....	4.7	11.4	19.1	23.4	25.8	12.4	21.4	11.7	13.3	13.9		
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

See footnote(s) at end of table.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Family Units,¹ their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income - Continued

	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-5,999	\$6,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
1959												
Distribution of all units	10.0	11.9	12.9	16.1	15.2	11.6	7.9	9.9	4.5	100.0	4,521	3,936
Distribution of aggregate income	1.1	4.0	7.2	12.4	14.9	14.0	11.3	18.1	17.0	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	30.2	46.7	68.3	80.7	85.5	87.3	84.9	82.9	59.6	77.4		
Net income from self-employment	2.5	6.4	9.5	8.4	6.1	5.6	7.8	9.9	28.3	10.6		
Transfer payments	60.1	36.0	15.2	7.5	5.7	4.7	3.5	3.0	1.9	7.1		
Investment income	3.7	6.5	3.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.2	9.2	3.5		
Miscellaneous income	3.5	4.3	3.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is wages and salaries	3.7	8.3	13.1	18.2	18.0	14.0	9.2	11.4	4.2	100.0	4,892	4,372
Distribution of aggregate income	0.4	2.6	6.8	12.9	16.4	15.6	12.3	19.3	13.8	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	93.6	86.2	88.0	92.2	92.3	93.1	93.3	92.4	90.2	91.9		
Net income from self-employment	- 2.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2		
Transfer payments	6.8	11.9	9.0	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	4.6		
Investment income	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.0	5.3	1.6		
Miscellaneous income	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is net income from self-employment	7.2	10.9	15.5	17.2	11.2	7.8	6.6	10.6	12.9	100.0	5,852	3,928
Distribution of aggregate income	0.4	2.8	6.6	10.2	8.6	7.0	7.4	15.2	41.5	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	1.7	4.3	3.4	4.0	7.4	5.4	10.7	8.8	6.4	6.9		
Net income from self-employment	68.0	82.9	84.7	86.9	81.9	85.1	82.6	84.3	85.9	84.6		
Transfer payments	24.6	9.2	10.4	7.6	5.7	5.0	2.5	2.7	1.0	3.7		
Investment income	5.4	3.0	1.1	1.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.1	5.7	4.1		
Miscellaneous income	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is other money income	36.3	35.7	13.1	5.4	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	100.0	2,208	1,330
Distribution of aggregate income	11.0	23.7	14.8	8.5	5.8	2.9	4.9	6.3	22.1	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	1.5	5.0	7.0	9.8	16.2	14.0	4.0	4.3	11.1	6.9		
Net income from self-employment	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.6	--	--	2.1	12.4	2.7		
Transfer payments	87.1	69.6	51.6	38.9	20.2	22.1	12.2	9.5	2.1	47.5		
Investment income	4.7	13.8	19.3	23.0	42.4	44.2	61.3	66.8	72.9	28.9		
Miscellaneous income	5.2	9.8	20.8	26.4	20.6	19.6	22.5	17.3	1.4	14.0		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1961												
Distribution of all units	9.9	10.4	12.0	13.8	14.7	12.5	9.0	12.3	5.4	100.0	4,815	4,262
Distribution of aggregate income	1.1	3.2	6.2	10.2	13.7	14.0	11.9	21.0	18.7	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	26.8	42.5	64.3	78.3	84.3	86.2	87.2	86.3	65.6	78.5		
Net income from self-employment	- 0.5	6.0	9.7	8.5	6.5	6.4	5.7	7.1	21.9	9.3		
Transfer payments	65.0	39.5	18.2	8.3	5.9	4.6	4.2	3.3	1.7	7.0		
Investment income	5.6	6.2	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	9.6	3.7		
Miscellaneous income	3.2	5.8	3.7	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is wages and salaries	3.4	6.0	11.3	15.4	17.6	14.9	10.9	14.9	5.5	100.0	5,286	4,786
Distribution of aggregate income	0.4	1.7	5.4	10.3	15.0	15.3	13.2	23.0	15.7	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	90.8	88.2	87.8	90.8	92.1	93.2	93.2	93.1	90.5	92.0		
Net income from self-employment	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1		
Transfer payments	6.6	11.0	9.7	7.2	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.0	4.7		
Investment income	1.4	- 0.2	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	4.9	1.7		
Miscellaneous income	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

See footnote(s) at end of table.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Family Units,¹ their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups and Major Source of Income - Concluded

	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
1961 - Concluded												
Distribution of units whose major source is net income from self-employment	4.2	7.8	15.6	17.3	13.8	11.3	6.9	10.7	12.6	100.0	6,291	4,317
Distribution of aggregate income	0.3	1.9	6.5	9.6	9.9	9.9	7.0	14.6	40.2	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	14.2	3.8	3.6	7.1	6.4	12.3	9.3	12.8	6.1	8.0		
Net income from self-employment	-144.1	80.3	83.2	84.9	83.8	79.2	82.7	81.1	87.5	84.1		
Transfer payments	23.8	11.4	9.9	5.9	5.4	4.8	3.9	2.3	0.9	3.5		
Investment income	6.1	4.5	2.9	1.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	5.0	3.9		
Miscellaneous income			0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5		
Totals	100.0 ³	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is other money income	36.0	34.9	15.0	5.4	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.5	100.0	2,251	1,359
Distribution of aggregate income	10.6	22.8	16.0	8.1	4.4	3.8	2.9	5.4	26.1	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	2.2	5.5	7.9	6.0	13.4	9.9	19.6	12.4	13.8	8.4		
Net income from self-employment	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.4	4.4	1.2	7.8	2.1	2.2		
Transfer payments	84.8	69.2	55.5	28.2	21.2	11.9	7.9	6.3	1.7	43.9		
Investment income	6.9	12.4	16.1	31.6	46.6	45.9	51.2	42.8	75.2	30.5		
Miscellaneous income	4.2	11.3	18.4	33.2	16.4	27.9	20.0	30.6	7.1	15.0		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1965												
Distribution of all units	6.6	8.5	8.9	10.5	11.3	12.0	10.8	19.2	12.0	100.0	6,049	5,327
Distribution of aggregate income	0.7	2.2	3.8	6.1	8.5	11.0	11.8	26.7	29.2	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	25.6	35.7	59.4	72.2	83.4	85.9	86.9	88.3	78.5	80.9		
Net income from self-employment	-1.0	2.4	5.6	8.3	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.5	12.6	7.7		
Transfer payments	69.3	49.0	23.7	10.6	6.6	4.5	4.2	3.1	1.9	6.1		
Investment income	3.5	6.9	6.0	5.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.0	6.0	3.7		
Miscellaneous income	2.6	6.0	5.3	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is wages and salaries	1.9	3.6	7.0	10.6	12.8	14.3	13.1	23.4	13.4	100.0	6,704	5,985
Distribution of aggregate income	0.2	0.9	2.8	5.7	8.7	11.8	12.9	29.4	27.8	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	95.7	95.6	92.0	91.6	93.6	93.6	93.2	94.0	92.1	93.1		
Net income from self-employment	-2.5	-4.6	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.0		
Transfer payments	4.3	7.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	3.4		
Investment income	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	3.4	1.9		
Miscellaneous income	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is net income from self-employment	3.4	6.4	10.6	14.0	11.2	9.7	9.2	16.6	18.9	100.0	7,181	5,365
Distribution of aggregate income	0.1	1.2	3.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	8.0	18.4	48.1	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	69.6	7.5	2.2	3.2	7.3	8.4	6.9	16.4	7.7	9.0		
Net income from self-employment	-38.3	86.8	87.4	85.6	83.3	85.5	82.3	78.2	84.3	83.0		
Transfer payments	32.5	4.5	6.1	6.4	6.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	1.5	3.0		
Investment income	32.0	1.2	3.7	4.5	2.5	3.0	7.3	2.2	6.4	4.9		
Miscellaneous income	4.2		0.7	0.3			0.1	0.6		0.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Distribution of units whose major source is other money income	24.5	34.3	18.4	9.5	4.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	3.7	100.0	2,803	1,760
Distribution of aggregate income	7.5	19.1	16.5	11.8	6.8	4.5	3.1	4.7	26.1	100.0		
Composition of income: ²												
Wages and salaries	1.6	4.6	6.2	7.4	10.9	18.6	13.6	16.6	19.9	9.6		
Net income from self-employment	2.4	-0.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0		
Transfer payments	89.5	75.5	61.4	42.1	37.9	19.4	16.9	12.2	3.4	46.8		
Investment income	3.5	10.6	15.7	24.9	23.2	30.8	36.4	37.1	64.3	25.7		
Miscellaneous income	3.0	9.5	15.5	24.2	27.2	29.8	32.5	33.2	11.2	16.9		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

¹ Family units include all families and unattached individuals.

² Composition of income based on unadjusted survey results, whereas distributions of families and unattached individuals and their income in this table are based on survey results adjusted by income tax data. See page 13 for a detailed explanation.

³ In this income size group, total income is negative because losses from operating own business or profession exceeded other positive income components.

**TABLE 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 5,999	\$6,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
Unattached individuals:												
1951	46.8	29.3	16.5	5.2	1.1		0.9		0.2	100.0	1,364	1,100
1954	40.0	26.1	18.8	9.6	3.0	1.7		0.5	0.2	100.0	1,650	1,312
1957	40.3	22.1	16.7	13.2	4.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	1,799	1,438
1959	38.0	22.0	15.6	12.7	6.3	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.3	100.0	1,956	1,479
1961	36.4	20.7	15.4	12.6	8.1	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	100.0	2,123	1,572
1965	24.3	19.9	14.5	14.5	10.9	7.4	3.7	3.3	1.4	100.0	2,884	2,483
Families:												
1951	8.0	15.0	24.4	23.5	12.0		15.2		2.0	100.0	3,535	3,110
1954	5.6	11.0	18.3	22.4	17.1	16.0		6.2	3.3	100.0	4,143	3,663
1957	4.0	11.0	14.3	18.9	16.9	12.2	7.7	10.7	4.2	100.0	4,644	4,093
1959	3.1	9.4	11.8	17.3	18.4	13.9	8.7	12.3	5.2	100.0	4,968	4,423
1961	3.3	7.9	10.7	13.7	16.6	15.0	11.3	14.9	6.5	100.0	5,317	4,866
1965	2.2	5.7	7.4	9.7	11.2	13.2	12.7	23.2	14.6	100.0	6,669	6,044
Region and place of residence												
Unattached individuals:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951	61.0	25.6	10.1	3.2						100.0	985	820
1954	54.0	27.0	9.5	5.4	2.1	1.4		--	0.7	100.0	1,295	904
1957	57.4	20.8	8.0	8.3	3.2	1.0	--	1.0	0.3	100.0	1,322	875
1959	42.6	31.1	17.2	6.6	1.8	0.3	--	0.3		100.0	1,437	1,195
1961	44.4	22.5	17.6	8.3	4.6	1.2	0.6	0.9		100.0	1,629	1,194
1965	38.3	24.3	13.7	10.5	5.8	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	100.0	2,086	1,405
Quebec:												
1951	43.4	33.1	16.1	5.0	0.7	1.6				100.0	1,363	1,198
1954	38.4	30.9	19.5	6.4	2.0	1.7		1.1		100.0	1,553	1,314
1957	37.2	23.6	20.6	12.4	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	100.0	1,831	1,533
1959	40.3	18.6	13.7	12.7	7.0	3.5	2.1	1.1	0.9	100.0	2,077	1,532
1961	43.0	20.9	13.4	12.4	5.9	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	100.0	1,841	1,350
1965	27.7	14.3	19.0	14.7	9.4	7.0	4.0	2.0	1.9	100.0	2,789	2,469
Ontario:												
1951	44.3	26.8	20.6	5.7	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3		100.0	1,429	1,212
1954	36.7	23.2	21.8	11.9	4.2	1.0		0.9	0.4	100.0	1,813	1,492
1957	36.7	22.5	16.8	13.7	6.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	100.0	1,973	1,562
1959	34.8	21.5	16.6	14.8	7.1	2.8	1.5	0.7	0.1	100.0	2,067	1,685
1961	33.0	19.3	15.2	13.3	10.3	3.6	2.4	2.1	0.6	100.0	2,375	1,836
1965	20.8	16.9	12.1	17.0	13.4	9.3	4.1	5.1	1.2	100.0	3,225	3,010
Prairie Provinces:												
1951	47.0	36.5	10.7	4.1	1.2	--	--	0.5		100.0	1,217	1,081
1954	42.2	28.1	17.0	9.9	1.9	0.8				100.0	1,492	1,223
1957	48.9	17.4	15.9	13.2	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	100.0	1,540	1,047
1959	45.1	22.2	14.6	11.4	3.7	0.5	1.9	0.5		100.0	1,635	1,168
1961	39.1	22.1	14.8	13.2	4.9	3.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	100.0	1,927	1,384
1965	22.4	25.7	16.5	12.6	11.0	5.3	2.2	2.8	1.5	100.0	2,673	2,118
British Columbia:												
1951	51.5	20.8	17.7	6.6	1.2	0.7	--	--	1.4	100.0	1,639	990
1954	39.5	24.0	17.7	9.6	3.4	5.9				100.0	1,793	1,377
1957	33.4	27.1	17.3	16.0	3.4	2.8				100.0	1,881	1,508
1959	31.7	23.4	16.1	12.0	9.4	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.4	100.0	2,218	1,745
1961	30.0	21.9	17.9	11.9	10.5	5.9	1.3	0.8		100.0	2,279	1,902
1965	23.3	28.2	10.3	12.3	9.0	8.6	5.8	1.9	0.7	100.0	2,813	1,905
Metropolitan areas:												
1951	39.6	32.3	20.1	5.6	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2		100.0	1,473	1,321
1954	36.4	24.2	19.9	12.1	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	100.0	1,838	1,561
1957	31.7	24.3	19.6	15.4	5.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	100.0	2,026	1,752
1959	32.1	21.6	16.9	14.8	8.0	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.5	100.0	2,200	1,829
1961	27.6	20.9	18.0	15.8	9.9	3.4	2.0	1.4	0.9	100.0	2,428	2,083
1965	19.4	17.7	15.8	15.2	12.8	8.8	4.7	3.9	1.8	100.0	3,198	2,815
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951	58.7	24.1	10.8	4.5	0.8	0.5	--	0.2	0.5	100.0	1,191	852
1954	44.1	28.6	17.4	6.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.4		100.0	1,424	1,205
1957	55.4	18.3	11.7	9.5	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.8		100.0	1,399	903
1959	50.0	23.1	13.1	8.4	2.9	1.7	0.8			100.0	1,457	999
1961	52.6	20.3	10.4	6.8	4.6	3.3	0.7	1.2		100.0	1,570	951
1965	36.4	25.2	11.0	12.8	6.6	4.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	100.0	2,126	1,539
Families:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951	14.1	26.9	32.4	14.2	6.1	2.6	1.4	1.5	0.8	100.0	2,515	2,277
1954	16.5	23.3	20.3	18.6	9.1	8.5		2.4	1.3	100.0	2,874	2,532
1957	7.9	22.6	18.8	18.6	13.0	7.0	4.8	6.2	1.0	100.0	3,422	3,042
1959	5.8	19.7	22.6	19.9	14.4	6.7	3.9	5.2	1.7	100.0	3,606	3,086
1961	6.3	15.9	18.2	17.2	13.9	9.0	7.3	8.9	3.5	100.0	4,156	3,591
1965	2.7	9.9	12.3	15.9	15.2	13.3	9.6	14.1	7.1	100.0	5,244	4,619
Quebec:												
1951	6.2	14.4	26.5	22.4	12.7	8.6	3.0	4.2	2.0	100.0	3,523	3,128
1954	4.6	12.0	22.1	22.0	16.3	13.3		5.8	4.0	100.0	4,152	3,466
1957	3.2	10.4	16.8	22.1	17.2	9.4	6.4	9.8	4.6	100.0	4,517	3,888
1959	2.9	9.1	13.2	22.1	18.5	11.9	7.1	10.3	5.0	100.0	4,814	4,125
1961	3.7	7.7	11.1	16.4	16.6	15.8	8.8	13.4	6.7	100.0	5,294	4,652
1965	2.1	6.8	7.5	12.3	14.1	13.2	11.7	19.3	13.0	100.0	6,350	5,479

**TABLE 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1000	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-5,999	\$6,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Region and place of residence — Continued	per cent										\$	\$
Families — Concluded:												
Ontario:												
1951	5.8	10.2	20.4	27.2	14.5	9.0	5.5	5.1	2.4	100.0	3,903	3,499
1954	3.1	6.7	14.7	24.7	19.2	20.1	7.8	3.8	100.0	4,591	4,034	
1957	3.8	8.8	12.2	16.4	17.3	14.4	9.3	13.0	4.9	100.0	4,997	4,506
1959	1.9	6.6	8.9	14.2	20.0	16.8	10.5	15.4	5.8	100.0	5,408	4,916
1961	2.0	5.3	8.4	10.6	16.7	16.8	14.0	18.8	7.3	100.0	5,773	5,389
1965	1.9	3.9	5.6	7.5	9.2	12.6	14.0	27.1	18.2	100.0	7,290	6,620
Prairie Provinces:												
1951	11.4	17.4	24.9	21.4	8.7	6.2	4.2	4.0	1.8	100.0	3,261	2,851
1954	5.8	11.3	20.7	22.1	16.7	15.9	5.3	2.2	100.0	3,925	3,528	
1957	5.5	11.4	14.1	20.6	17.0	12.8	6.8	8.9	2.9	100.0	4,355	3,932
1959	5.1	10.1	11.0	17.1	18.5	12.9	8.8	11.2	5.3	100.0	4,847	4,364
1961	4.4	9.5	12.0	14.6	18.7	13.2	10.4	12.7	4.4	100.0	4,836	4,485
1965	2.9	6.4	8.8	7.9	10.2	14.4	14.3	23.4	11.6	100.0	6,381	5,957
British Columbia:												
1951	8.9	15.9	22.2	29.6	11.5	5.4	2.6	2.3	1.7	100.0	3,669	3,100
1954	5.9	11.1	14.8	20.2	20.5	16.7	7.0	3.7	100.0	4,230	3,905	
1957	1.5	9.2	10.6	16.7	18.3	16.0	9.6	12.0	6.0	100.0	5,238	4,668
1959	2.6	8.8	10.1	13.3	15.8	17.3	11.0	14.8	6.2	100.0	5,252	4,965
1961	2.8	8.3	9.4	13.1	15.8	14.9	12.9	14.3	8.4	100.0	5,491	5,038
1965	2.3	4.3	8.1	8.1	9.0	14.4	11.2	26.9	15.6	100.0	6,886	6,333
Metropolitan areas:												
1951	5.2	10.1	21.8	26.3	14.4	9.2	5.3	5.2	2.5	100.0	3,927	3,489
1954	2.7	6.5	13.2	23.2	20.5	12.6	7.9	8.9	4.6	100.0	4,805	4,214
1957	2.2	6.8	10.2	18.2	19.0	14.1	9.5	13.7	6.2	100.0	5,313	4,622
1959	1.5	5.5	8.9	16.0	18.7	15.7	10.7	15.9	7.1	100.0	5,582	4,966
1961	1.9	4.8	7.4	12.2	16.9	16.5	13.2	18.8	8.3	100.0	5,956	5,378
1965	1.3	3.8	5.4	7.7	9.4	13.4	13.2	27.2	18.5	100.0	7,386	6,661
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951	11.6	21.1	27.4	20.7	8.6	5.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	100.0	2,913	2,630
1954	7.8	14.8	22.2	21.8	14.4	7.9	4.6	4.1	2.3	100.0	3,634	3,238
1957	6.5	16.6	19.8	19.7	14.1	9.6	5.3	6.7	1.6	100.0	3,728	3,378
1959	5.2	14.2	15.7	18.9	18.0	11.7	6.2	7.6	2.5	100.0	4,173	3,780
1961	5.5	12.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	12.9	8.2	9.2	3.6	100.0	4,361	3,994
1965	3.8	8.8	10.8	13.1	14.3	13.1	11.7	16.5	7.8	100.0	5,440	4,942
All units:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951	20.9	26.7	29.2	12.8	5.2	4.7			0.7	100.0	2,293	2,089
1954	22.1	23.9	18.7	16.8	8.0	7.5	2.0		1.2	100.0	2,638	2,210
1957	15.9	22.3	17.1	16.9	11.4	6.0	4.1	5.3	0.9	100.0	3,085	2,688
1959	11.7	21.5	21.8	17.8	12.4	5.6	3.3	4.4	1.5	100.0	3,262	2,781
1961	12.4	16.9	18.1	15.7	12.4	7.7	6.3	7.6	2.9	100.0	3,751	3,181
1965	9.4	12.7	12.5	14.9	13.4	11.3	8.2	11.6	6.0	100.0	4,648	4,037
Quebec:												
1951	13.7	18.0	24.7	18.9	10.3	12.9			1.6	100.0	3,098	2,730
1954	9.5	14.7	21.7	19.7	14.2	11.7	5.1		3.4	100.0	3,779	3,186
1957	7.9	12.3	17.2	20.9	15.3	8.3	5.6	8.5	4.0	100.0	4,144	3,608
1959	8.0	10.4	13.2	20.8	17.0	10.8	6.4	9.0	4.5	100.0	4,438	3,880
1961	9.1	9.5	11.5	15.8	15.1	13.8	7.6	11.6	6.0	100.0	4,817	4,259
1965	6.9	8.2	9.6	12.7	13.2	12.0	10.3	16.1	10.9	100.0	5,687	4,955
Ontario:												
1951	13.4	13.7	20.4	22.7	11.9	15.9			1.9	100.0	3,406	3,109
1954	10.3	10.3	16.2	21.8	15.9	16.0	6.3		3.0	100.0	3,989	3,601
1957	11.0	11.7	13.3	15.8	14.8	11.7	7.5	10.4	3.8	100.0	4,340	3,883
1959	9.1	9.8	10.5	14.4	17.1	13.8	8.5	12.2	4.6	100.0	4,680	4,348
1961	8.9	8.4	10.0	11.1	15.3	13.8	11.5	15.0	5.9	100.0	5,014	4,763
1965	6.0	6.7	7.0	9.6	10.1	11.9	11.8	22.3	14.6	100.0	6,414	5,887
Prairie Provinces:												
1951	19.2	21.7	21.7	17.5	7.2	11.2			1.4	100.0	2,809	2,395
1954	15.5	15.8	19.7	18.8	12.8	11.9	3.9		1.6	100.0	3,275	2,948
1957	17.1	12.9	14.6	18.6	13.4	9.5	5.1	6.6	2.1	100.0	3,601	3,321
1959	15.8	13.3	12.0	15.5	14.6	9.6	7.0	8.4	3.9	100.0	3,993	3,577
1961	13.6	12.9	12.7	14.3	15.0	10.6	8.1	9.5	3.3	100.0	4,064	3,770
1965	7.9	11.4	10.7	9.2	10.4	12.1	11.1	18.2	9.0	100.0	5,433	5,031
British Columbia:												
1951	18.0	17.1	21.1	24.7	9.3	8.2			1.8	100.0	3,286	2,759
1954	13.7	14.1	15.4	17.7	16.5	14.2	5.4		2.8	100.0	3,662	3,400
1957	9.5	13.7	12.4	16.5	14.6	12.7	7.2	9.0	4.4	100.0	4,401	3,889
1959	9.8	12.4	11.6	13.1	14.2	14.0	8.6	11.3	4.8	100.0	4,494	4,221
1961	9.7	11.7	11.5	12.9	14.5	12.6	10.0	10.8	6.3	100.0	4,678	4,266
1965	7.3	10.0	8.6	9.1	9.0	13.1	9.9	20.9	12.1	100.0	5,903	5,365
Metropolitan areas:												
1951	12.7	15.2	21.6	21.7	11.5	15.3			2.0	100.0	3,446	3,023
1954	10.8	10.8	14.8	20.5	16.6	9.9	6.1	6.9	3.5	100.0	4,090	3,662
1957	8.7	10.7	12.2	17.6	16.0	11.5	7.5	10.9	4.9	100.0	4,591	4,049
1959	8.6	9.2	10.8	15.8	16.1	12.7	8.7	12.5	5.6	100.0	4,815	4,348
1961	7.4	8.3	9.7	13.0	15.4	13.7	10.8	15.0	6.7	100.0	5,192	4,753
1965	5.5	7.1	7.8	9.5	10.1	12.3	11.2	21.7	14.6	100.0	6,406	5,812

**TABLE 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Region and place of residence - Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
All units - Concluded:												
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951	19.9	21.6	24.3	17.8	7.3		8.0		1.0	100.0	2,611	2,350
1954	14.0	17.1	21.3	19.3	12.2	6.8	3.9	3.5	2.0	100.0	3,259	2,886
1957	15.3	17.0	18.3	17.8	12.0	8.1	4.5	5.6	1.3	100.0	3,310	2,966
1959	12.4	15.6	15.2	17.2	15.6	10.1	5.3	6.4	2.1	100.0	3,736	3,395
1961	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.3	14.0	11.1	6.9	7.7	3.0	100.0	3,844	3,490
1965	9.6	11.7	10.9	13.1	12.9	11.5	9.9	13.9	6.4	100.0	4,848	4,363
Age and sex of head												
Unattached individuals:												
24 and under:												
1951	45.4	41.9	12.7							100.0	1,105	1,109
1954	35.5	32.7	25.7	4.8	1.3					100.0	1,445	1,442
1957	42.8	21.1	22.1	9.2	4.8					100.0	1,555	1,340
1959	35.0	22.0	25.3	13.5	3.6	0.5				100.0	1,700	1,681
1961	28.2	23.9	22.8	15.2	6.4	3.2	--	--	0.2	100.0	2,024	1,883
1965	22.2	20.2	18.5	17.4	14.2	4.0	3.3			100.0	2,497	2,577
25-34:												
1951	26.8	34.1	28.4	9.1	0.6	--		0.2		100.0	1,739	1,679
1954	24.8	24.8	20.7	16.3	8.7	2.9	--	1.5	0.3	100.0	2,260	2,018
1957	13.2	24.4	27.8	23.7	6.6	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	100.0	2,494	2,446
1959	15.5	18.8	18.8	21.5	15.5	6.3	2.3	1.2		100.0	2,818	2,834
1961	16.9	16.4	18.1	17.1	17.7	7.0	2.8	3.8	0.3	100.0	2,993	2,911
1965	8.8	6.0	15.3	20.4	16.3	19.2	6.1	5.9	2.0	100.0	4,084	3,969
35-44:												
1951	29.0	34.6	22.4	12.4	0.9	0.7				100.0	1,728	1,606
1954	20.5	29.3	28.3	18.0	1.5	1.0	1.5			100.0	2,024	2,006
1957	21.7	18.4	18.7	25.3	7.1	3.7	1.2	3.2	0.7	100.0	2,686	2,528
1959	21.4	18.0	18.8	20.2	13.9	3.8	1.8	2.0	0.2	100.0	2,599	2,563
1961	22.7	11.4	19.2	22.7	10.9	5.1	2.1	4.4	1.4	100.0	2,921	2,847
1965	12.7	9.8	11.0	21.6	16.6	13.1	6.1	8.1	1.1	100.0	3,873	3,809
45-54:												
1951	36.5	30.5	22.3	6.2	3.2	1.4				100.0	1,579	1,442
1954	32.8	25.6	24.8	12.2	3.1	--	1.1	0.4		100.0	1,780	1,671
1957	26.6	23.4	18.3	22.0	6.3	1.8	1.0	0.8		100.0	2,132	1,999
1959	24.0	21.9	15.9	20.4	8.0	3.5	4.2	1.7	0.5	100.0	2,514	2,257
1961	22.4	17.2	21.9	19.0	8.4	5.8	3.2	1.8	0.3	100.0	2,608	2,430
1965	11.3	16.7	15.1	16.5	12.1	11.7	6.3	6.9	3.5	100.0	3,883	3,519
55-64:												
1951	50.2	25.4	15.6	5.3	0.7	1.8	1.1			100.0	1,365	996
1954	38.0	25.6	18.2	11.8	0.6	3.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	100.0	1,763	1,468
1957	39.2	21.7	20.6	9.0	3.8	4.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	100.0	1,818	1,497
1959	35.3	25.0	15.5	11.5	5.7	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.3	100.0	1,963	1,537
1961	36.2	19.9	14.7	11.6	11.9	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.5	100.0	2,093	1,641
1965	26.5	16.7	13.9	15.3	13.3	4.5	3.6	4.1	2.2	100.0	2,906	2,492
65 and over:												
1951	76.4	16.4	5.3	0.5	1.4					100.0	759	654
1954	67.5	21.4	4.7	2.7	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	100.0	1,085	741
1957	66.4	22.4	4.9	3.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	100.0	1,099	753
1959	63.0	23.7	6.9	3.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	100.0	1,271	794
1961	59.6	25.3	6.5	4.1	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	100.0	1,378	831
1965	42.6	33.2	12.2	6.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	100.0	1,715	1,163
Male:												
1951	36.6	28.4	22.8	8.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	100.0	1,720	1,471
1954	33.8	25.1	18.4	13.9	5.1	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	100.0	1,919	1,645
1957	33.9	20.2	17.7	17.0	7.1	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	100.0	2,117	1,796
1959	30.5	21.4	17.4	14.2	9.1	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.4	100.0	2,295	1,910
1961	26.0	20.7	16.9	14.8	11.8	4.6	2.1	2.0	1.1	100.0	2,566	2,195
1965	17.7	17.4	11.7	16.0	13.7	10.5	5.7	4.7	2.4	100.0	3,477	3,199
Female:												
1951	57.4	30.0	10.1	2.1	0.4					100.0	995	871
1954	45.6	27.3	19.1	5.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	100.0	1,396	1,160
1957	45.4	23.7	15.9	10.3	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	100.0	1,548	1,193
1959	43.8	22.6	14.4	11.6	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,694	1,273
1961	44.3	20.7	14.2	10.9	5.2	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	100.0	1,790	1,275
1965	30.5	22.2	16.9	13.2	8.3	4.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	100.0	2,333	1,877
Families:												
24 and under:												
1951	14.0	12.9	31.8	29.9	6.5	1.3				100.0	2,650	2,725
1954	5.2	12.4	23.8	30.7	14.8	6.2	5.2	1.4	0.3	100.0	3,342	3,279
1957	2.0	10.1	23.2	24.6	15.5	12.5	7.4	4.0	0.9	100.0	3,836	3,597
1959	3.2	9.5	18.3	25.9	20.1	11.6	5.5	6.0		100.0	3,923	3,733
1961	4.5	9.6	17.2	21.3	19.0	13.5	7.6	6.6	0.8	100.0	4,038	3,895
1965	2.1	3.5	9.7	18.3	15.0	14.5	12.0	22.0	2.8	100.0	5,309	5,087
25-34:												
1951	4.7	11.8	34.0	27.9	11.1	4.9	1.9	2.7	1.1	100.0	3,243	2,984
1954	3.2	8.5	19.9	29.1	19.7	9.6	4.4	3.7	1.9	100.0	3,935	3,631
1957	2.5	7.1	13.4	22.5	23.3	14.5	7.2	7.2	2.2	100.0	4,434	4,192
1959	1.3	5.6	11.5	21.0	23.5	17.4	8.3	9.8	1.7	100.0	4,685	4,450
1961	1.6	4.6	9.8	16.4	21.6	18.8	12.3	11.4	3.4	100.0	5,057	4,797
1965	1.4	2.0	4.5	9.0	13.9	16.9	15.9	26.7	9.7	100.0	6,436	6,117

**TABLE 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Age and sex of head - Continued	per cent										\$	\$
Families - Concluded:												
35-44:												
1951	3.1	11.5	24.7	31.6	12.2	9.0	3.5	2.8	1.6	100.0	3,660	3,338
1954	3.3	9.9	17.7	24.3	18.9	10.4	7.3	5.1	2.9	100.0	4,150	3,785
1957	3.2	6.6	13.8	20.9	18.8	14.3	7.6	11.4	3.4	100.0	4,699	4,292
1959	1.5	4.8	8.9	17.5	21.2	18.0	9.1	13.1	5.8	100.0	5,395	4,815
1961	1.8	3.8	8.4	12.3	16.9	18.7	13.1	18.7	6.4	100.0	5,737	5,313
1965	1.3	2.8	4.1	7.2	10.4	15.2	14.1	26.8	18.0	100.0	7,517	6,635
45-54:												
1951	4.3	12.5	20.2	22.1	15.4	10.3	5.2	6.5	3.4	100.0	4,085	3,587
1954	3.2	8.2	14.0	20.9	18.3	12.7	8.0	9.8	4.9	100.0	4,790	4,201
1957	2.1	7.5	12.6	15.6	15.4	11.9	11.3	16.9	6.7	100.0	5,481	4,791
1959	2.1	6.1	9.9	16.3	15.8	12.8	11.6	17.2	8.3	100.0	5,657	4,986
1961	3.0	4.3	8.8	12.0	16.3	13.5	13.3	18.8	10.1	100.0	5,985	5,400
1965	1.8	4.1	4.9	7.4	9.9	11.6	12.1	27.0	21.1	100.0	7,699	6,861
55-64:												
1951	9.0	17.4	22.1	16.4	12.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	2.0	100.0	3,595	3,090
1954	5.3	10.6	18.9	16.5	13.5	11.8	7.4	10.2	5.8	100.0	4,688	3,920
1957	6.4	11.2	12.7	18.2	14.0	11.1	7.3	11.6	7.6	100.0	5,091	4,107
1959	4.9	8.0	13.1	15.4	15.9	10.8	9.1	13.9	8.9	100.0	5,360	4,540
1961	4.4	8.6	12.3	13.2	14.0	11.5	9.2	15.8	11.1	100.0	5,809	4,826
1965	2.9	6.4	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.1	11.4	18.2	16.4	100.0	6,410	5,631
65 and over:												
1951	25.1	27.0	16.5	13.1	7.9	4.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	100.0	2,634	1,921
1954	18.6	23.8	20.6	12.5	10.6	4.6	2.5	4.0	2.9	100.0	3,140	2,368
1957	9.5	33.5	17.9	11.8	7.0	5.3	3.6	7.4	4.1	100.0	3,416	2,390
1959	9.2	30.5	17.9	11.3	10.0	5.7	4.7	7.6	3.2	100.0	3,533	2,525
1961	8.8	27.4	16.8	12.7	9.1	7.2	5.6	8.9	3.5	100.0	3,737	2,809
1965	5.5	21.0	19.6	15.3	9.1	7.0	6.9	8.8	6.9	100.0	4,292	3,209
Male head:												
1951	6.8	13.6	25.0	24.8	12.2	7.5	3.9	4.2	2.0	100.0	3,566	3,184
1954	4.8	10.3	18.2	23.0	17.5	10.3	6.2	6.3	3.5	100.0	4,231	3,725
1957	2.6	10.2	13.7	19.4	17.5	12.8	8.0	11.2	4.5	100.0	4,788	4,233
1959	2.3	8.6	11.2	17.4	18.9	14.4	13.0	8.7	5.5	100.0	5,093	4,555
1961	2.3	6.9	10.2	13.8	17.1	15.8	11.6	15.5	6.7	100.0	5,457	4,982
1965	1.5	4.6	6.6	9.3	11.3	13.7	13.2	24.3	15.5	100.0	6,888	6,226
Female head:												
1951	21.7	30.0	16.1	13.2	7.5	6.0	2.7	1.3	1.4	100.0	2,475	1,942
1954	16.1	23.0	19.6	14.8	11.5	5.3	3.7	5.1	0.9	100.0	2,957	2,555
1957	18.8	19.7	20.8	13.0	9.9	5.7	4.1	6.1	1.8	100.0	3,090	2,552
1959	12.1	17.8	19.1	16.2	11.6	8.6	8.1	4.5	1.9	100.0	3,547	3,061
1961	14.5	18.4	16.6	12.7	11.2	6.8	7.0	9.0	3.7	100.0	3,823	3,039
1965	10.0	17.5	16.6	14.5	10.5	8.3	7.6	10.9	4.0	100.0	4,130	3,406
All units:												
24 and under:												
1951	33.0	30.5	20.2	11.8	2.6	0.5	1.4			100.0	1,715	1,556
1954	22.7	24.2	24.9	15.7	7.0	2.6	2.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	2,246	2,124
1957	22.2	15.6	22.7	17.0	10.2	6.3	3.7	2.0	0.3	100.0	2,708	2,536
1959	20.0	16.1	22.0	19.4	11.4	5.7	2.6	2.8		100.0	2,747	2,631
1961	16.6	16.9	20.1	18.2	12.5	8.3	3.7	3.2	0.5	100.0	3,004	2,822
1965	12.2	11.9	14.1	17.9	14.6	9.2	7.7	11.0	1.4	100.0	3,901	3,636
25-34:												
1951	8.0	15.2	33.1	25.1	9.5	4.1	1.7	2.3	0.9	100.0	3,016	2,809
1954	6.5	11.0	20.0	27.2	18.0	8.6	3.7	3.3	1.6	100.0	3,681	3,459
1957	4.1	9.7	15.5	22.7	20.9	12.7	6.4	6.2	1.9	100.0	4,149	3,911
1959	3.1	7.2	12.4	21.0	22.5	16.0	7.6	8.7	1.5	100.0	4,455	4,279
1961	3.7	6.2	11.0	16.5	21.1	17.2	11.0	10.4	3.0	100.0	4,775	4,548
1965	2.5	2.6	6.1	10.7	14.2	17.3	14.4	23.6	8.6	100.0	6,094	5,787
35-44:												
1951	5.9	14.0	24.4	29.5	11.0	8.1	3.1	2.5	1.4	100.0	3,640	3,192
1954	4.9	11.7	18.7	23.7	17.3	9.5	6.7	4.7	2.6	100.0	3,953	3,619
1957	4.9	7.6	14.3	21.3	17.7	13.4	7.1	10.7	3.1	100.0	4,522	4,106
1959	3.4	6.1	9.9	17.7	20.5	16.6	8.4	12.0	5.3	100.0	5,120	4,628
1961	3.4	4.4	9.3	13.1	16.4	17.6	12.2	17.5	6.0	100.0	5,515	5,165
1965	2.3	3.5	4.8	8.5	10.9	15.0	13.4	25.1	16.5	100.0	7,191	6,378
45-54:												
1951	9.1	15.2	20.5	19.8	13.6	9.0	4.5	5.5	2.9	100.0	3,710	3,262
1954	7.3	10.6	15.5	19.7	16.2	10.9	7.0	8.5	4.3	100.0	4,371	3,842
1957	5.9	9.9	13.5	16.6	14.0	10.3	9.7	14.4	5.7	100.0	4,968	4,292
1959	5.1	8.3	10.7	16.8	14.7	11.5	10.6	15.1	7.2	100.0	5,234	4,618
1961	5.7	6.1	10.6	13.0	15.2	12.4	11.9	16.4	8.7	100.0	5,515	4,960
1965	3.2	6.0	6.5	8.8	10.3	11.5	11.3	23.9	18.4	100.0	7,119	6,341
55-64:												
1951	17.6	19.1	20.7	14.1	9.9	5.9	5.5	5.7	1.6	100.0	3,127	2,642
1954	12.7	14.0	18.8	15.4	10.6	10.0	5.8	8.2	4.5	100.0	4,027	3,291
1957	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.2	11.8	9.6	5.8	9.2	6.0	100.0	4,386	3,530
1959	11.9	11.9	13.6	14.5	13.5	9.2	7.4	10.9	6.9	100.0	4,578	3,868
1961	11.7	11.2	12.8	12.8	13.5	9.4	7.6	12.3	8.7	100.0	4,951	4,100
1965	8.7	9.0	11.4	11.9	11.5	10.2	9.4	14.8	13.0	100.0	5,559	4,787

TABLE 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in current dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent											
Age and sex of head—Concluded											\$	\$
All units—Concluded: 65 and over:												
1951	39.7	24.0	13.3	9.5	6.1	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	100.0	2,099	1,389
1954	34.9	23.0	15.4	9.1	7.9	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	100.0	2,460	1,544
1957	24.3	36.1	12.9	8.8	4.9	3.4	2.3	4.8	2.6	100.0	2,537	1,496
1959	28.6	28.1	13.9	8.3	6.8	3.9	3.4	4.9	2.2	100.0	2,717	1,706
1961	28.7	26.6	12.7	9.3	6.2	4.7	3.7	5.6	2.4	100.0	2,813	1,777
1965	19.9	25.7	16.7	11.8	6.4	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.5	100.0	3,296	2,235
All units with male heads:												
1951	10.5	15.4	24.7	22.7	11.0	6.7	3.5	3.7	1.8	100.0	3,391	2,955
1954	8.2	11.9	18.2	21.9	16.0	9.3	5.6	5.6	3.1	100.0	3,962	3,529
1957	6.1	11.3	14.1	19.1	16.4	11.6	7.3	10.1	4.0	100.0	4,489	3,966
1959	5.3	10.0	11.9	17.1	17.9	13.2	8.2	11.6	4.9	100.0	4,792	4,293
1961	4.8	8.4	10.9	13.9	16.5	14.6	10.6	14.0	6.1	100.0	5,146	4,727
1965	3.6	6.3	7.3	10.1	11.5	13.3	12.2	21.8	13.9	100.0	6,461	5,824
All units with female heads:												
1951	42.7	30.0	12.6	6.6	3.4	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	100.0	1,597	1,232
1954	35.6	25.6	19.3	8.8	4.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.4	100.0	1,936	1,565
1957	35.6	22.2	17.8	11.2	5.1	3.1	1.7	2.6	0.7	100.0	2,119	1,585
1959	32.4	20.9	16.0	13.3	6.8	4.4	2.8	2.6	0.8	100.0	2,362	1,810
1961	33.4	19.8	15.1	11.5	7.4	4.0	3.3	3.9	1.5	100.0	2,519	1,838
1965	23.2	20.5	16.8	13.7	9.1	6.0	3.9	5.2	1.7	100.0	2,978	2,383
Class of worker status of head												
All units:												
Paid worker:												
1951	8.0	15.2	26.5	23.9	11.4	13.7			1.4	100.0	3,360	3,013
1954	5.6	11.3	19.4	24.1	16.7	15.1		5.5	2.2	100.0	3,912	3,558
1957	5.5	9.3	14.8	21.0	17.6	12.2	7.5	9.5	2.7	100.0	4,356	3,977
1959	4.2	8.2	12.0	18.8	19.3	14.2	8.5	11.2	3.5	100.0	4,669	4,352
1961	4.2	6.9	10.8	15.0	17.8	15.2	11.1	14.2	4.8	100.0	5,246	4,736
1965	2.9	4.0	7.0	10.6	12.7	14.2	12.9	23.3	12.5	100.0	6,418	5,900
Employer or own account:												
1951	7.7	23.2	21.7	16.6	8.2	16.5			5.9	100.0	4,049	2,926
1954	7.1	14.0	21.5	14.8	13.5	14.0		7.0	8.0	100.0	4,671	3,454
1957	4.8	12.1	16.8	14.7	11.4	9.5	6.3	12.4	11.9	100.0	5,581	4,115
1959	4.3	8.8	15.3	16.2	11.7	8.5	8.2	13.3	13.8	100.0	6,100	4,462
1961	3.2	6.5	14.3	13.5	12.6	12.4	8.8	13.3	15.2	100.0	6,436	4,992
1965	4.5	7.6	7.6	11.6	9.8	10.3	9.7	16.8	21.9	100.0	7,352	5,863
Not in labour force:												
1951	44.0	23.6	11.0	9.4	5.6	5.6			0.7	100.0	1,812	1,219
1954	39.9	24.1	13.0	7.6	5.7	5.7		2.6	1.3	100.0	2,109	1,321
1957	37.1	28.0	13.5	7.2	4.3	2.7	1.9	3.9	1.3	100.0	2,164	1,400
1959	34.6	26.6	13.6	7.8	5.8	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.6	100.0	2,346	1,579
1961	34.9	25.7	13.4	8.1	5.4	3.6	3.0	4.1	1.8	100.0	2,412	1,588
1965	23.3	26.7	16.8	10.9	6.3	5.0	3.5	4.5	2.9	100.0	2,906	1,999
Family size												
Families:												
Two persons:												
1951	16.5	23.2	23.7	19.1	8.3	7.7			1.4	100.0	2,698	2,439
1954	11.2	16.1	21.9	18.4	13.7	13.4		3.5	1.8	100.0	3,491	3,033
1957	8.2	21.3	15.4	17.3	12.3	10.5	6.0	6.3	2.8	100.0	3,784	3,303
1959	7.7	18.5	14.9	15.9	14.5	9.9	6.7	8.5	3.5	100.0	4,116	3,545
1961	7.2	15.9	14.7	13.7	14.0	10.6	8.5	11.0	4.6	100.0	4,464	3,890
1965	4.1	12.5	12.8	12.5	10.9	11.1	9.4	17.5	9.1	100.0	5,367	4,741
Three persons:												
1951	6.8	13.8	26.8	23.0	13.7	14.2			1.8	100.0	3,648	3,112
1954	5.7	9.9	18.2	24.3	18.8	14.8		5.8	2.5	100.0	3,989	3,671
1957	4.4	9.4	15.1	19.7	16.0	12.9	9.2	10.1	3.2	100.0	4,565	4,078
1959	2.2	7.9	11.7	17.6	18.7	15.0	10.0	12.6	4.5	100.0	5,026	4,550
1961	3.4	6.9	9.6	14.0	16.2	15.9	11.7	16.7	5.6	100.0	5,319	4,994
1965	2.5	4.6	7.7	11.3	10.3	13.8	13.3	24.4	11.9	100.0	6,389	5,984
Four persons:												
1951	4.1	8.9	25.9	27.6	12.5	19.4			1.5	100.0	3,790	3,401
1954	2.6	5.3	18.0	24.1	19.1	19.9		6.6	4.3	100.0	4,555	3,993
1957	1.5	5.9	13.3	20.7	18.8	13.3	9.3	11.6	5.4	100.0	5,102	4,406
1959	1.5	3.8	10.1	18.3	21.2	16.0	10.2	14.2	4.8	100.0	5,243	4,730
1961	1.2	4.0	8.8	13.0	19.0	18.4	13.2	14.8	7.5	100.0	5,766	5,198
1965	1.1	2.7	4.8	8.1	11.2	16.1	14.9	24.2	16.9	100.0	7,191	6,309
Five or more persons:												
1951	2.4	11.7	21.8	25.6	14.1	21.2			3.1	100.0	4,169	3,550
1954	2.2	11.1	14.8	23.7	17.6	16.9		8.9	4.8	100.0	4,620	3,920
1957	1.8	6.4	13.2	18.3	20.4	12.5	7.2	14.6	5.6	100.0	5,153	4,486
1959	0.7	5.6	10.5	17.6	19.7	15.5	8.7	14.2	7.5	100.0	5,509	4,786
1961	1.4	4.4	9.5	14.2	17.5	16.0	12.1	17.1	7.8	100.0	5,728	5,170
1965	1.2	2.3	4.4	7.5	12.0	13.1	13.8	26.7	19.0	100.0	7,588	6,684

**TABLE 4. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups - Concluded**

Selected characteristics		Income size groups in current dollars									Average	Median		
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-5,999	\$6,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over			Total	
per cent													\$	\$
Number of children in family														
Families:														
None:														
1951	11.6	18.4	21.0	19.1	11.0	7.9	4.3	4.1	2.4	100.0	3,416	2,951		
1954	8.5	13.4	18.3	17.3	14.6	17.3		6.8	3.6	100.0	4,131	3,538		
1957	5.8	16.7	13.8	15.5	11.8	11.3	8.4	11.6	5.1	100.0	4,561	3,894		
1959	5.6	15.0	12.7	14.0	14.2	10.6	8.9	13.3	5.8	100.0	4,810	4,173		
1961	5.0	12.7	12.1	11.9	13.6	11.5	9.8	15.3	8.0	100.0	5,227	4,632		
1965	2.9	9.2	10.5	11.0	9.8	10.8	10.2	20.9	14.6	100.0	6,224	5,552		
One child:														
1951	5.6	11.7	26.0	24.7	14.4	7.5	4.2	3.7	2.0	100.0	3,583	3,270		
1954	5.2	7.7	18.0	25.0	18.4	15.6		6.2	3.8	100.0	4,182	3,778		
1957	4.6	9.8	14.3	18.6	17.7	11.9	8.1	10.8	4.3	100.0	4,651	4,130		
1959	1.8	6.0	11.5	19.0	18.6	14.5	9.6	13.6	5.4	100.0	5,156	4,603		
1961	3.6	6.4	10.0	13.9	16.7	15.2	12.4	16.3	5.5	100.0	5,377	4,962		
1965	2.0	4.6	7.1	9.6	10.1	13.4	12.6	25.3	15.2	100.0	6,863	6,265		
Two children:														
1951	5.2	9.4	30.5	29.0	10.9	6.3	3.7	3.5	1.5	100.0	3,540	3,168		
1954	2.8	6.8	18.8	25.2	20.0	17.4		5.5	3.5	100.0	4,343	3,843		
1957	2.0	5.2	13.8	22.0	19.9	14.2	8.7	10.2	4.0	100.0	4,860	4,320		
1959	1.8	4.4	10.6	18.7	22.7	17.2	9.0	11.1	4.4	100.0	5,079	4,590		
1961	1.5	3.2	9.1	14.6	19.3	18.6	12.7	15.1	5.9	100.0	5,505	5,113		
1965	1.5	3.2	4.7	8.0	11.9	16.8	14.6	24.9	14.5	100.0	7,159	6,213		
Three children:														
1951	4.5	13.9	24.7	31.2	11.6	5.5	1.8	4.9	1.8	100.0	3,540	3,220		
1954	2.8	10.6	15.3	30.8	19.6	13.1		6.0	1.8	100.0	3,975	3,670		
1957	2.5	6.6	14.1	20.9	22.3	13.2	5.3	11.1	4.1	100.0	4,838	4,246		
1959	1.1	5.9	11.7	18.0	19.7	15.0	9.3	13.8	5.4	100.0	5,184	4,673		
1961	2.1	5.2	8.4	14.6	20.2	17.3	12.6	14.1	5.4	100.0	5,332	4,975		
1965	1.7	2.1	4.6	7.0	13.7	14.3	15.5	26.3	14.8	100.0	7,054	6,392		
Four or more children:														
1951	4.0	15.5	24.9	28.7	12.5	7.7	2.8	3.6	0.3	100.0	3,383	3,194		
1954	2.9	17.4	20.5	24.3	15.8	11.9		5.0	2.4	100.0	3,911	3,438		
1957	2.4	9.1	16.6	22.4	21.6	11.6	5.5	8.4	2.3	100.0	4,350	3,979		
1959	1.1	7.6	11.9	21.5	22.8	17.5	5.9	7.6	4.0	100.0	4,802	4,337		
1961	1.9	6.0	13.1	16.3	17.4	17.4	10.4	12.5	5.1	100.0	5,190	4,724		
1965	2.0	3.3	5.5	11.1	13.4	14.4	14.9	22.0	13.3	100.0	6,639	6,017		
Family characteristics														
Families:														
Married couple only:														
1951	10.4	14.7	21.2	19.1	14.0	14.8		3.9	1.9	100.0	3,643	3,178		
1954	5.8	20.6	14.7	18.1	12.6	11.7	6.8	6.6	3.1	100.0	3,968	3,511		
1957	6.2	18.1	13.5	16.0	15.2	10.4	7.4	9.1	4.0	100.0	4,313	3,762		
1959	5.2	15.9	14.0	13.7	14.0	11.3	9.2	11.7	4.9	100.0	4,650	4,090		
1961	3.2	11.7	12.4	11.7	10.6	11.0	10.1	18.8	10.4	100.0	5,608	5,029		
Married couple with single children:														
1951	2.9	8.6	18.2	25.6	19.2	15.4		6.3	3.7	100.0	4,323	3,785		
1954	1.9	6.5	14.1	21.1	19.8	13.4	8.0	11.0	4.2	100.0	4,862	4,294		
1957	0.8	5.4	10.6	19.1	21.1	16.2	9.3	12.3	5.3	100.0	5,226	4,635		
1959	1.3	4.2	9.2	14.6	18.7	17.7	12.4	15.4	6.6	100.0	5,595	5,102		
1961	1.0	2.3	4.8	9.0	11.9	15.1	14.5	25.9	15.7	100.0	7,208	6,363		
Married couple with children and/or other relatives:														
1951	0.9	5.9	9.1	19.5	16.3	28.7		13.4	6.2	100.0	5,344	4,897		
1954	1.5	5.2	8.2	12.5	17.1	13.6	10.2	22.3	9.6	100.0	6,220	5,412		
1957	1.0	2.5	7.0	11.0	14.7	13.6	12.8	26.4	11.1	100.0	6,483	6,016		
1959	0.7	2.4	6.7	8.6	12.2	14.2	12.8	29.0	13.5	100.0	6,828	6,377		
1961	0.3	2.4	3.3	3.0	8.3	8.8	12.0	30.3	31.6	100.0	8,608	8,149		
All other families:														
1951	14.1	20.9	19.1	14.7	12.7	11.7		4.9	1.9	100.0	3,276	2,818		
1954	12.9	18.5	18.2	12.7	10.6	6.7	6.7	10.0	3.5	100.0	3,875	3,023		
1957	10.7	17.0	18.3	14.6	12.2	9.1	5.6	9.2	3.2	100.0	3,867	3,243		
1959	12.2	16.3	15.8	11.7	12.5	8.4	7.9	10.5	4.6	100.0	4,174	3,531		
1961	8.4	14.9	15.4	14.2	10.4	10.3	8.2	12.5	5.7	100.0	4,525	3,811		

SECTION II

NON-FARM INCOME DISTRIBUTIONS BY SIZE IN CONSTANT (1961) DOLLARS

SOURCES AND METHODS

The same weighted survey records on which most of Section I was based were used for preparing the estimates published in Section II. Income reported by individuals and families was converted into 1961 dollars and new distributions were tabulated from the converted income figures. Conversion factors were calculated using the Consumer Price Index; this resulted in the following conversion factors being applied to the income data for the six years:

1951.....	1.136
1954.....	1.112
1957.....	1.060
1959.....	1.021
1961.....	1.000
1965.....	.932

A large part of the material in this section was prepared for analysis in "**Incomes of Canadians**" and 1961 was chosen as a base year because at that time 1965 data were not available. Although it is recognized that constant dollars expressed in terms of the most recent period would have been more useful and convenient, it was impossible for practical reasons to reconvert the prepared material, and 1961 dollars are used throughout Section II.

Individual income Tables 5 and 6 reveal a sharp increase in the lowest income groups in 1965 for many categories of individuals.¹ For some

categories this is a continuation of a trend that seems to appear around 1957 or 1959. The most likely explanation is that there has been a larger than proportionate increase in the number of part-year or part-time workers; and, indeed, this increase in the lowest income size group shows up most consistently for females and for younger age groups.

It should be noted, however, that the collection procedure for 1965 was somewhat different and may have produced an improved estimate of individuals with small incomes. In the 1957, 1959 and 1961 surveys the enumerator first determined which household members had received income during the year and income questionnaires were left for these individuals only. In the 1965 survey an income questionnaire was left for each household member of 14 years of age or more with the request that each person complete the questionnaire by entering the amounts of income received in 1965, including zero incomes. This may have prodded some people into remembering small amounts of earnings or other income during the year that were missed with the other method. As far as this approach was successful, the average incomes for some groups of individuals may have been affected, i.e. they are lower than they would have been if the old collection method had been continued. Taking into account the above considerations the higher proportion of individuals in the lowest income size group for many categories of individuals in 1965 as compared to earlier surveys should be interpreted as being caused by a mixture of real and methodological factors.

¹ The same phenomenon can be observed in the individual tables in Section I, but it is less pronounced in the current dollar income distributions.

TABLE 5. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars

	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
	per cent									\$	\$
1951											
Male:											
Distribution of individuals	5.8	10.2	17.4	25.0	22.9	10.2	5.3	3.2	100.0	2,924	2,664
Distribution of aggregate income.....	0.5	2.4	8.9	21.5	27.2	15.4	10.5	13.6	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	66.8	52.3	72.5	85.5	88.7	86.0	81.9	53.7	79.7		
Net income from self-employment	2.9	6.1	11.1	8.3	5.8	8.0	11.6	38.6	12.2		
Transfer payments	18.6	31.3	9.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	2.6	0.8	4.6		
Investment income	8.0	4.7	3.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.9	6.7	2.4		
Miscellaneous income	3.8	5.5	4.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.0		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Female:											
Distribution of individuals	26.3	26.5	28.9	14.7	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	100.0	1,205	946
Distribution of aggregate income.....	5.4	15.3	36.0	29.6	7.3	2.5	0.9	3.0	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	56.9	50.8	86.1	91.3	77.0	54.1	66.4	4.8	76.6		
Net income from self-employment	5.2	3.6	2.8	3.7	8.2	7.1	19.2	33.3	4.9		
Transfer payments	18.4	34.1	4.5	1.0	3.4	3.2	0.3	--	8.4		
Investment income	17.4	9.0	3.7	3.1	9.8	28.5	14.0	61.9	8.0		
Miscellaneous income	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.5	7.1			2.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All individuals:											
Distribution of individuals	12.1	15.2	21.0	21.8	16.6	7.2	3.7	2.3	100.0	2,384	2,077
Distribution of aggregate income	1.3	4.4	13.0	22.8	24.1	13.4	9.0	12.0	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	60.4	51.5	78.2	86.7	88.1	85.1	81.7	51.8	79.2		
Net income from self-employment	4.4	4.8	7.6	7.4	5.9	8.0	11.7	38.4	11.1		
Transfer payments	18.4	32.8	7.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	2.6	0.7	5.2		
Investment income	14.1	7.0	3.4	1.6	1.3	2.6	3.1	8.9	3.3		
Miscellaneous income	2.7	3.9	3.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Wage-earners:											
Distribution of individuals	9.1	9.6	21.6	25.5	20.0	8.4	4.2	1.7	100.0	2,555	2,379
Distribution of aggregate income	0.9	2.8	12.7	24.8	27.0	14.5	10.5	6.8	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	100.2	96.8	96.1	95.8	95.1	94.5	94.0	90.7	95.0		
Net income from self-employment	- 1.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	3.7	0.8		
Transfer payments	0.8	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.8	2.6	0.7	3.1		
Investment income	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	4.8	1.0		

TABLE 5. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued

	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
1954—Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
All individuals:											
Distribution of individuals	10.9	16.7	17.9	18.5	16.4	9.9	6.4	3.3	100.0	2,638	2,243
Distribution of aggregate income	0.9	4.3	10.1	17.6	21.8	16.7	13.9	14.8	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	68.6	37.3	73.0	81.2	87.3	86.5	81.6	54.2	76.7		
Net income from self-employment	1.0	5.7	7.1	9.0	6.2	7.5	10.6	33.1	11.5		
Transfer payments	16.3	49.4	11.3	5.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	1.4	6.3		
Investment income	11.3	5.5	5.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.4	10.0	4.0		
Miscellaneous income	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.4		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Wage-earners:											
Distribution of individuals	8.5	7.9	18.5	21.6	20.6	12.4	7.6	2.9	100.0	2,921	2,699
Distribution of aggregate income	0.7	2.1	9.5	18.6	24.7	18.9	14.9	10.6	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	99.8	94.5	94.6	94.6	95.3	94.7	93.9	91.0	94.3		
Net income from self-employment	- 1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.7	0.8		
Transfer payments	0.9	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.8	1.5	3.2		
Investment income	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	4.5	1.2		
Miscellaneous income		0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1957											
Male:											
Distribution of individuals	3.3	9.3	13.5	16.3	21.1	17.6	12.9	6.1	100.0	3,584	3,359
Distribution of aggregate income	0.2	1.8	5.6	11.4	20.3	21.5	20.5	18.7	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	75.6	36.5	65.5	80.3	88.8	89.1	86.0	60.8	79.9		
Net income from self-employment	- 2.0	3.8	9.3	8.9	5.5	5.3	7.9	30.2	11.1		
Transfer payments	20.8	54.4	16.0	7.0	4.0	3.9	3.2	1.5	5.3		
Investment income	3.8	3.2	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.3	6.2	2.6		
Miscellaneous income	1.8	2.0	5.3	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Female:											
Distribution of individuals	15.9	28.6	24.4	18.6	8.6	2.1	1.2	0.4	100.0	1,527	1,224
Distribution of aggregate income	2.5	12.5	23.0	29.2	19.2	6.0	4.4	3.1	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	68.8	37.2	80.2	90.4	93.2	84.5	71.1	28.7	78.3		
Net income from self-employment	9.2	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.7	3.8	--	7.2	2.8		
Transfer payments	12.9	53.3	8.8	2.9	1.4	2.3	8.4	7.6	10.9		
Investment income	8.1	4.5	5.4	2.6	3.9	5.4	16.9	54.6	6.3		
Miscellaneous income	1.0	1.2	2.7	1.1	0.8	4.1	3.6	1.9	1.8		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All individuals:											
Distribution of individuals	7.3	15.5	17.0	17.1	17.1	12.6	9.2	4.3	100.0	2,963	2,595
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	3.6	8.5	14.4	20.2	18.9	17.8	16.1	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	70.9	36.9	72.2	83.8	89.5	88.9	85.4	59.7	79.6		
Net income from self-employment	5.7	3.8	6.4	6.9	4.7	5.2	7.5	29.5	9.7		
Transfer payments	15.4	53.7	12.8	5.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	1.7	6.2		
Investment income	6.8	4.0	4.6	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.9	7.8	3.2		
Miscellaneous income	1.2	1.6	4.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Wage-earners:											
Distribution of individuals	6.7	6.9	16.5	19.3	20.7	15.2	10.8	3.8	100.0	3,212	3,028
Distribution of aggregate income	0.5	1.6	7.7	15.1	22.6	21.1	19.3	12.1	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	97.9	96.0	94.3	95.0	95.7	95.1	94.3	92.3	94.7		
Net income from self-employment	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.6		
Transfer payments	1.1	2.8	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	1.7	3.3		
Investment income	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.7	1.2		
Miscellaneous income	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

TABLE 5. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued

		Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars								Average	Median
		Under \$500	\$500 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - and over			Total
1959		per cent								\$	\$
Male:											
Distribution of individuals	4.0	9.9	13.4	15.1	19.3	17.8	14.0	6.5	100.0	3,630	3,393
Distribution of aggregate income	0.2	2.0	5.5	10.5	18.6	21.9	22.2	19.0	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	98.3	35.3	63.0	76.6	86.1	88.9	88.3	62.0	79.3		
Net income from self-employment	19.9	3.8	6.4	9.5	7.4	5.4	6.8	27.9	10.8		
Transfer payments	15.7	57.2	21.5	9.8	4.8	3.7	3.1	1.8	6.1		
Investment income	4.5	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	7.5	2.6		
Miscellaneous income	1.4	2.0	5.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Female:											
Distribution of individuals	15.1	29.1	23.9	17.6	9.5	2.7	1.6	0.7	100.0	1,633	1,242
Distribution of aggregate income	2.3	12.9	21.5	26.4	19.9	7.1	5.5	4.4	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	75.6	39.4	78.0	89.9	91.4	89.6	69.1	32.4	77.1		
Net income from self-employment	7.0	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.2	3.5	8.4	29.7	4.0		
Transfer payments	8.2	53.1	11.0	3.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	10.8		
Investment income	7.7	4.0	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.8	14.1	33.1	6.0		
Miscellaneous income	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	0.7	6.5	3.1	2.0		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All individuals:											
Distribution of individuals	7.7	16.2	16.8	15.9	16.0	12.8	9.9	4.6	100.0	2,969	2,584
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	4.0	8.4	13.4	18.8	19.2	19.2	16.4	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	83.0	37.7	70.0	81.4	87.1	88.9	87.3	60.5	78.9		
Net income from self-employment	1.8	2.8	4.9	6.9	6.2	5.3	6.9	28.0	9.5		
Transfer payments	10.6	54.8	16.6	7.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.8	7.0		
Investment income	6.6	3.1	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.1	8.8	3.3		
Miscellaneous income	1.5	1.6	4.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Wage-earners:											
Distribution of individuals	7.6	8.0	16.0	17.8	18.9	15.5	11.9	4.3	100.0	3,210	3,031
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	1.9	7.5	13.9	20.6	21.5	21.2	12.8	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	98.0	95.4	93.2	93.5	95.6	95.0	94.7	91.1	94.2		
Net income from self-employment	0.2	0.4	-	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.7		
Transfer payments	1.2	3.7	6.1	5.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.5		
Investment income	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	4.5	1.2		
Miscellaneous income		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1961											
Male:											
Distribution of individuals	4.1	9.0	11.9	14.2	17.1	17.3	17.9	8.3	100.0	3,870	3,631
Distribution of aggregate income	0.3	1.7	4.5	9.1	15.5	19.9	26.7	22.3	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	74.7	35.0	56.6	73.0	83.1	88.2	88.8	69.4	79.6		
Net income from self-employment	3.3	2.0	7.0	9.7	8.3	5.4	5.6	22.1	10.0		
Transfer payments	18.6	59.1	25.2	12.0	5.6	4.1	3.4	2.0	6.3		
Investment income	2.6	2.7	4.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	5.7	2.8		
Miscellaneous income	0.8	1.2	6.7	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Female:											
Distribution of individuals	15.9	27.3	22.3	17.8	10.2	4.0	1.7	0.8	100.0	1,692	1,304
Distribution of aggregate income	2.2	11.5	19.2	25.8	20.6	10.3	5.8	4.5	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	70.6	34.6	76.2	88.7	89.3	86.5	76.1	46.0	76.9		
Net income from self-employment	8.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.7	2.8	8.3	3.0		
Transfer payments	10.0	57.0	13.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	11.0		
Investment income	8.9	4.2	5.3	3.3	3.9	6.8	14.4	37.7	6.6		
Miscellaneous income	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	4.4	6.1	2.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

TABLE 5. Percentage Distribution of Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars — Concluded

	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
1961—Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
All individuals:											
Distribution of individuals	8.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	14.7	12.7	12.3	5.7	100.0	3,118	2,709
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	3.5	7.3	12.3	16.4	18.1	22.8	18.9	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	72.0	34.8	66.3	79.2	84.5	88.0	88.2	68.4	79.1		
Net income from self-employment	6.7	2.2	4.7	6.7	7.1	5.2	5.5	21.5	8.7		
Transfer payments	12.9	57.8	19.4	8.7	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.0	7.2		
Investment income	6.8	3.6	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	7.1	3.5		
Miscellaneous income	1.6	1.6	4.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Wage-earners:											
Distribution of individuals	8.0	7.0	14.1	17.1	17.2	15.4	15.1	5.9	100.0	3,424	3,220
Distribution of aggregate income	0.5	1.5	6.1	12.4	17.6	20.1	25.5	16.4	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	97.8	93.8	93.0	93.3	94.3	95.1	94.5	93.4	94.2		
Net income from self-employment	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6		
Transfer payments	1.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.7		
Investment income	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.0	1.2		
Miscellaneous income	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1965											
Male:											
Distribution of individuals	5.7	8.7	10.1	11.5	14.6	16.2	20.4	12.9	100.0	4,294	3,958
Distribution of aggregate income	0.3	1.6	3.4	6.8	12.0	16.9	27.8	31.2	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	96.5	42.7	57.6	74.2	84.2	89.5	89.5	78.4	82.5		
Net income from self-employment	- 10.3	- 0.2	4.7	6.8	7.8	4.7	5.0	14.3	8.2		
Transfer payments	15.1	51.5	27.7	11.0	5.0	3.3	3.0	1.9	5.2		
Investment income	- 1.9	2.9	5.3	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	4.6	2.7		
Miscellaneous income	0.6	3.1	4.7	5.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Female:											
Distribution of individuals	21.4	23.3	19.4	17.2	10.5	4.7	2.4	0.9	100.0	1,741	1,272
Distribution of aggregate income	2.7	10.6	16.2	24.7	20.9	12.1	7.8	5.1	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	67.2	38.2	66.4	87.7	91.9	85.6	84.9	53.4	77.1		
Net income from self-employment	6.6	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.2	4.6	3.1	2.3	2.0		
Transfer payments	9.6	53.5	20.7	4.4	1.9	0.9	3.0	0.8	11.1		
Investment income	14.5	4.2	7.9	4.5	3.5	6.8	6.9	37.4	7.2		
Miscellaneous income	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	6.2	2.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All individuals:											
Distribution of individuals	11.6	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.1	11.9	13.7	8.4	100.0	3,344	2,786
Distribution of aggregate income	0.8	3.3	5.9	10.3	13.7	16.0	23.9	26.1	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	76.2	40.0	62.3	80.5	86.5	88.9	89.2	77.5	81.5		
Net income from self-employment	1.4	1.1	3.2	3.9	5.8	4.7	4.9	13.8	7.0		
Transfer payments	11.3	52.7	24.0	7.9	4.1	3.0	3.0	1.8	6.3		
Investment income	9.4	3.7	6.7	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	5.6	3.6		
Miscellaneous income	1.7	2.5	3.9	4.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Wage-earners:											
Distribution of individuals	10.8	7.8	11.1	14.7	15.3	14.3	16.7	9.4	100.0	3,704	3,365
Distribution of aggregate income	0.7	1.6	4.4	10.1	14.4	17.4	26.3	25.2	100.0		
Composition of income:											
Wages and salaries	99.2	99.0	95.8	96.2	96.3	95.9	95.4	93.5	95.3		
Net income from self-employment	- 0.3	- 1.3	--	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5		
Transfer payments	0.6	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.4		
Investment income	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.4		
Miscellaneous income		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500- 999	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
	per cent									\$	\$
Major source of income											
Male:											
Wage and salaries:											
1951	4.9	6.2	16.0	27.4	26.3	11.3	5.7	2.4	100.0	2,998	2,835
1954	4.6	5.1	12.4	21.2	25.5	16.7	10.3	4.1	100.0	3,445	3,263
1957	3.0	3.9	11.6	17.1	24.2	20.3	14.5	5.3	100.0	3,774	3,594
1959	4.0	4.5	11.4	15.7	21.6	20.7	16.2	5.9	100.0	3,795	3,666
1961	4.1	4.0	9.2	14.3	19.0	20.1	21.1	8.3	100.0	4,100	3,967
1965	5.8	4.8	7.2	10.9	15.6	18.5	23.5	13.6	100.0	4,561	4,307
Net income from self-employment: ¹											
1951	2.2	7.4	22.1	24.4	14.8	9.3	6.7	13.2	100.0	4,065	2,749
1954	4.9	7.3	15.6	23.3	14.5	10.4	9.6	14.6	100.0	4,346	2,953
1957	2.7	3.9	15.8	19.4	14.7	11.8	12.5	19.3	100.0	5,171	3,557
1959	2.2	4.3	11.8	18.7	19.6	12.4	11.5	19.5	100.0	5,119	3,663
1961	3.0	2.1	10.9	18.9	19.7	13.4	12.8	19.2	100.0	5,222	3,765
1965	3.4	4.4	7.1	13.1	19.2	12.1	16.6	24.1	100.0	5,730	4,230
Other:											
1951	17.7	47.3	24.9	5.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	100.0	1,154	841
1954	10.7	52.3	22.1	7.7	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	100.0	1,390	875
1957	5.8	53.3	25.2	8.0	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	100.0	1,444	913
1959	4.4	51.2	28.3	8.9	3.0	1.9	0.5	1.7	100.0	1,486	945
1961	5.4	44.8	29.5	11.1	3.8	2.4	1.2	1.7	100.0	1,588	997
1965	6.2	36.6	30.4	14.2	5.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	1,815	1,236
All individuals:											
Wages and salaries:											
1951	9.1	9.6	21.6	25.5	20.0	8.4	4.2	1.7	100.0	2,555	2,379
1954	8.5	7.9	18.5	21.6	20.6	12.4	7.6	2.9	100.0	2,921	2,699
1957	6.7	6.9	16.5	19.3	20.7	15.2	10.8	3.8	100.0	3,212	3,028
1959	7.6	8.0	16.0	17.8	18.9	15.5	11.9	4.3	100.0	3,210	3,031
1961	8.0	7.0	14.1	17.1	17.2	15.4	15.1	5.9	100.0	3,424	3,220
1965	10.8	7.8	11.1	14.7	15.3	14.3	16.7	9.4	100.0	3,704	3,365
Net income from self-employment: ¹											
1951	6.8	9.7	22.3	22.5	13.4	8.0	5.8	11.6	100.0	3,665	2,497
1954	18.1	8.4	14.9	19.3	12.0	8.4	7.6	11.3	100.0	3,541	2,446
1957	9.3	7.0	16.1	18.6	12.4	10.2	10.4	16.0	100.0	4,466	2,945
1959	9.0	6.7	13.1	17.1	16.5	10.6	10.1	16.8	100.0	4,500	3,247
1961	10.4	4.4	11.3	17.3	18.0	11.8	10.7	16.1	100.0	4,530	3,366
1965	13.8	6.8	7.5	11.4	16.1	11.3	13.8	19.3	100.0	4,807	3,651
Other:											
1951	29.9	46.2	17.1	3.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	100.0	896	717
1954	16.8	56.1	16.9	5.5	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	100.0	1,071	795
1957	9.7	59.3	19.7	5.7	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	100.0	1,193	907
1959	7.5	58.1	22.3	6.6	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	100.0	1,258	865
1961	8.4	54.1	22.8	7.8	2.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	100.0	1,331	883
1965	14.0	42.3	25.7	9.7	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	100.0	1,452	925
Region and place of residence											
Male:											
Atlantic Provinces:											
1951	9.6	17.3	22.1	24.2	19.3	4.3	2.0	1.1	100.0	2,156	2,040
1954	10.5	21.0	22.5	18.3	15.1	6.6	4.2	1.7	100.0	2,241	1,821
1957	6.7	13.8	24.0	17.3	18.0	11.7	5.7	2.8	100.0	2,632	2,317
1959	8.0	15.8	24.5	19.2	16.5	8.5	4.8	2.7	100.0	2,551	2,088
1961	6.4	15.3	19.8	18.2	16.8	11.5	7.7	4.4	100.0	2,867	2,466
1965	7.5	14.0	13.8	15.4	17.0	13.9	12.5	5.9	100.0	3,295	2,954
Quebec:											
1951	4.2	9.1	20.1	29.0	21.7	8.1	6.1	1.8	100.0	2,832	2,571
1954	5.4	10.3	14.9	23.3	21.8	12.4	7.3	4.5	100.0	3,268	2,832
1957	2.3	8.6	15.0	19.4	22.2	16.6	10.5	5.4	100.0	3,491	3,211
1959	4.2	10.3	14.4	18.3	21.7	15.2	10.5	5.4	100.0	3,402	3,128
1961	4.0	9.4	12.6	15.8	18.3	15.8	16.1	8.0	100.0	3,835	3,447
1965	5.4	8.8	10.4	13.5	17.3	17.5	17.7	9.5	100.0	4,105	3,687
Ontario:											
1951	5.0	6.9	13.7	23.2	26.3	13.9	7.9	3.1	100.0	3,269	3,045
1954	3.4	8.0	12.0	17.4	24.1	17.7	11.1	6.3	100.0	3,627	3,381
1957	2.8	7.3	10.5	14.4	21.5	19.6	16.4	7.5	100.0	4,003	3,697
1959	2.7	7.3	9.8	12.8	18.5	22.6	18.6	7.7	100.0	4,062	3,940
1961	3.7	6.2	8.5	12.3	16.4	20.0	23.0	9.9	100.0	4,242	4,144
1965	5.2	7.1	7.4	9.3	13.1	15.6	25.1	17.1	100.0	4,790	4,505
Prairie Provinces:											
1951	9.0	11.7	20.0	26.6	16.8	6.9	4.8	4.2	100.0	2,688	2,349
1954	6.3	13.1	13.1	22.3	19.8	12.9	8.6	3.9	100.0	3,087	2,784
1957	4.9	12.7	12.5	17.2	20.2	17.3	10.9	4.4	100.0	3,345	3,133
1959	4.9	11.3	14.5	14.3	20.4	16.6	11.6	6.5	100.0	3,507	3,244
1961	5.1	11.0	14.4	14.0	18.9	16.2	13.5	7.0	100.0	3,500	3,290
1965	6.7	8.9	13.4	11.7	13.9	16.7	17.5	11.3	100.0	3,980	3,668

¹ Net income from roomers and boarders was not collected as a separate item in 1951 and is included in "Other" income if reported. From 1954 on, this component was collected separately and in tabulations it is included in "Net income from self-employment".

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										
Region and place of residence - Continued										\$	\$
Male - Concluded:											
British Columbia:											
1951	4.7	14.2	14.6	19.7	26.5	13.7	4.1	2.4	100.0	3,091	2,837
1954	5.6	12.0	10.3	16.1	21.1	16.2	13.1	5.5	100.0	3,494	3,283
1957	2.3	9.1	10.6	12.5	20.7	18.9	17.2	8.6	100.0	4,116	3,748
1959	3.0	10.0	10.5	12.1	16.5	19.2	19.8	9.0	100.0	3,945	3,872
1961	2.8	8.9	11.0	13.3	14.3	19.3	21.0	9.4	100.0	4,115	3,978
1965	5.2	8.6	10.6	9.4	10.9	16.0	23.4	15.8	100.0	4,456	4,330
Metropolitan areas:											
1951	4.1	6.9	14.1	25.2	26.0	12.6	6.9	4.1	100.0	3,292	2,987
1954	4.0	7.8	10.5	18.8	24.2	16.9	11.0	6.9	100.0	3,754	3,367
1957	2.6	6.8	11.1	14.1	21.6	21.0	14.7	8.0	100.0	4,049	3,712
1959	3.1	6.4	10.0	13.6	21.0	20.3	17.0	8.6	100.0	4,078	3,804
1961	2.9	6.0	8.9	12.4	18.1	19.7	21.4	10.5	100.0	4,346	4,085
1965	4.8	6.4	8.2	9.9	13.4	17.6	24.0	15.8	100.0	4,771	4,444
Non-metropolitan areas:											
1951	7.7	13.9	21.1	24.7	19.5	7.4	3.6	2.1	100.0	2,504	2,295
1954	7.2	15.8	18.5	21.0	18.0	10.5	6.7	2.2	100.0	2,653	2,404
1957	4.3	12.8	16.8	19.4	20.3	12.7	10.4	3.3	100.0	3,046	2,829
1959	5.1	14.1	17.5	17.0	17.1	14.8	10.4	3.9	100.0	3,074	2,781
1961	5.9	13.2	16.1	16.9	15.7	14.0	13.0	5.3	100.0	3,189	2,875
1965	7.2	12.5	13.2	14.2	16.5	13.8	14.5	8.0	100.0	3,492	3,185
Female:											
Atlantic Provinces:											
1951	38.0	31.9	22.7	6.1	1.1	--	--	0.2	100.0	844	687
1954	29.6	38.0	24.1	5.9	1.8	0.2	--	0.2	100.0	914	767
1957	23.3	37.5	22.1	10.5	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	100.0	1,160	855
1959	20.9	37.1	25.8	12.0	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	100.0	1,118	891
1961	22.9	31.3	24.7	12.8	5.3	2.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	1,266	932
1965	25.2	32.6	20.5	12.8	6.0	1.5	0.9	0.5	100.0	1,301	879
Quebec:											
1951	17.1	27.5	37.9	15.0	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	100.0	1,271	1,141
1954	17.5	27.9	32.4	14.1	5.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	100.0	1,365	1,141
1957	14.1	29.0	27.5	18.7	7.6	1.8	1.0	0.2	100.0	1,502	1,250
1959	12.0	31.7	26.0	16.6	8.5	2.7	1.6	1.0	100.0	1,672	1,241
1961	15.3	27.0	23.2	18.2	10.8	3.3	1.5	0.8	100.0	1,689	1,331
1965	16.4	26.7	20.1	19.4	9.6	4.9	2.2	0.7	100.0	1,751	1,342
Ontario:											
1951	27.7	24.6	24.7	17.7	3.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	100.0	1,221	953
1954	21.8	26.0	23.7	19.1	7.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	100.0	1,418	1,092
1957	13.8	25.6	24.4	21.1	10.5	2.6	1.4	0.6	100.0	1,702	1,433
1959	15.4	26.2	22.8	18.9	12.0	2.6	1.7	0.4	100.0	1,696	1,367
1961	15.2	25.5	21.4	18.7	10.9	4.9	2.2	1.1	100.0	1,813	1,434
1965	22.9	21.2	17.3	16.5	12.5	5.7	2.9	1.0	100.0	1,821	1,340
Prairie Provinces:											
1951	29.2	26.1	29.8	12.0	2.3	0.6			100.0	1,116	897
1954	22.5	29.4	24.9	16.5	5.3	1.1	0.3		100.0	1,274	967
1957	21.0	31.3	22.0	15.8	7.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	100.0	1,345	963
1959	15.9	30.1	23.3	17.8	8.0	2.9	1.3	0.6	100.0	1,556	1,171
1961	14.4	29.6	23.0	17.6	10.0	3.1	1.5	0.6	100.0	1,627	1,260
1965	22.5	21.1	21.2	17.7	10.5	3.9	2.0	1.0	100.0	1,686	1,301
British Columbia:											
1951	25.9	26.4	28.6	14.9	2.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	100.0	1,250	955
1954	29.0	25.8	23.1	14.9	6.1	0.6	0.4		100.0	1,166	906
1957	13.6	27.4	23.1	20.1	10.3	2.7	1.9	1.0	100.0	1,750	1,389
1959	15.3	25.1	21.9	19.2	10.0	4.4	2.7	1.3	100.0	1,871	1,437
1961	16.0	27.5	20.0	18.5	10.3	5.6	1.7	0.5	100.0	1,715	1,324
1965	23.2	18.7	22.0	17.1	9.4	5.0	3.1	1.6	100.0	1,884	1,367
Metropolitan areas:											
1951	20.9	22.9	33.1	18.3	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	100.0	1,349	1,186
1954	18.8	25.3	26.4	19.3	7.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	100.0	1,482	1,222
1957	13.9	23.0	25.6	22.5	10.3	2.8	1.3	0.6	100.0	1,738	1,511
1959	13.6	23.8	24.4	20.9	11.6	3.3	1.8	0.6	100.0	1,797	1,515
1961	14.0	22.5	22.8	20.1	12.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	100.0	1,890	1,591
1965	19.3	19.8	19.8	19.5	12.1	5.4	3.0	1.2	100.0	1,910	1,495
Non-metropolitan areas:											
1951	34.3	31.9	22.5	9.2	1.7	0.2	--	0.1	100.0	910	745
1954	28.1	32.9	25.6	9.7	2.9	0.6	0.2		100.0	1,016	832
1957	19.9	40.1	22.1	10.7	5.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	1,166	875
1959	17.7	38.2	22.9	11.9	5.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	100.0	1,350	922
1961	19.2	35.7	21.4	13.8	6.5	2.2	0.8	0.5	100.0	1,341	931
1965	25.7	30.5	18.9	12.6	7.4	3.2	1.3	0.4	100.0	1,400	897

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500- 999	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										
Region and place of residence — Continued										\$	\$
All individuals:											
Atlantic Provinces:											
1951	17.9	21.6	22.3	18.9	14.0	3.0	1.4	0.9	100.0	1,773	1,470
1954	16.0	26.0	23.0	14.7	11.3	4.8	3.0	1.3	100.0	1,835	1,347
1957	11.3	20.3	23.5	15.4	14.3	8.8	4.3	2.1	100.0	2,167	1,782
1959	12.0	22.4	24.9	17.0	12.4	6.0	3.3	2.0	100.0	2,108	1,625
1961	11.8	20.5	21.5	16.5	13.1	8.4	5.4	2.9	100.0	2,344	1,810
1965	13.8	20.5	16.2	14.5	13.1	9.5	8.4	4.0	100.0	2,591	1,968
Quebec:											
1951	7.9	14.4	25.2	24.9	15.8	5.8	4.4	1.4	100.0	2,380	2,099
1954	9.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	16.7	8.8	5.3	3.2	100.0	2,634	2,224
1957	5.8	14.7	18.8	19.2	17.8	12.2	7.6	3.8	100.0	2,812	2,556
1959	6.6	16.9	18.0	17.7	17.6	11.3	7.8	4.1	100.0	2,872	2,479
1961	7.6	15.0	16.0	16.5	15.9	11.8	11.5	5.7	100.0	3,153	2,677
1965	9.2	15.0	13.8	15.6	14.6	13.2	12.3	6.4	100.0	3,291	2,768
Ontario:											
1951	12.4	12.7	17.3	21.4	18.9	9.7	5.4	2.1	100.0	2,600	2,354
1954	9.7	14.2	16.0	18.0	18.2	12.1	7.6	4.2	100.0	2,822	2,560
1957	6.4	13.4	15.1	16.6	17.8	14.0	11.4	5.2	100.0	3,214	2,909
1959	7.1	13.9	14.3	14.9	16.3	15.6	12.7	5.2	100.0	3,240	2,999
1961	7.9	13.1	13.2	14.6	14.4	14.6	15.6	6.8	100.0	3,372	3,086
1965	12.1	12.6	11.2	12.1	12.9	11.7	16.4	10.8	100.0	3,639	3,154
Prairie Provinces:											
1951	15.5	16.3	23.2	21.9	12.2	4.9	3.3	2.9	100.0	2,183	1,783
1954	11.6	18.4	16.9	20.4	15.1	9.1	5.9	2.6	100.0	2,446	2,151
1957	10.5	19.2	15.8	16.7	15.8	11.7	7.3	2.9	100.0	2,571	2,268
1959	8.8	17.9	17.6	15.5	16.0	11.8	8.0	4.4	100.0	2,823	2,367
1961	8.6	18.0	17.6	15.4	15.6	11.3	9.0	4.5	100.0	2,800	2,363
1965	13.0	13.7	16.5	14.1	12.5	11.6	11.4	7.2	100.0	3,073	2,481
British Columbia:											
1951	10.9	17.8	18.7	18.3	19.4	9.9	3.1	1.9	100.0	2,631	2,142
1954	13.3	16.5	14.5	15.7	16.2	11.1	8.9	3.7	100.0	2,692	2,362
1957	6.2	15.3	14.8	15.1	17.2	13.4	12.0	6.0	100.0	3,297	2,906
1959	7.0	15.0	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.2	6.5	100.0	3,263	2,957
1961	7.4	15.2	14.2	15.1	12.9	14.6	14.3	6.2	100.0	3,287	2,856
1965	11.8	12.3	14.8	12.2	10.4	11.9	15.9	10.6	100.0	3,510	2,909
Metropolitan areas:											
1951	9.8	12.3	20.5	22.9	18.3	8.7	4.7	2.9	100.0	2,625	2,322
1954	9.2	13.9	16.1	19.0	18.4	11.5	7.5	4.6	100.0	2,935	2,567
1957	6.6	12.5	16.2	17.0	17.6	14.6	10.0	5.4	100.0	3,232	2,864
1959	6.9	12.7	15.2	16.2	17.6	14.2	11.5	5.7	100.0	3,255	2,937
1961	7.0	12.0	14.0	15.2	15.9	14.4	14.5	7.0	100.0	3,453	3,113
1965	10.4	11.6	12.7	13.6	12.9	12.9	15.8	10.2	100.0	3,663	3,131
Non-metropolitan areas:											
1951	15.1	18.9	21.5	20.4	14.6	5.4	2.6	1.6	100.0	2,065	1,743
1954	13.4	20.8	20.6	17.7	13.6	7.6	4.8	1.6	100.0	2,138	1,766
1957	8.5	20.2	18.3	17.1	16.3	9.4	7.8	2.5	100.0	2,443	2,174
1959	8.8	21.1	19.1	15.5	13.8	11.0	7.7	3.0	100.0	2,574	2,064
1961	10.1	20.3	17.9	15.8	12.8	10.2	9.0	3.8	100.0	2,604	2,108
1965	13.6	18.7	15.1	13.6	13.4	10.2	9.9	5.4	100.0	2,769	2,190
Wage-earners:											
Atlantic Provinces:											
1951	14.4	15.3	23.2	22.7	18.0	4.0	1.8	0.6	100.0	2,033	1,874
1954	12.2	15.6	26.2	19.4	15.4	6.3	3.7	1.1	100.0	2,144	1,846
1957	10.5	10.0	24.5	18.4	18.1	11.3	5.2	2.1	100.0	2,473	2,271
1959	12.4	12.1	24.8	21.2	15.3	7.9	4.3	2.0	100.0	2,391	2,032
1961	11.4	9.8	21.5	18.9	16.9	11.2	6.7	3.4	100.0	2,696	2,392
1965	14.1	10.4	15.1	17.0	15.6	12.4	10.9	4.6	100.0	2,915	2,611
Quebec:											
1951	6.1	9.3	27.0	28.2	17.9	6.3	4.2	1.0	100.0	2,468	2,269
1954	6.6	8.0	21.9	22.9	20.4	10.8	6.6	2.8	100.0	2,861	2,589
1957	5.1	6.7	19.6	21.8	21.2	13.9	8.5	3.2	100.0	2,987	2,852
1959	6.8	8.9	18.4	20.2	20.2	13.4	8.9	3.2	100.0	2,997	2,786
1961	7.7	7.0	15.6	18.4	18.5	13.9	13.3	5.4	100.0	3,335	3,066
1965	8.2	7.8	11.9	17.4	17.5	15.6	14.4	7.3	100.0	3,668	3,268
Ontario:											
1951	8.8	7.8	17.4	24.7	22.5	11.1	6.1	1.6	100.0	2,776	2,647
1954	7.5	6.8	15.6	20.6	22.4	14.6	8.9	3.7	100.0	3,109	2,975
1957	5.6	5.7	14.2	18.3	21.2	17.0	13.1	4.9	100.0	3,478	3,291
1959	6.8	6.9	13.2	15.9	19.0	18.5	14.8	4.9	100.0	3,470	3,378
1961	7.4	6.3	11.1	15.5	16.2	17.3	18.9	7.2	100.0	3,709	3,618
1965	11.2	7.3	8.8	12.7	14.6	13.8	19.9	11.7	100.0	3,963	3,684

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500- 999	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
Region and place of residence - Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
Wage-earners - Concluded:											
Prairie Provinces:											
1951	12.3	11.0	23.9	26.6	15.5	5.6	3.8	1.3	100.0	2,263	2,104
1954	10.0	7.7	18.6	24.8	19.1	11.5	6.2	2.1	100.0	2,697	2,551
1957	10.2	9.9	15.1	19.4	19.4	14.5	9.2	2.3	100.0	2,864	2,762
1959	8.9	8.4	16.4	18.0	19.6	14.6	10.0	4.2	100.0	3,094	2,905
1961	9.1	8.0	16.2	18.2	18.7	14.1	11.3	4.5	100.0	3,108	2,916
1965	12.6	7.9	13.5	15.3	14.7	14.4	13.7	7.9	100.0	3,382	3,047
British Columbia:											
1951	8.5	8.9	17.5	22.1	24.9	12.5	3.6	2.0	100.0	2,940	2,682
1954	12.6	4.5	13.0	19.0	21.1	15.4	11.1	3.4	100.0	3,091	3,004
1957	6.2	5.4	11.4	17.4	22.1	17.0	15.1	5.5	100.0	3,567	3,433
1959	6.8	5.1	11.6	15.6	17.4	18.2	18.2	7.1	100.0	3,698	3,625
1961	6.3	6.3	11.5	16.4	15.5	18.2	19.0	6.7	100.0	3,699	3,600
1965	11.0	7.8	10.1	11.7	11.7	14.7	20.4	12.7	100.0	3,997	3,802
Metropolitan areas:											
1951	7.0	7.8	20.9	26.2	21.0	9.8	5.6	1.7	100.0	2,741	2,545
1954	6.6	6.8	16.3	21.5	22.1	14.1	8.6	4.0	100.0	3,163	2,943
1957	6.0	6.2	15.2	18.9	20.6	17.0	11.3	4.8	100.0	3,379	3,179
1959	6.7	6.6	13.6	17.7	20.4	16.4	13.3	5.4	100.0	3,454	3,264
1961	6.5	5.7	12.4	16.3	18.1	16.7	17.2	7.1	100.0	3,702	3,505
1965	9.4	6.7	10.3	14.2	14.9	15.0	18.6	11.0	100.0	3,980	3,630
Non-metropolitan areas:											
1951	12.0	12.0	22.5	24.5	18.6	6.5	3.1	0.8	100.0	2,281	2,142
1954	11.8	9.7	22.2	21.8	18.0	9.5	5.9	1.1	100.0	2,435	2,288
1957	7.9	8.3	18.8	20.2	20.9	12.0	9.7	2.2	100.0	2,799	2,742
1959	9.0	10.2	19.8	18.1	16.6	14.2	9.6	2.6	100.0	2,824	2,607
1961	10.6	9.5	17.1	18.5	15.7	13.1	11.5	3.9	100.0	2,935	2,661
1965	13.7	10.1	12.6	15.8	16.0	13.2	12.7	6.0	100.0	3,143	2,860
Age											
Male:											
24 and under:											
1951	19.5	17.4	28.5	23.1	9.5	1.8	0.3		100.0	1,583	1,459
1954	19.1	13.3	22.3	25.3	14.3	4.2	1.3	0.1	100.0	1,863	1,789
1957	12.7	13.1	22.3	22.8	18.6	7.9	2.5	0.2	100.0	2,178	2,082
1959	16.8	15.0	21.8	20.6	15.5	8.1	2.1	0.1	100.0	1,998	1,834
1961	18.5	14.0	21.0	21.4	13.8	8.5	2.6	0.2	100.0	1,981	1,814
1965	23.4	15.7	16.1	15.6	15.4	8.6	4.8	0.4	100.0	2,034	1,676
25-34:											
1951	1.9	3.8	14.5	30.2	30.2	11.5	5.2	2.7	100.0	3,147	2,986
1954	2.5	3.5	11.0	19.4	29.1	19.5	11.0	4.0	100.0	3,677	3,467
1957	0.9	2.1	8.8	17.4	24.8	24.7	16.7	4.7	100.0	4,002	3,838
1959	0.8	2.0	9.7	15.8	24.1	24.4	18.1	5.1	100.0	4,009	3,899
1961	1.3	2.6	7.9	14.3	20.0	23.2	23.9	6.7	100.0	4,238	4,141
1965	1.1	2.4	3.8	9.5	16.7	24.2	30.3	12.0	100.0	4,862	4,681
35-44:											
1951	1.4	3.6	10.9	23.8	31.0	16.8	8.4	4.1	100.0	3,670	3,331
1954	2.4	4.1	9.8	18.7	24.3	20.2	13.8	6.7	100.0	3,942	3,617
1957	1.1	1.9	8.5	14.4	22.7	23.2	18.6	9.5	100.0	4,398	4,059
1959	1.0	2.5	7.1	11.1	21.1	24.3	22.5	10.4	100.0	4,659	4,295
1961	1.3	1.7	5.9	10.0	17.6	20.9	28.0	14.5	100.0	4,940	4,641
1965	1.0	1.9	4.1	7.1	12.7	17.9	30.6	24.7	100.0	5,998	5,345
45-54:											
1951	2.8	3.3	13.2	26.6	27.2	13.3	8.7	5.1	100.0	3,546	3,150
1954	3.5	3.9	10.9	19.1	24.6	17.5	11.6	9.0	100.0	4,025	3,512
1957	0.8	2.6	10.5	14.6	23.8	19.7	17.3	10.5	100.0	4,505	3,902
1959	1.7	3.1	9.5	15.2	22.7	20.4	17.0	10.4	100.0	4,368	3,902
1961	1.7	2.2	8.1	13.8	19.2	21.4	21.1	12.4	100.0	4,685	4,212
1965	1.4	2.9	6.2	9.6	14.7	19.5	26.0	19.8	100.0	5,436	4,778
55-64:											
1951	4.0	8.9	20.8	27.5	21.1	8.2	4.8	4.7	100.0	2,904	2,592
1954	4.3	8.8	15.3	22.6	21.2	11.3	10.3	6.2	100.0	3,571	2,956
1957	3.7	8.1	12.8	18.2	23.3	16.2	10.8	6.8	100.0	3,912	3,308
1959	3.1	6.5	14.6	16.9	19.6	16.3	14.7	8.3	100.0	3,913	3,453
1961	3.3	6.0	12.4	15.3	20.0	16.8	16.0	10.3	100.0	4,246	3,657
1965	2.7	6.6	11.1	12.8	18.6	17.1	18.1	13.0	100.0	4,352	3,902
65 and over:											
1951	11.1	36.5	24.2	14.5	7.2	2.9	2.0	1.6	100.0	1,755	1,098
1954	3.7	45.5	19.5	14.4	7.9	4.0	2.9	2.3	100.0	1,885	1,041
1957	3.4	41.4	24.9	10.8	8.7	4.0	4.0	2.8	100.0	1,915	1,208
1959	2.4	43.2	24.8	12.2	7.0	4.8	2.5	3.1	100.0	1,933	1,176
1961	1.9	40.2	24.1	12.8	9.1	5.4	4.0	2.5	100.0	2,022	1,286
1965	2.2	31.4	27.0	17.6	8.3	5.8	4.7	3.1	100.0	2,201	1,606

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
	per cent									\$	\$
Age - Continued											
Female:											
24 and under:											
1951	25.2	20.8	39.6	13.7	0.6	--	0.1		100.0	1,150	1,101
1954	26.9	15.1	34.7	19.5	3.6	--	0.2		100.0	1,293	1,231
1957	20.9	17.0	29.6	24.8	7.0	0.7			100.0	1,476	1,408
1959	20.5	20.3	29.3	21.4	7.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,470	1,313
1961	24.6	15.7	25.3	23.6	9.1	1.4	0.3		100.0	1,497	1,367
1965	30.9	15.1	17.6	23.7	9.7	2.5	0.4		100.0	1,494	1,226
25-34:											
1951	24.5	15.4	31.7	25.5	2.7	0.1	0.1		100.0	1,355	1,318
1954	21.4	12.3	30.0	24.4	9.3	1.8	0.8		100.0	1,640	1,543
1957	14.6	13.8	25.5	28.0	14.1	3.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	1,874	1,847
1959	14.2	13.8	23.0	26.7	17.2	4.3	0.7	0.1	100.0	2,003	1,956
1961	15.1	13.5	23.3	21.7	17.8	6.1	1.8	0.5	100.0	2,041	1,917
1965	21.8	14.0	16.4	19.0	18.4	7.5	2.7	0.3	100.0	2,008	1,865
35-44:											
1951	25.3	17.9	28.4	18.9	6.5	2.0	0.2	0.8	100.0	1,476	1,238
1954	23.2	13.5	30.8	19.9	9.2	2.8	0.5		100.0	1,567	1,432
1957	18.1	13.7	27.6	21.4	12.4	3.8	2.5	0.4	100.0	1,857	1,658
1959	16.3	14.8	25.9	21.1	14.6	4.6	2.0	0.7	100.0	1,924	1,729
1961	16.7	13.6	27.0	20.2	13.0	6.2	2.6	0.6	100.0	1,955	1,710
1965	21.8	13.8	19.4	18.3	14.0	7.0	4.1	1.6	100.0	2,062	1,741
45-54:											
1951	23.4	22.0	29.2	17.5	5.2	2.2	0.4		100.0	1,347	1,157
1954	29.2	19.9	25.8	14.2	8.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	100.0	1,366	1,035
1957	16.1	17.3	27.5	19.6	13.2	3.2	2.3	0.8	100.0	1,874	1,603
1959	17.5	15.6	24.7	19.8	12.8	4.6	3.9	1.2	100.0	1,976	1,683
1961	16.1	15.7	21.4	21.6	14.1	6.3	3.4	1.5	100.0	2,073	1,856
1965	20.9	14.3	20.7	17.6	11.8	7.0	5.5	2.1	100.0	2,131	1,714
55-64:											
1951	35.0	26.6	25.6	9.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	100.0	1,007	781
1954	33.8	23.1	21.9	11.4	5.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	100.0	1,283	851
1957	23.6	21.2	26.3	13.8	8.5	2.2	2.6	1.8	100.0	1,650	1,197
1959	17.4	24.4	26.7	13.0	6.5	4.5	4.9	2.7	100.0	1,921	1,306
1961	16.4	24.6	23.1	17.4	7.4	6.5	3.1	1.6	100.0	1,897	1,372
1965	25.9	17.0	21.0	14.3	9.8	6.8	3.4	1.8	100.0	1,857	1,337
65 and over:											
1951	28.0	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.0	0.3	--	0.8	100.0	754	691
1954	8.7	73.1	11.9	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	835	783
1957	6.3	75.1	12.6	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	100.0	899	790
1959	6.2	71.5	15.2	3.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	100.0	1,009	805
1961	5.8	69.9	15.2	4.2	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	100.0	1,097	816
1965	5.7	60.6	22.7	6.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	100.0	1,235	865
All individuals:											
24 and under:											
1951	22.2	19.0	33.7	18.6	5.3	1.0	0.2		100.0	1,378	1,260
1954	22.5	14.1	27.7	22.8	9.7	2.4	0.8	0.1	100.0	1,660	1,484
1957	16.3	14.7	25.4	23.7	13.6	4.8	1.4	0.1	100.0	1,874	1,747
1959	18.4	17.3	25.1	21.0	12.0	4.8	1.2	0.2	100.0	1,766	1,569
1961	21.3	14.8	22.9	22.5	11.6	5.3	1.6		100.0	1,759	1,575
1965	26.8	15.4	16.8	19.2	12.9	5.9	2.8	0.3	100.0	1,792	1,463
25-34:											
1951	8.0	6.9	19.1	28.9	22.8	8.4	3.9	1.9	100.0	2,662	2,553
1954	7.8	5.9	16.3	20.8	23.6	14.6	8.1	2.9	100.0	3,108	2,962
1957	4.5	5.2	13.2	20.2	22.0	19.0	12.5	3.5	100.0	3,446	3,313
1959	4.4	5.1	13.2	18.7	22.2	19.1	13.5	3.8	100.0	3,479	3,386
1961	5.0	5.6	12.1	16.3	19.4	18.6	18.0	5.1	100.0	3,643	3,584
1965	7.4	5.9	7.6	12.3	17.2	19.0	22.0	8.5	100.0	3,999	3,976
35-44:											
1951	6.7	6.8	14.8	22.7	25.5	13.5	6.6	3.4	100.0	3,180	2,955
1954	7.9	6.6	15.4	19.0	20.3	15.6	10.3	5.0	100.0	3,313	3,054
1957	5.4	4.8	13.3	16.2	20.1	18.4	14.6	7.2	100.0	3,758	3,511
1959	5.1	5.8	12.1	13.8	19.3	19.0	17.0	7.8	100.0	3,925	3,683
1961	5.5	4.9	11.7	12.8	16.4	16.9	21.2	10.8	100.0	4,131	3,921
1965	7.7	5.7	9.1	10.7	13.1	14.4	22.0	17.2	100.0	4,724	4,256
45-54:											
1951	7.6	7.7	17.0	24.4	22.0	10.6	6.7	3.9	100.0	3,025	2,724
1954	10.1	8.0	14.7	17.9	20.4	13.2	8.9	6.8	100.0	3,343	2,961
1957	5.0	6.7	15.2	16.0	20.9	15.2	13.2	7.8	100.0	3,779	3,339
1959	5.9	6.4	13.6	16.4	20.1	16.2	13.5	7.9	100.0	3,731	3,382
1961	6.2	6.3	12.1	16.2	17.6	16.8	15.6	9.1	100.0	3,878	3,538
1965	7.8	6.6	11.0	12.2	13.7	15.4	19.3	13.9	100.0	4,346	3,904

TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars -Continued

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
Age - Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
All individuals - Concluded:											
55-64:											
1951	11.9	13.5	22.0	22.9	16.1	6.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	2,420	2,113
1954	12.7	12.8	17.2	19.4	16.8	8.5	7.9	4.7	100.0	2,917	2,376
1957	9.2	11.7	16.6	17.0	19.2	12.4	8.5	5.4	100.0	3,285	2,734
1959	7.1	11.5	18.0	15.8	15.9	13.0	12.0	6.7	100.0	3,354	2,847
1961	7.3	11.6	15.6	16.0	16.1	13.7	12.1	7.6	100.0	3,534	2,970
1965	10.2	10.0	14.4	13.3	15.7	13.8	13.3	9.4	100.0	3,539	3,133
65 and over:											
1951	17.8	44.7	18.6	9.9	4.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	100.0	1,358	745
1954	5.9	57.7	16.2	9.8	5.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	100.0	1,420	881
1957	4.7	56.4	19.4	7.4	5.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	100.0	1,464	901
1959	4.1	56.4	20.3	8.3	4.5	2.7	1.7	1.9	100.0	1,503	906
1961	3.7	54.3	19.9	8.8	5.8	3.4	2.5	1.7	100.0	1,584	926
1965	3.9	45.9	24.9	12.2	5.2	3.3	2.7	1.9	100.0	1,723	1,007
Wage-earners:											
24 and under:											
1951	21.3	19.1	34.3	19.0	5.3	0.9	0.2		100.0	1,394	1,279
1954	20.9	14.0	28.3	23.5	9.9	2.4	0.9	0.1	100.0	1,650	1,534
1957	16.1	14.1	25.7	24.2	13.6	4.9	1.3	0.1	100.0	1,887	1,769
1959	18.2	17.2	25.1	21.1	12.2	4.9	1.2	0.2	100.0	1,777	1,581
1961	21.0	14.3	23.0	22.9	11.8	5.4	1.5		100.0	1,773	1,608
1965	26.0	15.0	16.9	19.7	13.3	6.0	2.9	0.2	100.0	1,822	1,532
25-34:											
1951	6.1	6.2	19.2	30.6	24.4	8.5	3.8	1.1	100.0	2,662	2,604
1954	5.5	5.5	16.3	21.7	25.6	15.2	8.3	1.9	100.0	3,072	3,039
1957	3.5	4.3	13.2	20.5	23.1	19.9	13.1	2.4	100.0	3,422	3,367
1959	3.9	4.7	13.1	18.7	22.8	19.9	13.7	3.2	100.0	3,453	3,420
1961	4.4	5.3	11.6	16.0	19.6	19.8	18.8	4.7	100.0	3,670	3,668
1965	5.3	5.2	7.4	12.7	17.6	20.0	23.3	8.6	100.0	4,105	4,089
35-44:											
1951	4.7	5.8	14.4	24.3	27.1	14.6	6.9	2.3	100.0	3,154	3,029
1954	5.0	4.5	16.1	19.5	22.4	18.0	11.1	3.3	100.0	3,332	3,219
1957	4.2	4.3	12.5	16.1	21.8	19.8	15.2	6.2	100.0	3,740	3,591
1959	4.5	4.7	11.7	13.7	19.7	20.6	18.4	6.6	100.0	3,846	3,781
1961	4.6	4.3	10.5	12.5	17.0	18.0	22.8	10.3	100.0	4,190	4,059
1965	5.3	5.6	8.2	11.0	13.8	15.3	23.8	17.1	100.0	4,806	4,398
45-54:											
1951	3.9	5.6	16.2	26.9	25.0	11.8	7.4	3.2	100.0	3,127	2,902
1954	3.6	7.2	14.0	19.1	23.5	15.0	10.3	7.3	100.0	3,614	3,260
1957	3.7	5.0	14.6	16.1	22.8	16.5	14.1	7.2	100.0	3,769	3,464
1959	4.4	4.5	12.7	16.4	21.6	18.4	15.1	7.1	100.0	3,819	3,555
1961	3.9	4.7	10.7	16.3	18.9	18.9	17.9	8.7	100.0	3,989	3,763
1965	4.7	4.3	9.7	12.8	14.7	17.2	21.9	14.8	100.0	4,623	4,220
55-64:											
1951	5.0	8.3	20.4	27.4	22.8	8.5	4.3	3.2	100.0	2,809	2,594
1954	5.0	7.3	13.8	22.9	24.2	11.5	10.4	5.0	100.0	3,484	3,041
1957	4.6	6.5	14.1	18.5	24.3	16.7	10.7	4.7	100.0	3,606	3,258
1959	4.0	7.1	16.0	17.6	19.4	15.6	14.3	6.1	100.0	3,595	3,272
1961	3.2	5.7	13.6	17.5	20.3	17.1	15.3	7.4	100.0	3,832	3,485
1965	5.2	4.5	10.0	15.0	18.8	18.1	17.2	11.1	100.0	4,139	3,813
65 and over:											
1951	10.5	12.5	24.8	28.0	15.7	4.1	2.5	1.8	100.0	2,289	2,078
1954	3.9	10.7	19.3	29.7	18.2	10.7	4.9	2.6	100.0	2,939	2,542
1957	3.9	7.7	22.1	19.2	23.5	9.2	10.0	4.4	100.0	3,081	2,848
1959	4.3	7.5	17.9	25.7	18.3	11.8	7.4	7.1	100.0	3,341	2,789
1961	2.9	5.5	17.0	23.0	21.6	12.8	11.5	5.7	100.0	3,492	3,067
1965	2.5	8.0	17.7	23.6	17.7	15.5	11.3	3.7	100.0	3,223	2,923
Class of worker status											
Male:											
Paid worker:											
1951	3.3	5.3	15.6	28.3	27.2	12.2	5.8	2.3	100.0	3,074	2,911
1954	2.5	3.7	10.7	21.6	27.7	18.2	11.2	4.3	100.0	3,607	3,415
1957	1.8	3.6	11.5	17.3	24.7	21.2	14.8	5.0	100.0	3,778	3,639
1959	2.4	4.1	11.4	15.9	22.3	21.4	16.6	5.7	100.0	3,848	3,725
1961	2.6	3.5	9.6	14.6	19.5	20.8	21.2	8.2	100.0	4,138	4,009
1965	2.9	3.4	6.6	11.4	16.6	20.0	25.3	13.9	100.0	4,744	4,454
Employer or own account:											
1951	1.7	5.5	25.4	24.4	16.4	7.1	6.8	12.7	100.0	4,037	2,712
1954	3.0	6.0	14.9	23.0	14.7	11.9	11.6	15.1	100.0	4,656	3,211
1957	2.3	2.9	14.2	18.8	16.5	10.1	14.2	20.9	100.0	5,382	3,714
1959	2.6	4.8	10.2	17.9	18.2	12.1	12.6	21.5	100.0	5,418	3,796
1961	1.8	2.8	10.3	17.9	17.1	12.8	16.1	21.0	100.0	5,582	4,006
1965	3.5	5.9	9.1	12.1	15.6	10.8	17.5	25.4	100.0	5,884	4,351

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500- 999	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
Class of worker status - Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
Male - Concluded:											
Not in labour force:											
1951	23.7	41.5	20.8	6.8	3.8	1.3	1.6	0.4	100.0	1,141	816
1954	15.9	37.5	23.8	12.1	5.3	2.2	1.4	1.8	100.0	1,450	954
1957	11.9	45.5	24.3	9.0	4.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	100.0	1,382	918
1959	13.4	44.4	26.0	8.8	3.6	1.8	0.8	1.3	100.0	1,318	911
1961	14.1	41.6	24.8	10.1	4.5	2.1	2.0	1.0	100.0	1,385	931
1965	19.0	32.4	25.2	11.5	5.5	3.3	1.8	1.5	100.0	1,501	977
Female:											
Paid worker:											
1951	13.7	17.6	40.7	23.5	3.6	0.8	0.2		100.0	1,503	1,458
1954	11.3	14.1	36.2	26.1	9.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	100.0	1,765	1,680
1957	10.0	12.1	29.6	28.9	14.1	3.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	1,997	1,942
1959	10.3	14.3	28.6	25.7	14.7	4.1	1.8	0.5	100.0	2,026	1,887
1961	11.1	12.5	26.1	26.1	15.2	6.0	2.3	0.8	100.0	2,118	2,010
1965	12.6	12.5	19.9	25.6	17.1	7.4	3.8	1.1	100.0	2,296	2,194
Employer or own account:											
1951											
1954											
1957											
1959											
1961											
1965											
Sample too small for reliable estimate.											
Not in labour force:											
1951	42.8	38.8	13.5	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.8	100.0	731	592
1954	35.0	45.6	13.7	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	723	664
1957	23.6	50.4	17.6	4.8	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	100.0	908	761
1959	22.5	52.7	16.5	4.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	100.0	967	760
1961	22.9	49.6	17.0	5.7	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	100.0	1,030	773
1965	32.3	36.9	19.0	7.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	100.0	1,043	739
All individuals:											
Paid worker:											
1951	5.8	8.4	21.8	27.1	21.4	9.4	4.4	1.7	100.0	2,699	2,516
1954	4.9	6.6	17.7	22.9	22.8	13.7	8.4	3.2	100.0	3,096	2,908
1957	3.9	5.8	16.1	20.3	22.0	16.7	11.4	3.8	100.0	3,316	3,176
1959	4.6	6.9	16.2	18.6	20.2	16.7	12.6	4.3	100.0	3,346	3,182
1961	5.0	6.1	14.4	17.9	18.3	16.5	15.7	6.0	100.0	3,556	3,359
1965	5.8	6.2	10.8	15.8	16.8	16.1	18.7	10.0	100.0	3,991	3,678
Employer or own account:											
1951	4.3	6.8	25.3	23.6	15.7	6.6	6.2	11.6	100.0	3,790	2,575
1954	5.2	6.7	16.3	22.3	14.0	11.2	10.6	13.6	100.0	4,341	2,978
1957	3.6	4.8	15.6	19.5	15.3	9.2	12.7	19.2	100.0	5,024	3,424
1959	4.2	6.2	12.2	18.0	16.8	11.1	11.7	19.8	100.0	5,062	3,559
1961	4.2	5.7	11.1	17.4	16.7	11.7	14.4	18.9	100.0	5,125	3,677
1965	6.5	8.4	9.9	11.5	14.8	10.6	15.9	22.6	100.0	5,372	3,866
Not in labour force:											
1951	34.8	39.9	16.5	4.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	100.0	934	689
1954	25.5	41.6	18.7	7.8	3.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	100.0	1,084	794
1957	18.9	48.4	20.3	6.5	2.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	100.0	1,100	821
1959	18.6	49.2	20.5	6.6	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	1,116	818
1961	19.2	46.2	20.3	7.5	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	100.0	1,177	833
1965	26.9	35.1	21.5	8.9	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	1,228	828
Relationship to family head											
All individuals:											
Male head:											
1951	3.1	7.6	15.3	25.1	26.3	12.2	6.5	3.9	100.0	3,232	2,955
1954	2.7	9.6	12.5	19.4	22.7	16.3	11.0	5.8	100.0	3,597	3,256
1957	1.4	7.6	11.8	15.3	22.1	19.6	15.0	7.2	100.0	3,943	3,628
1959	1.5	7.1	11.3	14.5	20.5	20.5	16.7	7.9	100.0	4,021	3,760
1961	1.5	6.7	10.0	13.3	18.5	19.3	20.8	10.0	100.0	4,272	4,000
1965	1.3	5.7	8.3	10.5	15.0	18.7	24.7	15.9	100.0	4,906	4,491
Female head:											
1951	21.2	27.6	31.7	14.8	2.7	1.3	0.2	0.5	100.0	1,262	1,037
1954	11.1	31.6	27.6	17.4	8.7	1.6	1.6	0.4	100.0	1,580	1,264
1957	9.5	30.6	24.0	18.4	10.7	3.5	2.4	0.9	100.0	1,803	1,412
1959	8.8	28.8	25.4	16.1	11.8	4.3	3.4	1.3	100.0	1,939	1,487
1961	9.6	29.0	23.1	16.4	11.3	5.7	3.3	1.4	100.0	1,974	1,445
1965	7.5	22.4	24.9	19.4	12.3	6.8	4.7	2.2	100.0	2,254	1,806
Wife:											
1951	37.9	25.6	21.1	11.8	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	100.0	1,112	735
1954	32.8	27.2	23.0	12.9	3.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,052	816
1957	20.6	27.2	24.8	17.3	7.6	1.3	0.9	0.3	100.0	1,414	1,088
1959	19.4	27.6	23.1	17.7	8.5	2.4	0.9	0.4	100.0	1,519	1,129
1961	19.0	25.7	22.9	17.3	9.9	3.6	1.0	0.5	100.0	1,581	1,221
1965	25.2	22.2	18.2	15.7	11.3	4.9	1.8	0.6	100.0	1,658	1,142

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500- 999	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
Relationship to family head - Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
All individuals - Concluded:											
Son or daughter:											
1951	19.2	18.0	30.8	22.9	6.7	1.5	0.7	0.2	100.0	1,582	1,415
1954	20.9	13.4	25.4	22.4	13.2	3.4	1.0	0.3	100.0	1,759	1,618
1957	16.6	14.2	25.2	22.4	13.5	5.4	2.0	0.7	100.0	1,964	1,761
1959	17.7	18.5	24.1	19.6	12.9	4.7	2.1	0.5	100.0	1,826	1,572
1961	21.1	15.2	22.9	21.3	10.4	5.6	2.9	0.6	100.0	1,825	1,600
1965	31.0	17.7	16.8	17.7	10.6	4.0	1.9	0.2	100.0	1,565	1,076
Parent and other relative:											
1951	17.2	37.9	21.8	14.4	6.3	1.8	0.4	0.2	100.0	1,295	931
1954	8.9	45.7	19.5	12.5	9.1	3.3	0.3	0.6	100.0	1,456	949
1957	6.9	44.3	16.9	16.6	10.4	3.8	1.0	0.1	100.0	1,556	985
1959	7.6	46.9	19.5	14.5	8.1	2.3	0.7	0.2	100.0	1,427	952
1961	6.9	48.5	15.9	13.9	8.3	4.2	1.9	0.4	100.0	1,541	943
1965	7.2	40.4	17.3	12.8	10.3	6.2	4.0	1.7	100.0	1,794	1,138
Wage-earners:											
Male head:											
1951	1.7	3.3	12.9	27.6	30.7	13.8	7.0	3.0	100.0	3,358	3,146
1954	1.4	3.0	10.4	20.5	27.2	19.7	12.7	5.1	100.0	4,252	3,539
1957	0.8	2.1	9.1	15.7	25.7	23.1	17.2	6.4	100.0	4,130	3,867
1959	1.0	1.6	8.6	14.7	23.1	24.1	19.6	7.3	100.0	4,245	4,040
1961	0.8	1.5	6.4	12.9	20.8	22.7	24.9	10.1	100.0	4,576	4,334
1965	0.5	1.5	4.6	9.4	16.1	21.9	29.1	17.1	100.0	5,296	4,816
Female head:											
1951	12.5	17.6	40.5	24.4	3.6	1.2	0.2		100.0	1,534	1,490
1954	7.0	17.2	32.2	25.4	13.3	2.2	2.2		100.0	2,202	1,800
1957	7.6	13.6	25.8	26.4	17.8	5.3	3.1	0.4	100.0	2,210	2,113
1959	7.6	12.5	23.9	24.1	19.2	7.1	4.7	1.0	100.0	2,401	2,248
1961	10.1	10.3	22.2	24.1	18.0	8.5	5.5	1.3	100.0	2,453	2,306
1965	6.0	8.3	16.1	26.7	20.8	11.3	8.1	2.7	100.0	2,901	2,733
Wife:											
1951	28.6	21.8	29.2	16.9	3.0	0.2	0.2		100.0	1,185	990
1954	24.6	16.4	33.6	19.7	5.0	0.9			100.0	1,528	1,268
1957	18.4	16.1	29.8	22.7	9.9	1.6	1.2	0.2	100.0	1,649	1,519
1959	18.3	17.4	27.5	21.9	10.9	3.1	0.8	0.2	100.0	1,684	1,519
1961	17.4	15.1	26.7	22.0	12.5	4.8	1.0	0.4	100.0	1,804	1,654
1965	19.6	15.5	20.7	20.4	14.9	6.0	2.2	0.7	100.0	1,945	1,719
Son or daughter:											
1951	18.1	17.4	31.8	23.7	6.8	1.6	0.6		100.0	1,559	1,455
1954	19.1	12.9	26.0	23.4	13.8	3.6	1.1		100.0	1,998	1,692
1957	16.5	12.5	25.6	23.4	13.9	5.6	2.0	0.5	100.0	1,971	1,819
1959	17.9	17.3	24.5	20.1	13.1	4.8	1.9	0.5	100.0	1,839	1,603
1961	20.8	14.6	22.8	21.9	10.6	5.9	2.8	0.6	100.0	1,848	1,639
1965	30.7	16.5	17.0	18.4	11.0	4.1	2.0	0.2	100.0	1,600	1,164
Parent and other relative:											
1951	13.6	11.7	33.5	25.6	11.5	3.2	0.9		100.0	1,854	1,736
1954	10.7	9.2	27.9	25.9	19.0	6.2	0.7	0.2	100.0	2,194	2,084
1957	6.9	11.1	23.4	30.7	19.6	6.0	2.0	0.2	100.0	2,301	2,279
1959	12.1	11.1	26.3	26.9	16.5	5.1	1.4	0.5	100.0	2,070	2,017
1961	8.6	13.9	21.5	26.5	16.2	9.1	3.5	0.7	100.0	2,309	2,225
1965	10.6	10.9	15.2	21.7	19.8	10.9	7.7	3.3	100.0	2,894	2,612
Immigration status											
Male:											
Born in Canada:											
1957	3.6	9.1	12.9	16.2	20.8	18.4	12.9	6.1	100.0	3,583	3,393
1959	4.6	9.4	12.8	14.9	19.1	17.8	14.9	6.6	100.0	3,659	3,444
1965	6.6	8.5	9.7	11.4	14.6	16.1	20.5	12.6	100.0	4,238	3,944
Arrived before 1946:											
1957	1.8	14.4	14.9	13.8	19.5	14.1	14.5	7.0	100.0	3,628	3,261
1959	1.7	16.4	16.5	12.0	16.1	16.6	14.0	6.6	100.0	3,539	3,210
1965	1.2	15.1	18.6	11.9	12.6	12.4	16.3	11.8	100.0	3,916	3,253
Arrived 1946-55:											
1957	1.5	1.6	9.9	18.1	29.7	18.7	14.5	6.1	100.0	4,039	3,635
1959	1.6	1.3	8.4	17.4	25.2	25.9	14.2	5.9	100.0	4,016	3,844
1965	2.8	5.7	3.6	9.8	14.5	18.6	24.0	20.8	100.0	5,095	4,730
Arrived 1956-60: ²											
1957	5.2	12.3	34.1	25.2	13.4	6.3	1.9	1.6	100.0	2,203	1,952
1959	2.8	6.2	18.3	24.5	22.9	13.6	7.3	4.3	100.0	3,211	2,926
1965	3.9	2.2	3.0	5.7	16.2	25.2	29.9	14.1	100.0	5,146	4,753

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
	per cent									\$	\$
Immigration status - Concluded											
Male - Concluded:											
Arrived 1961- 65:											
1965	2.4	6.4	8.5	20.7	23.1	17.0	15.6	6.1	100.0	3,697	3,518
Female:											
Born in Canada:											
1957	16.2	26.6	24.4	19.3	9.3	2.3	1.4	0.5	100.0	1,564	1,294
1959	16.4	27.5	23.9	17.6	10.0	2.5	1.6	0.6	100.0	1,635	1,254
1965	23.4	22.2	18.9	16.9	10.7	4.9	2.4	0.8	100.0	1,708	1,232
Arrived before 1946:											
1957	11.3	48.6	20.0	11.8	5.9	1.6	0.5	0.4	100.0	1,293	897
1959	10.1	48.1	21.8	10.7	5.0	1.6	2.1	0.6	100.0	1,348	914
1965	11.6	40.0	26.5	11.0	6.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	100.0	1,519	979
Arrived 1946- 55:											
1957	15.2	12.9	30.2	29.4	11.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	1,769	1,724
1959	11.4	18.8	24.4	30.1	10.9	3.9	--	0.5	100.0	1,831	1,810
1965	20.1	21.1	15.4	22.0	13.9	4.3	2.2	1.0	100.0	1,874	1,570
Arrived 1956- 60: ²											
1957	28.0	27.7	34.0	8.5	1.1	0.7			100.0	1,009	896
1959	15.2	19.6	34.3	18.7	10.0	1.2	--	0.9	100.0	1,605	1,442
1965	18.5	20.4	20.1	21.9	13.2	4.0	0.6	1.2	100.0	1,813	1,552
Arrived 1961- 65:											
1965	16.8	13.7	28.5	21.3	9.0	8.0	2.3	0.3	100.0	1,924	1,683
All individuals:											
Born in Canada:											
1957	7.7	14.7	16.6	17.2	17.1	13.2	9.2	4.3	100.0	2,914	2,639
1959	8.4	15.4	16.5	15.8	16.0	12.7	10.5	4.6	100.0	2,986	2,613
1965	12.9	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.1	11.9	13.7	8.2	100.0	3,287	2,760
Arrived before 1946:											
1957	4.9	25.6	16.6	13.1	15.0	10.0	9.9	4.8	100.0	2,849	2,220
1959	4.4	26.6	18.2	11.6	12.6	11.8	10.2	4.7	100.0	2,838	2,068
1965	5.1	24.5	21.5	11.6	10.4	8.4	10.8	7.6	100.0	3,008	1,948
Arrived 1946- 55:											
1957	5.5	4.9	15.7	21.3	24.3	13.4	10.4	4.4	100.0	3,381	3,106
1959	4.2	6.0	12.7	20.8	21.4	20.0	10.4	4.4	100.0	3,428	3,293
1965	8.4	10.6	7.4	13.8	14.3	14.0	17.0	14.5	100.0	4,061	3,684
Arrived 1956- 60: ²											
1957	12.7	17.4	34.1	19.7	9.3	4.4	1.3	1.1	100.0	1,809	1,583
1959	7.7	11.6	24.7	22.2	17.8	8.7	4.4	3.0	100.0	2,570	2,269
1965	8.8	8.3	8.8	11.1	15.2	18.1	20.1	9.8	100.0	4,033	3,854
Arrived 1961- 65:											
1965	8.9	9.7	17.5	21.0	16.7	13.0	9.6	3.5	100.0	2,899	2,661
Education level											
Male:											
No schooling:											
1959	7.6	44.7	19.6	8.2	9.9	5.8	3.5	0.6	100.0	1,683	973
1965	6.7	41.4	19.6	8.6	17.1	5.4	1.3		100.0	1,770	1,096
Elementary school:											
1959	3.4	13.3	17.4	18.2	21.0	15.2	9.2	2.3	100.0	2,962	2,873
1965	3.8	11.4	13.5	14.9	17.2	17.8	16.4	4.9	100.0	3,475	3,371

² Data for 1957 restricted to individuals who arrived in Canada in 1956 and 1957; 1959 data shown for individuals who arrived 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959. Only 1965 data cover arrivals for the whole period 1956-1960.

**TABLE 6. Percentage Distribution of Individuals with Selected Characteristics
by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Concluded**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
	Under \$500	\$500-999	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-6,999	\$7,000 and over	Total		
Education level - Concluded	per cent									\$	\$
Male - Concluded:											
Some high school:											
1959	5.5	5.6	9.5	13.2	19.3	23.5	18.6	4.9	100.0	3,801	3,838
1965	10.3	6.9	7.3	9.0	14.3	17.0	24.1	11.1	100.0	4,089	4,128
Finished high school:											
1959	2.5	3.3	6.6	12.7	19.2	19.7	22.5	13.6	100.0	4,735	4,288
1965	2.7	4.2	6.2	8.5	11.7	17.3	28.1	21.5	100.0	5,368	4,964
Some university:											
1959	3.4	6.4	11.4	8.5	12.3	22.1	23.2	12.7	100.0	4,647	4,361
1965	8.4	11.3	13.0	9.4	9.3	10.7	18.3	19.8	100.0	4,422	3,848
University degree:											
1959	1.2	1.7	6.6	5.6	10.0	13.0	22.0	39.8	100.0	7,194	6,081
1965	0.7	3.0	2.6	5.0	5.4	7.6	16.4	59.2	100.0	9,004	7,911
Female:											
No schooling:											
1959	Sample too small for reliable estimate.										
1965											
Elementary school:											
1959	15.5	43.4	24.6	11.3	4.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	100.0	1,175	897
1965	19.3	39.1	24.4	12.1	3.6	1.4			100.0	1,204	891
Some high school:											
1959	19.0	21.8	25.8	20.5	9.4	2.1	0.9	0.4	100.0	1,590	1,356
1965	27.8	18.7	18.8	19.2	10.6	3.2	1.4	0.4	100.0	1,577	1,185
Finished high school:											
1959	10.0	17.6	24.3	25.6	15.4	4.0	2.5	0.7	100.0	2,059	1,921
1965	16.4	15.8	16.7	22.8	17.2	7.0	3.3	0.7	100.0	2,124	2,047
Some university:											
1959	16.8	9.8	19.5	15.9	20.8	7.9	6.4	2.8	100.0	2,537	2,244
1965	23.5	12.2	11.9	13.9	14.7	13.5	7.9	2.5	100.0	2,436	2,172
University degree:											
1959	8.8	14.2	9.2	17.3	23.8	8.5	11.5	6.5	100.0	3,373	3,020
1965	17.1	6.6	12.8	8.7	16.9	14.3	14.4	9.3	100.0	3,417	3,283
All individuals:											
No schooling:											
1959	9.6	53.4	16.5	6.0	7.3	4.3	2.6	0.4	100.0	1,416	877
1965	9.8	48.3	21.8	5.8	10.2	3.2	0.8		100.0	1,423	915
Elementary school:											
1959	6.8	21.7	19.4	16.3	16.2	11.2	6.7	1.7	100.0	2,463	2,128
1965	8.6	20.0	16.9	14.0	13.0	12.8	11.3	3.4	100.0	2,770	2,320
Some high school:											
1959	10.2	11.2	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.1	12.4	3.3	100.0	3,033	2,852
1965	17.0	11.4	11.7	12.8	12.9	11.7	15.4	7.0	100.0	3,128	2,772
Finished high school:											
1959	5.9	9.8	14.6	18.5	17.5	12.6	13.4	7.7	100.0	3,522	3,068
1965	9.2	9.7	11.3	15.3	14.4	12.3	16.2	11.5	100.0	3,811	3,311
Some university:											
1959	9.0	7.8	14.7	11.5	15.8	16.3	16.3	8.6	100.0	3,777	3,442
1965	14.5	11.6	12.6	11.2	11.4	11.8	14.1	12.8	100.0	3,618	3,008
University degree:											
1959	2.8	4.4	7.2	8.1	12.9	12.0	19.8	32.8	100.0	6,392	5,261
1965	5.3	4.0	5.5	6.1	8.6	9.4	15.8	45.2	100.0	7,434	6,405

PART 2

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars

	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-5,999	\$6,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
1951	per cent										\$	\$
Unattached individuals:												
Distribution of unattached individuals	40.3	29.8	18.7	7.6	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,551	1,326
Distribution of aggregate income	11.8	27.4	29.6	16.9	6.2	2.0	2.1	0.9	3.1	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	46.3	80.1	89.5	89.1	68.9	62.4	82.8	57.4		79.9		
Net income from self-employment	6.3	4.8	5.9	2.2	18.8	15.3	16.8	34.9		6.3		
Transfer payments	31.5	3.4	1.4	4.6	2.0	--	--	--		6.0		
Investment income	12.5	5.7	2.2	3.9	9.1	19.2	0.4	7.7		5.4		
Miscellaneous income	3.4	6.1	0.9	0.2	1.2	3.1				2.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 ¹	100.0		
Families:												
Distribution of families	6.3	12.5	19.2	23.2	16.2	8.4	5.4	6.0	2.8	100.0	4,016	3,517
Distribution of aggregate income	0.9	4.6	12.6	20.0	17.8	11.4	8.7	12.2	11.8	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	31.9	52.7	77.8	85.5	86.2	88.7	85.2	81.8	53.5	78.8		
Net income from self-employment	11.4	11.7	9.6	7.0	6.6	4.8	8.4	12.1	29.5	10.7		
Transfer payments	37.1	24.5	6.9	5.3	4.5	3.7	2.4	2.1	0.8	5.2		
Investment income	13.0	5.7	4.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.4	15.7	4.3		
Miscellaneous income	6.6	5.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All units:												
Distribution of all units	13.1	15.9	19.1	20.1	13.4	6.8	4.4	4.9	2.3	100.0	3,526	3,095
Distribution of aggregate income	1.8	6.6	14.1	19.8	16.8	10.5	8.1	11.2	11.1	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	40.0	62.6	79.9	85.8	85.6	88.2	85.1	81.7	54.6	78.9		
Net income from self-employment	8.6	9.2	8.9	6.6	7.0	5.0	8.6	12.3	28.8	10.3		
Transfer payments	33.9	16.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.6	2.3	2.1	0.8	5.2		
Investment income	12.7	5.7	4.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	15.3	4.4		
Miscellaneous income	4.8	5.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1954												
Unattached individuals:												
Distribution of unattached individuals	36.5	26.9	18.0	10.1	4.8	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	100.0	1,834	1,502
Distribution of aggregate income	10.2	21.2	24.7	19.1	11.5	5.2	3.3	3.2	1.6	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	43.4	72.0	88.1	90.0	79.6	67.3	56.0	80.9	70.6	76.8		
Net income from self-employment	5.6	7.4	1.0	0.5	9.9	13.3	25.8	--	10.3	5.4		
Transfer payments	41.6	8.4	4.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	5.7	0.5	7.7		
Investment income	6.3	9.3	4.2	5.7	9.6	9.2	9.2	8.3	18.6	7.3		
Miscellaneous income	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.3	9.1	8.5	5.1		2.9		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Families:												
Distribution of families	4.4	10.0	14.8	19.8	18.5	11.6	7.4	9.1	4.4	100.0	4,607	4,054
Distribution of aggregate income	0.6	3.2	8.2	15.1	18.1	13.8	10.3	16.1	14.6	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	36.2	47.7	68.1	82.3	84.6	88.2	83.4	84.1	56.8	77.6		
Net income from self-employment	8.8	9.7	16.3	8.2	7.5	5.7	9.5	10.5	31.1	12.3		
Transfer payments	43.5	34.2	10.4	6.6	5.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	1.2	5.6		
Investment income	7.5	4.5	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	9.5	3.4		
Miscellaneous income	4.0	3.9	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All units:												
Distribution of all units	10.9	13.4	15.5	17.8	15.8	9.6	6.1	7.4	3.5	100.0	4,045	3,573
Distribution of aggregate income	1.5	4.9	9.7	15.5	17.5	13.0	9.7	14.9	13.4	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	40.9	57.4	72.8	83.1	84.3	87.4	82.6	84.0	57.0	77.6		
Net income from self-employment	6.7	8.8	12.7	7.3	7.6	5.9	10.0	10.3	30.7	11.6		
Transfer payments	42.2	23.9	8.9	6.1	4.7	3.6	3.5	2.8	1.2	5.8		
Investment income	6.7	6.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.0	9.7	3.8		
Miscellaneous income	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

¹ Sample too small for reliable estimate.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued

		Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median	
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
		per cent									\$	\$	
1957													
Unattached individuals:													
Distribution of unattached individuals		38.7	22.1	16.2	13.7	5.3	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	100.0	1,907	1,511
Distribution of aggregate income		10.6	16.8	21.1	24.9	12.2	5.7	3.7	3.2	1.8	100.0		
Composition of income:													
Wages and salaries		32.7	64.0	85.2	92.4	87.9	82.3	73.5	71.9	46.4	76.3		
Net income from self-employment.....		3.3	4.5	5.2	1.8	3.4	6.5	5.2	--	8.9	3.8		
Transfer payments		56.9	16.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	4.8	1.8	6.1	10.2		
Investment income		4.9	8.0	4.7	3.0	5.5	10.9	16.5	21.4	38.6	7.0		
Miscellaneous income		2.2	6.5	2.3	1.7	2.3		0.1	4.9		2.7		
Totals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Families:													
Distribution of families		3.6	10.2	13.0	16.7	17.5	13.1	8.4	12.2	5.3	100.0	4,922	4,371
Distribution of aggregate income		0.4	3.2	6.7	11.9	16.0	14.5	11.0	20.3	16.0	100.0		
Composition of income:													
Wages and salaries		35.2	42.1	67.8	82.3	85.8	86.6	87.0	84.1	63.2	78.9		
Net income from self-employment.....		5.3	9.9	12.0	8.0	6.6	6.2	7.2	9.2	27.6	11.1		
Transfer payments		50.9	39.4	14.1	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.7	3.1	1.4	6.1		
Investment income		5.5	4.6	3.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.8	6.8	2.9		
Miscellaneous income		3.1	4.0	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0		
Totals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All units:													
Distribution of all units		10.7	12.6	13.6	16.1	15.0	10.8	6.9	9.9	4.3	100.0	4,309	3,814
Distribution of aggregate income		1.3	4.4	8.0	13.1	15.6	13.7	10.3	18.8	14.7	100.0		
Composition of income:													
Wages and salaries		33.4	49.7	71.9	84.0	86.0	86.4	86.6	83.9	62.9	78.7		
Net income from self-employment.....		3.9	8.0	10.4	6.9	6.4	6.3	7.1	9.1	27.4	10.4		
Transfer payments		55.2	31.6	11.3	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.1	1.5	6.4		
Investment income		5.1	5.8	3.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.1	7.3	3.3		
Miscellaneous income		2.4	4.9	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2		
Totals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1959													
Unattached individuals:													
Distribution of unattached individuals		37.8	21.9	15.5	13.0	6.4	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.4	100.0	1,997	1,557
Distribution of aggregate income		9.8	15.8	19.1	22.4	14.4	7.2	5.3	3.3	2.6	100.0		
Composition of income:													
Wages and salaries		29.3	59.8	84.3	91.8	92.6	85.7	79.0	71.5	32.4	75.9		
Net income from self-employment		4.1	5.6	4.6	1.3	3.8	1.1	2.0	12.9	29.4	4.4		
Transfer payments		60.0	19.7	5.5	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	10.9		
Investment income		3.7	10.3	3.2	3.8	1.9	7.8	10.5	13.1	37.2	6.2		
Miscellaneous income		2.9	4.6	2.5	1.6	0.5	2.8	7.3	1.2		2.6		
Totals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Families:													
Distribution of families		3.0	9.1	11.7	16.4	18.4	14.3	8.5	13.1	5.5	100.0	5,072	4,533
Distribution of aggregate income		0.4	2.8	5.8	11.3	16.3	15.5	10.8	21.0	16.0	100.0		
Composition of income:													
Wages and salaries		27.2	39.2	61.8	78.0	85.0	87.1	86.4	82.6	61.4	77.6		
Net income from self-employment.....		8.2	6.2	11.6	9.8	6.4	6.0	7.2	10.1	27.1	11.2		
Transfer payments		56.3	45.7	19.1	9.1	5.9	5.0	3.7	3.1	2.0	6.7		
Investment income		3.5	4.5	4.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.2	8.6	3.3		
Miscellaneous income		4.8	4.4	3.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3		
Totals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All units:													
Distribution of all units		10.1	11.7	12.4	15.7	16.0	11.9	7.1	10.6	4.5	100.0	4,447	4,006
Distribution of aggregate income		1.2	4.0	7.0	12.4	16.1	14.7	10.3	19.4	14.8	100.0		
Composition of income:													
Wages and salaries		28.8	46.7	67.4	80.3	85.6	87.0	86.1	82.5	60.9	77.4		
Net income from self-employment.....		5.2	6.0	9.8	8.4	6.1	5.8	6.9	10.1	27.1	10.6		
Transfer payments		59.0	36.2	15.8	7.8	5.5	4.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	7.1		
Investment income		3.6	6.6	3.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	3.3	9.1	3.5		
Miscellaneous income		3.4	4.5	3.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4		
Totals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals, their Aggregate Income and its Composition by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars — Concluded

	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars											
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total	Average	Median
1961	per cent										\$	\$
Unattached individuals:												
Distribution of unattached individuals.....	36.5	20.7	15.3	12.6	8.1	3.4	1.9	1.1	0.6	100.0	2,123	1,652
Distribution of aggregate income	9.1	13.7	17.9	20.5	16.7	8.4	4.6	5.1	3.9	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	23.8	56.6	83.1	88.6	88.8	88.9	80.0	82.9	50.2	75.1		
Net income from self-employment	2.7	4.5	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.8	6.7	14.6	3.9		
Transfer payments	65.9	22.3	5.9	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.7	11.2		
Investment income	5.2	9.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	6.1	9.4	7.7	29.8	6.9		
Miscellaneous income	2.5	7.3	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.7	3.8	2.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Families:												
Distribution of families	3.3	7.9	10.8	13.7	16.6	15.0	11.3	14.9	6.5	100.0	5,317	4,861
Distribution of aggregate income	0.3	2.3	5.0	9.1	14.1	15.5	13.6	23.0	17.2	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	36.2	33.8	57.6	75.9	83.7	86.1	87.5	86.3	66.0	78.9		
Net income from self-employment	10.6	6.9	12.0	9.9	6.9	6.5	5.7	7.1	22.0	9.8		
Transfer payments	62.4	50.2	22.7	9.7	6.4	4.8	4.2	3.3	1.7	6.6		
Investment income	6.7	4.3	4.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	9.1	3.4		
Miscellaneous income	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All units:												
Distribution of all units	10.1	10.5	11.7	13.5	14.9	12.7	9.3	12.1	5.3	100.0	4,665	4,282
Distribution of aggregate income	1.1	3.3	6.2	10.1	14.3	14.8	12.8	21.3	16.0	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	26.8	42.5	64.3	78.3	84.3	86.2	87.2	86.3	65.6	78.5		
Net income from self-employment	0.5	6.0	9.7	8.5	6.5	6.4	5.7	7.1	21.9	9.3		
Transfer payments	65.0	39.5	18.2	8.3	5.9	4.6	4.2	3.3	1.7	7.0		
Investment income	5.6	6.2	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	9.6	3.7		
Miscellaneous income	3.2	5.8	3.7	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1965												
Unattached individuals:												
Distribution of unattached individuals	26.8	19.5	16.0	14.6	10.5	6.2	2.2	3.2	0.9	100.0	2,685	2,022
Distribution of aggregate income	6.1	10.2	15.2	18.9	17.3	12.5	5.2	9.8	4.7	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	24.4	45.5	77.9	82.4	89.5	89.6	83.4	79.4	63.6	75.4		
Net income from self-employment	2.9	4.2	0.7	6.2	1.8	5.7	0.5	9.8	0.8	3.7		
Transfer payments	65.3	34.2	7.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	3.3	0.2	0.6	9.7		
Investment income	3.6	10.2	8.7	6.8	4.5	2.5	5.8	7.8	34.4	7.8		
Miscellaneous income	3.7	5.8	5.4	2.6	2.3	1.1	6.9	2.8	0.5	3.3		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Families:												
Distribution of families	2.4	6.6	8.4	10.6	13.7	14.0	11.8	21.2	11.3	100.0	6,209	5,592
Distribution of aggregate income	0.2	1.7	3.4	6.0	10.0	12.4	12.3	28.3	25.8	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	40.8	33.0	55.8	71.6	83.1	87.4	88.0	88.0	77.2	81.6		
Net income from self-employment	9.2	1.3	8.6	9.9	7.0	5.1	4.9	5.9	14.0	8.1		
Transfer payments	63.2	55.4	25.8	11.9	6.5	4.7	4.0	2.9	1.9	5.7		
Investment income	4.5	5.4	3.9	3.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.0	5.9	3.2		
Miscellaneous income	0.7	4.9	5.8	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
All units:												
Distribution of all units	7.6	9.4	10.0	11.5	13.0	12.3	9.7	17.4	9.1	100.0	5,453	4,884
Distribution of aggregate income	0.8	2.6	4.6	7.4	10.8	12.4	11.6	26.3	23.5	100.0		
Composition of income:												
Wages and salaries	28.0	38.2	63.5	74.5	84.2	87.6	87.8	87.7	76.9	80.9		
Net income from self-employment	0.3	2.5	5.9	8.9	6.1	5.2	4.7	6.0	13.7	7.7		
Transfer payments	64.8	46.5	19.4	9.2	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.8	1.9	6.1		
Investment income	3.8	7.4	5.6	4.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	6.5	3.7		
Miscellaneous income	3.1	5.3	5.7	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.7		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000-1,999	\$2,000-2,999	\$3,000-3,999	\$4,000-4,999	\$5,000-5,999	\$6,000-6,999	\$7,000-9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Major source of income	per cent										\$	\$
Families:												
Wages and salaries:												
1951	2.2	8.4	20.4	26.2	18.4	9.9	6.0	6.3	2.2	100.0	4,160	3,725
1954	1.8	6.6	13.6	21.8	21.0	13.5	8.1	10.0	3.6	100.0	4,759	4,295
1957	1.3	5.8	11.9	18.5	19.9	14.9	9.6	13.5	4.6	100.0	5,125	4,628
1959	0.9	5.1	10.1	17.2	21.0	16.6	9.7	14.5	4.9	100.0	5,275	4,795
1961	1.1	3.6	8.7	14.3	18.8	17.2	13.0	17.1	6.1	100.0	5,617	5,203
1965	0.8	2.7	6.0	10.1	14.9	16.0	13.6	24.2	11.8	100.0	6,617	5,969
Net income from self-employment:												
1951	5.0	16.1	22.0	18.4	13.1	3.4	4.7	8.3	9.0	100.0	4,892	3,375
1954	4.1	10.5	23.7	15.7	12.2	5.9	6.6	9.8	11.4	100.0	5,412	3,745
1957	3.2	10.8	17.1	14.4	14.0	9.0	6.0	11.4	14.1	100.0	6,059	4,321
1959	3.3	6.3	15.0	18.0	12.9	9.6	6.3	13.8	14.6	100.0	6,302	4,574
1961	2.3	6.8	15.1	17.0	13.8	12.1	7.1	11.6	14.1	100.0	6,165	4,638
1965	1.8	4.5	9.6	15.9	13.6	9.9	7.6	18.3	18.8	100.0	7,167	5,465
Transfer payments:												
1951	45.1	49.0	4.1	1.7						100.0	1,016	1,100
1954	32.7	50.7	10.4	4.1	1.6	0.5				100.0	1,379	1,341
1957	23.2	56.9	15.0	2.9	0.7	1.2	--	0.2		100.0	1,491	1,471
1959	20.1	53.0	20.4	5.8	0.2	0.3				100.0	1,663	1,564
1961	20.2	51.5	23.4	3.5	1.2	0.1				100.0	1,645	1,579
1965	15.4	44.7	26.5	9.7	2.8	0.3	0.7			100.0	1,950	1,774
Other income:												
1951	31.1	35.3	11.6	5.9	3.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	3.3	100.0	3,558	1,535
1954	15.2	26.8	22.3	10.7	9.4	2.7	3.6	1.9	7.6	100.0	3,848	2,359
1957	6.4	27.6	27.4	8.6	5.2	5.7	1.7	9.1	8.3	100.0	4,250	2,584
1959	7.1	21.8	22.4	15.3	12.7	3.2	3.2	7.3	6.9	100.0	4,412	2,942
1961	8.4	19.3	21.1	15.2	8.1	7.1	5.6	5.9	9.4	100.0	4,680	3,079
1965	7.3	15.5	20.3	15.3	11.4	6.7	4.3	8.5	10.7	100.0	4,823	3,450
All units:												
Wages and salaries:												
1951	5.7	13.1	21.3	23.6	15.8	8.3	5.1	5.3	1.9	100.0	3,785	3,419
1954	5.0	10.5	15.5	20.6	18.4	11.6	6.9	8.4	3.0	100.0	4,331	3,922
1957	4.1	8.8	13.7	18.9	18.0	12.9	8.2	11.4	3.9	100.0	4,695	4,250
1959	3.5	7.8	12.2	17.7	19.3	14.5	8.5	12.3	4.2	100.0	4,852	4,456
1961	3.3	6.2	10.9	15.1	17.8	15.3	11.3	14.7	5.2	100.0	5,172	4,815
1965	2.5	4.5	8.6	11.8	13.1	16.9	11.9	20.8	10.0	100.0	6,077	5,503
Net income from self-employment:												
1951	8.8	17.9	21.6	16.6	12.3	3.2	4.3	7.5	7.8	100.0	4,508	3,102
1954	7.4	13.5	21.5	15.5	11.3	5.9	5.9	8.7	10.2	100.0	5,037	3,490
1957	6.5	11.2	17.6	13.8	13.2	8.7	5.6	10.4	13.0	100.0	5,707	4,068
1959	6.5	8.4	15.2	16.6	12.3	8.8	5.8	12.8	13.6	100.0	5,915	4,268
1961	4.3	8.1	15.2	16.5	13.4	11.5	6.8	10.9	13.3	100.0	5,899	4,440
1965	4.2	6.4	8.8	17.0	12.6	10.0	6.8	17.4	16.8	100.0	6,736	5,100
Transfer payments:												
1951	59.7	35.4	3.2	1.7			--	0.1		100.0	936	837
1954	54.8	34.2	7.4	2.3	0.9	0.3				100.0	1,114	912
1957	50.5	37.8	8.3	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.1	--	0.5	100.0	1,165	986
1959	44.4	39.7	12.2	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.1			100.0	1,323	1,141
1961	46.5	37.1	13.7	1.9	0.7	0.1				100.0	1,285	1,094
1965	34.0	41.4	16.2	5.8	2.0	0.2	0.5			100.0	1,582	1,386
Other income:												
1951	41.1	34.6	9.0	4.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	100.0	2,597	1,257
1954	20.7	34.1	18.7	9.1	6.7	2.3	3.0	1.3	4.3	100.0	2,977	1,859
1957	13.2	34.4	22.5	8.0	4.9	3.9	1.8	6.2	5.3	100.0	3,417	2,107
1959	14.4	29.8	18.5	12.8	8.2	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	100.0	3,544	2,314
1961	14.9	27.2	18.4	13.5	6.7	4.8	3.8	4.1	6.4	100.0	3,726	2,429
1965	11.9	19.7	24.3	14.7	8.7	4.3	3.5	5.6	7.1	100.0	3,935	2,760
Region and place of residence												
Unattached individuals:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951	53.1	30.7	9.4	6.9						100.0	1,119	942
1954	50.0	30.4	10.1	5.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	--	0.7	100.0	1,440	1,000
1957	56.1	20.5	8.3	8.3	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	100.0	1,401	891
1959	42.6	31.1	16.6	7.3	1.8	0.3	--	0.3		100.0	1,468	1,238
1961	44.4	22.5	17.6	8.3	4.6	1.2	0.6	0.9		100.0	1,629	1,194
1965	41.2	23.6	14.1	10.4	5.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	100.0	1,942	1,373
Quebec:												
1951	35.1	34.4	21.5	5.0	2.5	0.8	0.8			100.0	1,548	1,433
1954	35.9	29.2	21.2	7.8	3.3	0.8	0.6	1.1		100.0	1,727	1,483
1957	36.0	22.1	21.3	12.7	4.4	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.7	100.0	1,941	1,633
1959	39.5	18.8	14.2	12.7	7.0	3.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	100.0	2,121	1,559
1961	43.0	20.9	13.4	12.4	5.9	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	100.0	1,841	1,350
1965	30.9	13.7	19.3	15.1	8.8	7.5	1.2	2.7	0.8	100.0	2,596	2,299

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars — Continued**

Selected characteristics		Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars									Average	Median
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 5,999	\$6,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over			Total
Region and place of residence — Continued		per cent									\$	\$
Unattached individuals — Concluded:												
Ontario:												
1951	38.4	26.9	20.4	10.6	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.2		100.0	1,623	1,431
1954	33.9	22.7	20.6	13.2	6.0	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	2,016	1,709
1957	35.2	22.5	15.4	14.5	6.8	2.8	1.2	1.3	0.2	100.0	2,091	1,658
1959	34.8	21.1	16.2	15.0	7.5	2.9	1.7	0.8	0.2	100.0	2,111	1,720
1961	33.0	19.3	15.2	13.3	10.3	3.6	2.4	2.1	0.6	100.0	2,375	1,836
1965	22.1	16.7	16.7	15.5	12.7	7.3	3.5	4.6	1.0	100.0	3,003	2,705
Prairie Provinces:												
1951	40.9	35.9	15.5	4.8	1.8	0.5	--	0.5		100.0	1,383	1,253
1954	37.2	32.1	14.9	8.4	5.3	1.9	0.2			100.0	1,659	1,399
1957	47.9	16.6	16.2	13.1	4.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	100.0	1,632	1,127
1959	44.7	21.5	14.3	11.9	4.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	100.0	1,670	1,247
1961	39.1	22.1	14.8	13.2	4.9	3.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	100.0	1,927	1,384
1965	24.9	26.3	16.9	12.5	10.1	4.3	1.1	2.7	1.0	100.0	2,489	1,954
British Columbia:												
1951	48.2	19.7	18.4	8.3	2.6	0.7	0.7	--	1.4	100.0	1,861	1,091
1954	36.6	24.8	16.0	10.1	4.6	3.4	4.2	0.4		100.0	1,994	1,540
1957	29.7	29.8	16.4	16.4	3.8	3.8	0.3			100.0	1,994	1,679
1959	31.4	23.7	16.1	12.1	9.0	4.2	2.0	1.1	0.5	100.0	2,265	1,785
1961	30.0	21.9	17.9	11.9	10.5	5.9	1.3	0.8		100.0	2,279	1,902
1965	27.7	25.4	11.0	13.5	11.1	6.0	2.7	1.9	0.7	100.0	2,619	1,878
Metropolitan areas:												
1951	33.0	31.5	22.5	9.0	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.1		100.0	1,673	1,540
1954	32.4	26.1	19.2	12.2	5.4	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	100.0	---	1,674
1957	29.9	23.8	19.8	15.2	6.9	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	100.0	2,276	1,845
1959	31.8	21.6	16.3	15.4	8.1	3.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	100.0	2,247	1,843
1961	27.6	20.9	18.0	15.8	9.9	3.4	2.0	1.4	0.9	100.0	2,428	2,083
1965	21.5	17.9	17.4	15.6	12.4	7.5	2.7	3.9	1.1	100.0	2,977	2,609
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951	52.6	26.7	12.4	5.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	100.0	1,353	951
1954	43.7	28.4	16.1	6.4	3.7	0.7	0.7	--	0.3	100.0	---	1,222
1957	54.1	19.2	9.9	11.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.8		100.0	1,572	924
1959	50.0	22.4	13.8	8.1	3.2	1.7	0.8			100.0	1,488	1,000
1961	52.6	20.3	10.4	6.8	4.6	3.3	0.7	1.2		100.0	1,570	951
1965	39.8	23.3	12.8	12.2	5.8	3.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	100.0	1,979	1,438
Families:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951	10.9	24.3	25.6	22.3	6.9	4.5	2.2	2.1	1.2	100.0	2,858	2,578
1954	13.2	23.4	17.2	17.9	12.9	5.6	5.3	2.7	1.8	100.0	3,196	2,779
1957	7.3	20.5	18.4	17.9	14.3	8.5	4.3	7.4	1.5	100.0	3,627	3,212
1959	5.6	19.0	22.6	19.6	14.3	7.8	3.9	5.4	1.9	100.0	3,683	3,143
1961	6.3	15.9	18.2	17.2	13.9	9.0	7.3	8.9	3.5	100.0	4,156	3,591
1965	3.4	11.2	14.0	16.2	16.9	12.2	8.8	11.6	5.7	100.0	4,882	4,308
Quebec:												
1951	5.0	10.8	22.3	23.0	15.4	9.7	5.5	5.3	3.0	100.0	4,003	3,517
1954	3.7	9.8	19.2	21.0	16.0	11.5	5.5	8.2	5.2	100.0	4,616	3,824
1957	2.6	9.8	15.6	19.5	19.0	10.1	6.9	10.8	5.8	100.0	4,787	4,132
1959	2.8	9.0	12.9	21.1	19.1	11.8	6.7	11.2	5.3	100.0	4,917	4,220
1961	3.7	7.7	11.1	16.4	16.6	15.8	8.8	13.4	6.7	100.0	5,294	4,652
1965	2.1	8.4	9.1	12.5	16.7	13.2	10.3	17.6	10.1	100.0	5,912	5,091
Ontario:												
1951	4.5	8.5	14.9	23.9	19.9	9.4	7.2	8.3	3.4	100.0	4,435	3,925
1954	2.5	5.7	10.9	19.9	21.6	12.7	9.2	12.2	5.3	100.0	5,105	4,509
1957	3.5	8.0	11.1	14.7	16.5	15.7	9.6	14.8	6.2	100.0	5,296	4,770
1959	1.9	6.5	8.6	13.1	19.7	17.3	10.4	16.3	6.2	100.0	5,523	5,012
1961	2.0	5.3	8.4	10.6	16.7	16.8	14.0	18.8	7.3	100.0	5,773	5,389
1965	2.0	4.6	6.1	8.7	11.2	14.9	12.9	24.8	14.6	100.0	6,787	6,194
Prairie Provinces:												
1951	9.3	13.9	21.8	20.3	13.5	7.3	4.4	6.9	2.5	100.0	3,706	3,246
1954	4.2	10.7	17.3	18.9	19.4	11.3	7.5	8.0	2.7	100.0	4,364	3,942
1957	4.9	11.1	11.6	18.1	19.1	13.2	8.4	9.9	3.7	100.0	4,616	4,225
1959	5.0	10.0	10.9	15.9	18.8	13.4	8.3	11.9	5.9	100.0	4,950	4,436
1961	4.4	9.5	12.0	14.6	18.7	13.2	10.4	12.7	4.4	100.0	4,836	4,485
1965	3.3	7.1	9.1	9.7	12.8	15.0	13.1	21.5	8.3	100.0	5,940	5,533
British Columbia:												
1951	6.3	14.7	15.8	26.2	19.8	7.4	4.3	3.3	2.2	100.0	4,169	3,504
1954	4.5	10.5	10.3	19.0	19.0	15.1	7.8	9.6	4.2	100.0	4,703	4,300
1957	1.4	8.6	9.5	13.8	18.3	15.6	11.9	14.2	6.6	100.0	5,552	4,913
1959	2.6	8.3	9.8	12.9	15.6	17.5	10.8	15.8	6.6	100.0	5,364	5,046
1961	2.8	8.3	9.4	13.1	15.8	14.9	12.9	14.3	8.4	100.0	5,491	5,038
1965	2.4	4.8	8.8	9.2	13.4	12.4	12.4	25.4	11.3	100.0	6,411	5,919

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 5,999	\$6,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
Region and place of residence—Concluded												
Families—Concluded:												
Metropolitan areas:												
1951	4.2	8.1	16.1	23.7	18.7	10.7	6.8	8.1	3.6	100.0	4,611	3,911
1954	2.4	5.5	10.8	19.2	20.4	13.8	8.9	12.5	6.4	100.0	...	4,593
1957	2.0	6.3	9.0	15.4	19.7	14.5	9.9	15.7	7.4	100.0	5,631	4,878
1959	1.4	5.4	8.6	15.2	18.6	15.8	10.4	16.8	7.7	100.0	5,701	5,051
1961	1.9	4.8	7.4	12.2	16.9	16.5	13.2	18.8	8.3	100.0	5,956	5,378
1965	1.4	4.6	6.3	8.2	12.5	14.4	13.0	25.3	14.2	100.0	6,877	6,200
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951	8.9	18.0	23.2	22.6	13.1	5.5	3.6	3.5	1.6	100.0	3,309	2,996
1954	7.2	16.0	20.2	20.4	16.0	8.7	5.2	4.6	1.5	100.0	...	3,324
1957	5.7	15.7	18.4	18.5	14.6	11.0	6.3	7.4	2.4	100.0	3,951	3,551
1959	5.2	13.8	15.6	17.8	18.3	12.4	6.0	8.3	2.6	100.0	4,262	3,865
1961	5.5	12.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	12.9	8.2	9.2	3.6	100.0	4,361	3,994
1965	4.2	10.1	11.9	14.8	15.6	13.3	9.7	14.3	6.2	100.0	5,064	4,577
All units:												
Atlantic Provinces:												
1951	16.9	25.2	23.3	20.1	5.9	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	100.0	2,606	2,339
1954	18.7	24.5	16.1	16.0	11.1	4.9	4.7	2.3	1.6	100.0	2,933	2,422
1957	15.1	20.5	16.8	16.4	12.6	7.3	3.8	6.3	1.3	100.0	3,270	2,857
1959	11.5	20.9	21.7	17.6	12.3	6.6	3.3	4.6	1.6	100.0	3,332	2,811
1961	12.4	16.9	18.1	15.7	12.4	7.7	6.3	7.6	2.9	100.0	3,751	3,181
1965	10.5	13.5	14.0	15.1	14.6	10.4	7.4	9.6	4.9	100.0	4,327	3,795
Quebec:												
1951	10.9	15.5	22.1	19.4	12.8	8.0	4.6	4.3	2.4	100.0	3,520	3,077
1954	8.3	12.6	19.5	19.1	14.1	10.0	4.8	7.2	4.4	100.0	4,202	3,503
1957	7.2	11.5	16.4	18.6	17.0	8.8	6.2	9.3	5.1	100.0	4,392	3,801
1959	7.9	10.3	13.1	20.0	17.5	10.7	6.1	9.8	4.7	100.0	4,533	3,935
1961	9.1	9.5	11.5	15.8	15.1	13.8	7.6	11.6	6.0	100.0	4,817	4,259
1965	7.5	9.3	11.0	13.0	15.2	12.2	8.6	14.9	8.4	100.0	5,294	4,605
Ontario:												
1951	11.4	12.3	16.0	21.2	16.3	7.6	5.8	6.7	2.7	100.0	3,870	3,486
1954	9.3	9.4	13.0	18.5	18.2	10.3	7.3	9.7	4.3	100.0	4,435	3,989
1957	10.4	11.2	12.1	14.6	14.4	12.9	7.7	11.9	4.9	100.0	4,600	4,118
1959	9.1	9.7	10.3	13.5	17.0	14.2	8.5	12.9	4.8	100.0	4,780	4,435
1961	8.9	8.4	10.0	11.1	15.3	13.8	11.5	15.0	5.9	100.0	5,014	4,763
1965	6.4	7.3	8.2	10.4	11.6	13.3	10.9	20.5	11.6	100.0	5,972	5,459
Prairie Provinces:												
1951	16.3	18.8	20.4	16.9	10.9	5.8	3.4	5.5	1.9	100.0	3,192	2,730
1954	13.0	16.4	16.7	16.1	15.6	8.8	5.6	5.8	2.0	100.0	3,641	3,242
1957	16.4	12.6	12.9	16.7	15.3	9.8	6.2	7.3	2.8	100.0	3,817	3,485
1959	15.6	13.0	11.8	14.8	14.9	10.2	6.5	8.9	4.4	100.0	4,078	3,649
1961	13.6	12.9	12.7	14.3	15.0	10.6	8.1	9.5	3.3	100.0	4,064	3,770
1965	8.9	12.1	11.1	10.4	12.1	12.3	10.0	16.7	6.4	100.0	5,058	4,620
British Columbia:												
1951	15.2	15.7	16.4	22.4	16.1	6.0	3.5	2.6	2.1	100.0	3,734	3,121
1954	11.9	13.8	11.7	16.9	15.7	12.3	7.0	7.4	3.2	100.0	4,072	3,746
1957	8.5	13.9	11.2	14.4	14.7	12.6	9.0	10.6	5.0	100.0	4,665	4,136
1959	9.8	12.2	11.4	12.7	14.0	14.2	8.6	12.1	5.1	100.0	4,590	4,279
1961	9.7	11.7	11.5	12.9	14.5	12.6	10.0	10.8	6.3	100.0	4,678	4,266
1965	8.5	9.7	9.3	10.2	12.9	10.8	10.0	19.7	8.7	100.0	5,496	4,952
Metropolitan areas:												
1951	10.5	13.2	17.5	20.5	15.2	8.5	5.5	6.3	2.8	100.0	3,916	3,429
1954	9.0	10.0	12.6	17.7	17.1	11.3	7.2	10.0	5.1	100.0	4,593	4,041
1957	8.1	10.1	11.4	15.4	16.9	11.8	8.0	12.4	5.9	100.0	5,158	4,296
1959	8.5	9.2	10.4	15.3	16.1	12.8	8.5	13.2	6.1	100.0	4,916	4,410
1961	7.4	8.3	9.7	13.0	15.4	13.7	10.8	15.0	6.7	100.0	5,192	4,753
1965	6.1	7.7	9.0	10.0	12.6	12.7	10.6	20.3	11.1	100.0	5,964	5,362
Non-metropolitan areas:												
1951	16.5	19.5	21.3	19.6	11.1	4.6	3.0	2.9	1.4	100.0	2,967	2,657
1954	13.7	18.2	19.5	17.9	13.8	7.3	4.4	3.8	1.3	100.0	3,274	2,928
1957	14.4	16.3	16.9	17.2	12.4	9.4	5.3	6.2	1.9	100.0	3,718	3,140
1959	12.4	15.2	15.3	16.2	15.8	10.7	5.2	7.0	2.2	100.0	3,814	3,438
1961	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.3	14.0	11.1	6.9	7.7	3.0	100.0	3,844	3,490
1965	10.5	12.5	12.0	14.3	13.8	11.5	8.2	12.0	5.2	100.0	4,514	4,051
Age and sex												
Unattached individuals:												
24 and under:												
1951	37.9	44.4	15.0	2.8						100.0	1,255	1,273
1954	31.0	34.8	26.4	5.8	1.0	1.0				100.0	1,606	1,546
1957	39.3	22.1	22.3	10.6	3.9	1.8				100.0	1,648	1,484
1959	34.7	21.3	25.4	13.8	4.2	0.5				100.0	1,734	1,718
1961	28.2	23.9	22.8	15.2	6.4	3.2	--	--	0.2	100.0	2,024	1,883
1965	24.4	20.6	20.9	20.4	9.3	3.8	0.5			100.0	2,325	2,239

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 5,999	\$6,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total			
	per cent										\$	\$	
Age and sex — Continued													
Unattached individuals — Concluded:													
25-34:													
1951	19.5	31.4	32.7	12.4	3.2	--	0.8				100.0	1,976	1,971
1954	19.2	26.8	20.4	14.0	12.2	4.1	1.5	0.6	1.2		100.0	2,513	2,196
1957	11.4	22.9	26.8	26.3	7.3	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.3		100.0	2,642	2,586
1959	14.8	19.0	18.3	22.0	15.5	6.8	2.3	1.2			100.0	2,877	2,885
1961	16.9	16.4	18.1	17.1	17.7	7.0	2.8	3.8	0.3		100.0	2,993	2,911
1965	10.3	6.8	17.2	20.6	21.3	13.4	3.2	5.2	2.0		100.0	3,802	3,762
35-44:													
1951	21.8	32.0	28.0	12.6	4.8	--	0.7				100.0	1,961	1,881
1954	20.5	26.3	25.4	16.1	8.3	1.0	1.5	1.0			100.0	2,250	2,126
1957	21.0	17.7	17.3	24.0	11.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.2		100.0	2,847	2,653
1959	21.4	18.0	18.4	20.0	14.1	4.2	1.8	2.0	0.2		100.0	2,654	2,576
1961	22.7	11.4	19.2	22.7	10.9	5.1	2.1	4.4	1.4		100.0	2,921	2,847
1965	13.7	10.6	13.6	21.6	15.7	11.4	6.2	7.3			100.0	3,606	3,560
45-54:													
1951	28.1	31.1	23.7	11.4	3.0	2.2	0.6				100.0	1,793	1,704
1954	29.4	26.0	19.8	17.6	4.6	1.1	1.1	0.4			100.0	1,980	1,792
1957	26.1	23.6	16.5	21.5	7.5	3.0	1.0	0.8			100.0	2,260	2,018
1959	24.2	21.5	14.3	21.3	8.8	3.0	4.7	1.3	0.8		100.0	2,562	2,301
1961	22.4	17.2	21.9	19.0	8.4	5.8	3.2	1.8	0.3		100.0	2,608	2,430
1965	13.9	15.5	19.0	16.0	11.0	11.8	3.2	7.0	2.8		100.0	3,620	3,100
55-64:													
1951	44.0	26.8	15.3	9.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1			100.0	1,551	1,224
1954	36.1	25.9	15.7	12.8	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.6			100.0	1,960	1,537
1957	39.2	19.2	20.8	9.0	5.6	4.1	1.6	0.5			100.0	1,927	1,563
1959	35.2	25.0	15.1	11.6	5.7	4.1	1.7	1.4	0.3		100.0	2,005	1,592
1961	36.2	19.9	14.7	11.6	11.9	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.5		100.0	2,093	1,641
1965	29.0	16.2	15.3	14.6	13.6	3.8	2.3	4.8	0.6		100.0	2,706	2,314
65 and over:													
1951	72.5	19.2	6.2	0.8	1.0	0.4					100.0	862	690
1954	64.2	22.0	7.0	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2		100.0	1,206	779
1957	64.4	23.8	5.1	3.7	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2		100.0	1,165	776
1959	62.7	23.4	7.4	3.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6		100.0	1,298	797
1961	59.6	25.3	6.5	4.1	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8		100.0	1,378	831
1965	46.1	31.8	12.0	4.8	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6		100.0	1,597	1,123
Male:													
1951	31.0	27.2	23.5	11.9	3.8	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.3		100.0	1,949	1,699
1954	30.2	25.5	19.3	11.0	8.2	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.4		100.0	2,134	1,776
1957	32.1	20.8	16.4	17.1	7.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.4		100.0	2,243	1,861
1959	30.5	20.8	17.3	14.1	9.6	3.6	2.3	1.4	0.5		100.0	2,343	1,938
1961	26.0	20.7	16.9	14.8	11.8	4.6	2.1	2.0	1.1		100.0	2,566	2,195
1965	19.9	16.7	13.6	16.8	14.3	9.1	3.4	4.6	1.6		100.0	3,237	2,985
Female:													
1951	50.2	32.5	13.7	3.1	0.5						100.0	1,130	996
1954	42.5	28.2	16.8	9.2	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1		100.0	1,552	1,266
1957	43.9	23.2	16.1	11.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1		100.0	1,641	1,263
1959	43.4	22.6	14.1	12.2	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.2		100.0	1,730	1,292
1961	44.3	20.7	14.2	10.9	5.2	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.2		100.0	1,790	1,275
1965	33.3	22.1	18.2	12.5	6.9	3.5	1.1	2.0	0.4		100.0	2,172	1,756
Families:													
24 and under:													
1951	11.5	9.9	26.7	28.3	15.8	2.9	2.4	2.4			100.0	3,010	3,067
1954	5.5	9.0	17.9	29.3	21.7	5.2	5.9	5.2	0.3		100.0	3,717	3,601
1957	2.3	8.8	20.5	23.4	16.4	14.8	7.4	5.8	0.6		100.0	4,065	3,786
1959	3.2	9.1	18.4	21.3	24.6	11.4	5.4	6.6			100.0	4,004	3,906
1961	4.5	9.6	17.2	21.3	19.0	13.5	7.6	6.6	0.8		100.0	4,038	3,895
1965	2.1	5.0	12.7	17.7	15.8	16.8	11.4	17.1	1.5		100.0	4,942	4,791
25-34:													
1951	4.1	8.9	24.4	30.2	16.9	7.2	3.3	3.0	2.0		100.0	3,683	3,417
1954	2.9	6.9	15.6	24.2	23.4	12.5	6.6	5.5	2.4		100.0	4,376	4,017
1957	2.5	6.6	11.7	18.9	24.6	15.3	9.1	8.7	2.7		100.0	4,693	4,419
1959	1.3	5.6	10.7	20.2	23.0	18.4	8.2	10.7	1.8		100.0	4,782	4,530
1961	1.6	4.6	9.8	16.4	21.6	18.8	12.3	11.4	3.4		100.0	5,057	4,797
1965	1.5	2.2	6.1	10.7	17.1	18.6	15.1	22.4	6.3		100.0	5,992	5,667
35-44:													
1951	2.4	8.2	17.4	30.5	19.2	9.7	5.2	5.2	2.3		100.0	4,158	3,721
1954	3.1	7.9	14.1	19.9	21.5	12.5	8.2	9.2	3.7		100.0	4,614	4,233
1957	2.7	6.2	12.3	17.6	19.9	15.9	8.2	12.9	4.3		100.0	4,982	4,563
1959	1.5	4.6	8.8	16.6	20.9	18.3	9.5	13.7	6.2		100.0	5,507	4,885
1961	1.8	3.8	8.4	12.3	16.9	18.7	13.1	18.7	6.4		100.0	5,737	5,313
1965	1.3	3.6	4.9	8.9	13.6	15.2	13.0	26.0	13.5		100.0	6,998	6,192

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 - 1,999	\$2,000 - 2,999	\$3,000 - 3,999	\$4,000 - 4,999	\$5,000 - 5,999	\$6,000 - 6,999	\$7,000 - 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Age and sex - Continued	per cent										\$	\$
Families - Concluded:												
45-54:												
1951	3.5	9.1	17.0	18.9	18.6	10.9	8.3	9.2	4.5	100.0	4,639	4,081
1954	3.0	6.7	12.0	18.1	16.7	14.6	8.6	13.9	6.4	100.0	5,326	4,611
1957	1.7	6.5	11.4	14.6	15.3	11.7	11.1	18.6	9.1	100.0	5,812	5,043
1959	1.9	5.7	10.2	14.9	16.6	12.7	11.2	17.7	9.1	100.0	5,776	5,055
1961	3.0	4.3	8.8	12.0	16.3	13.5	13.3	18.8	10.1	100.0	5,985	5,400
1965	2.0	4.7	5.7	7.8	12.6	12.4	11.9	24.9	18.1	100.0	7,168	6,403
55-64:												
1951	7.1	15.8	18.8	16.1	13.6	7.8	6.9	11.0	2.9	100.0	4,084	3,516
1954	4.6	9.4	14.4	17.1	13.0	11.6	9.2	13.6	7.1	100.0	5,213	4,346
1957	6.1	9.6	12.2	16.8	13.8	12.4	7.4	12.9	8.8	100.0	5,396	4,384
1959	4.7	8.0	12.7	15.3	15.6	11.1	8.0	15.4	9.2	100.0	5,439	4,596
1961	4.4	8.6	12.3	13.2	14.0	11.5	9.2	15.8	11.1	100.0	5,809	4,826
1965	3.3	7.6	11.2	12.6	12.3	12.7	9.8	17.5	13.0	100.0	5,968	5,236
65 and over:												
1951	18.9	27.0	17.0	13.5	9.3	5.7	3.3	2.7	2.6	100.0	2,992	2,241
1954	11.5	26.7	18.9	13.9	11.4	5.2	3.6	4.6	4.2	100.0	3,492	2,624
1957	8.4	32.6	17.6	12.1	7.4	5.1	4.3	8.4	4.2	100.0	3,621	2,511
1959	9.0	30.3	18.1	11.2	9.5	6.1	4.2	8.5	3.2	100.0	3,608	2,591
1961	8.8	27.4	16.8	12.7	9.1	7.2	5.6	8.9	3.5	100.0	3,737	2,809
1965	6.3	23.8	19.6	14.0	10.4	6.4	5.8	8.1	5.5	100.0	3,996	3,021
Male head:												
1951	5.1	11.4	19.3	24.0	16.8	8.7	5.5	6.2	2.9	100.0	4,051	3,592
1954	3.7	9.2	14.8	19.9	19.1	11.9	7.6	9.3	4.5	100.0	4,705	4,126
1957	2.3	9.5	12.3	17.0	18.2	13.7	8.7	12.6	5.6	100.0	5,073	4,489
1959	2.2	8.3	11.0	16.4	19.1	14.8	8.7	13.7	5.8	100.0	5,200	4,634
1961	2.3	6.9	10.2	13.8	17.1	15.8	11.6	15.5	6.7	100.0	5,457	4,982
1965	1.7	5.5	7.7	10.3	13.9	14.5	12.4	22.2	11.9	100.0	6,412	5,752
Female head:												
1951	19.8	24.2	17.8	14.1	9.8	5.0	4.3	3.6	1.4	100.0	2,813	2,337
1954	14.1	21.0	15.5	18.5	11.0	7.3	3.7	7.3	1.6	100.0	3,288	2,961
1957	17.7	18.6	19.9	14.0	10.0	5.5	4.7	7.7	1.8	100.0	3,250	2,688
1959	11.9	18.0	18.8	16.2	11.3	8.4	6.3	6.6	2.5	100.0	3,621	3,080
1961	14.5	18.4	16.6	12.7	11.2	6.8	7.0	9.0	3.7	100.0	3,823	3,039
1965	10.6	20.0	16.1	14.8	10.9	8.4	5.6	10.2	3.4	100.0	3,845	3,223
All units:												
24 and under:												
1951	27.4	30.7	19.6	13.0	6.3	1.2	0.9	0.9		100.0	1,948	1,736
1954	20.2	23.9	22.9	15.7	9.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	100.0	2,496	2,258
1957	20.6	15.4	21.4	17.1	10.2	8.4	3.7	3.0	0.3	100.0	2,870	2,654
1959	19.9	15.6	22.1	17.4	13.8	5.6	2.5	3.1		100.0	2,803	2,656
1961	16.6	16.9	20.1	18.2	12.5	8.3	3.7	3.2	0.5	100.0	3,004	2,822
1965	13.3	12.8	16.8	19.0	12.6	10.3	6.0	8.5	0.7	100.0	3,632	3,374
25-34:												
1951	6.4	12.3	25.7	27.5	14.8	6.1	2.9	2.6	1.7	100.0	3,423	3,204
1954	5.4	9.9	16.3	22.7	21.7	11.2	5.8	4.8	2.2	100.0	4,093	3,810
1957	3.8	8.9	13.9	20.0	22.0	13.4	8.1	7.5	2.4	100.0	4,393	4,155
1959	3.0	7.2	11.6	20.4	22.1	17.0	7.5	9.6	1.6	100.0	4,549	4,353
1961	3.7	6.2	11.0	16.5	21.1	17.2	11.0	10.4	3.0	100.0	4,775	4,549
1965	2.8	2.8	7.8	12.1	17.7	17.9	13.4	19.9	5.6	100.0	5,674	5,380
35-44:												
1951	4.5	10.8	18.6	28.6	17.6	8.6	4.7	4.7	2.0	100.0	4,135	3,563
1954	4.7	9.6	15.1	19.5	20.3	11.4	7.6	8.4	3.4	100.0	4,395	4,054
1957	4.3	7.2	12.8	18.1	19.1	14.7	7.7	12.0	4.1	100.0	4,793	4,398
1959	3.4	5.9	9.7	16.9	20.2	16.9	8.7	12.6	5.6	100.0	5,228	4,698
1961	3.4	4.4	9.3	13.1	16.4	17.6	12.2	17.5	6.0	100.0	5,515	5,165
1965	2.4	4.2	5.6	10.0	13.8	14.9	12.5	24.4	12.2	100.0	6,695	5,749
45-54:												
1951	7.1	12.4	18.0	17.8	16.2	9.6	7.1	7.8	3.9	100.0	4,215	3,702
1954	6.6	9.4	13.1	18.0	15.0	12.8	7.6	12.0	5.5	100.0	4,860	4,193
1957	5.5	9.2	12.2	15.6	14.1	10.4	9.5	15.8	7.7	100.0	5,267	4,532
1959	4.9	7.8	10.7	15.8	15.6	11.4	10.3	15.5	8.0	100.0	5,342	4,692
1961	5.7	6.1	10.6	13.0	15.2	12.4	11.9	16.4	8.7	100.0	5,515	4,960
1965	3.8	6.4	7.7	9.1	12.3	12.3	10.5	22.2	15.7	100.0	6,628	5,870
55-64:												
1951	14.8	18.1	18.1	14.8	10.9	6.4	5.7	8.9	2.3	100.0	3,557	2,945
1954	11.7	13.1	14.7	16.1	11.0	9.5	7.6	10.9	5.4	100.0	4,478	3,652
1957	13.3	11.7	14.0	15.1	12.0	10.7	6.2	10.2	6.9	100.0	4,649	3,728
1959	11.7	11.9	13.3	14.4	13.3	9.5	6.6	12.2	7.1	100.0	4,648	3,910
1961	11.7	11.2	12.8	12.8	13.5	9.4	7.6	12.3	8.7	100.0	4,951	4,100
1965	9.5	9.7	12.4	13.1	12.6	10.5	8.0	14.4	9.9	100.0	5,176	4,444

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
Age and sex — Concluded												
All units — Concluded:												
65 and over:												
1951	34.3	24.8	13.9	9.8	6.9	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	100.0	2,383	1,633
1954	28.6	25.2	15.0	10.2	8.3	3.9	2.5	3.3	2.9	100.0	2,736	1,849
1957	29.6	29.3	12.8	8.9	5.2	3.3	2.8	5.4	2.6	100.0	2,693	1,696
1959	28.3	27.8	14.2	8.3	6.3	4.2	3.1	5.5	2.3	100.0	2,773	1,781
1961	28.7	26.6	12.7	9.3	6.2	4.7	3.7	5.6	2.4	100.0	2,813	1,777
1965	21.7	26.8	16.7	10.5	7.3	4.3	4.0	5.1	3.6	100.0	3,068	2,090
All units with male heads:												
1951	8.2	13.3	19.9	22.5	15.2	7.8	5.0	5.5	2.6	100.0	3,852	3,382
1954	6.8	11.1	15.3	18.8	17.8	10.9	6.9	8.3	4.1	100.0	4,406	3,894
1957	5.6	10.7	12.8	17.0	17.1	12.5	7.9	11.3	5.0	100.0	4,763	4,228
1959	5.3	9.7	11.7	16.1	18.0	13.6	8.0	12.3	5.2	100.0	4,893	4,400
1961	4.8	8.4	10.9	13.9	16.5	14.6	10.6	14.0	6.1	100.0	5,146	4,727
1965	4.0	6.9	8.4	11.1	14.0	13.8	11.3	20.0	10.6	100.0	6,016	5,406
All units with female heads:												
1951	37.9	29.1	15.4	7.5	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.6	100.0	1,809	1,416
1954	32.6	25.7	16.4	12.4	4.8	3.0	1.6	2.7	0.6	100.0	2,153	1,677
1957	34.3	21.5	17.5	12.1	5.8	2.9	2.1	3.1	0.7	100.0	2,230	1,730
1959	32.0	21.0	15.8	13.6	6.7	4.2	3.0	2.7	1.0	100.0	2,412	1,857
1961	33.4	19.8	15.1	11.5	7.4	4.0	3.3	3.9	1.5	100.0	2,519	1,838
1965	25.2	21.3	17.5	13.3	8.3	5.3	2.7	5.0	1.5	100.0	2,772	2,290
Class of worker status of head												
Unattached individuals:												
Paid worker:												
1951	25.9	34.7	25.1	10.7	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	1,827	1,695
1954	19.3	29.7	25.6	14.8	6.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	100.0	2,289	2,039
1957	21.4	22.7	22.7	20.5	7.4	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	100.0	2,384	2,260
1959	20.0	22.2	21.7	19.7	9.7	3.4	2.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	2,507	2,358
1961	18.6	20.8	21.1	18.3	11.8	4.8	2.1	1.9	0.5	100.0	2,660	2,502
1965	13.8	13.7	20.3	19.7	15.1	9.2	2.9	4.1	1.3	100.0	3,318	3,112
Employer or own account:												
1951	27.3	34.4	16.9	6.6	7.1	3.8	1.6	--	2.2	100.0	2,532	1,660
1954	22.9	49.0	3.1	--	14.6	5.2	5.2	--	--	100.0	1,995	1,553
1957	14.8	38.0	21.1	13.4	6.3	2.8	1.4	--	2.1	100.0	2,368	1,926
1959	22.6	32.9	20.0	5.8	8.4	1.3	1.3	3.2	4.5	100.0	2,627	1,832
1961	18.8	24.8	16.8	12.1	10.7	6.7	2.7	2.7	4.7	100.0	3,190	2,381
1965	13.9	24.2	5.9	27.9	8.0	8.0	1.6	10.5	--	100.0	4,391	3,215
Not in labour force:												
1951	74.0	18.1	5.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	--	0.3	--	100.0	788	676
1954	70.9	18.6	6.0	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	956	705
1957	71.2	19.5	4.4	1.9	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	100.0	1,020	702
1959	70.4	20.3	4.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,040	710
1961	68.1	20.2	5.4	3.0	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	100.0	1,120	734
1965	52.2	29.2	9.9	3.6	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	100.0	1,442	958
Families:												
Paid worker:												
1951	1.7	7.5	20.3	27.1	18.7	10.0	6.1	6.4	2.3	100.0	4,202	3,756
1954	1.9	5.5	13.4	22.1	21.4	13.9	8.2	10.0	3.4	100.0	4,804	4,332
1957	1.5	5.7	11.3	18.4	20.7	15.3	9.7	13.2	4.4	100.0	5,101	4,633
1959	0.7	5.0	9.4	17.5	21.7	16.9	9.8	14.2	4.7	100.0	5,255	4,801
1961	1.1	4.0	8.7	14.3	19.1	17.4	13.0	16.9	5.7	100.0	5,543	5,161
1965	0.8	2.3	5.7	9.8	14.9	16.3	13.9	24.8	11.3	100.0	6,591	6,014
Employer or own account:												
1951	3.9	18.2	20.3	17.9	12.8	4.4	4.7	9.7	8.1	100.0	4,797	3,425
1954	3.4	9.6	20.7	15.8	15.0	6.7	8.0	9.7	11.0	100.0	5,526	4,033
1957	2.1	8.1	15.3	15.0	12.7	11.0	6.9	14.0	14.9	100.0	6,354	4,748
1959	2.6	6.7	15.3	16.0	12.2	9.7	7.9	15.1	14.6	100.0	6,494	4,769
1961	2.2	5.2	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.8	9.3	14.0	15.9	100.0	6,657	5,156
1965	4.5	6.5	8.6	12.4	11.2	9.6	9.3	17.7	20.2	100.0	7,204	5,708
Not in labour force:												
1951	25.0	27.7	14.6	11.9	8.9	4.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	100.0	2,524	1,903
1954	16.1	29.7	16.4	12.3	8.7	5.1	3.3	5.0	3.4	100.0	3,049	2,256
1957	14.6	33.1	18.8	10.4	6.8	4.4	3.3	6.4	2.3	100.0	3,031	2,122
1959	13.8	29.9	19.2	11.4	8.1	5.7	2.8	6.4	2.6	100.0	3,166	2,327
1961	14.7	29.1	18.3	11.2	7.7	5.4	4.5	6.4	2.7	100.0	3,200	2,339
1965	8.2	27.3	20.9	13.1	10.0	6.5	4.1	6.8	3.1	100.0	3,488	2,694
All units:												
Paid worker:												
1951	6.2	12.6	21.2	24.0	15.6	8.2	5.1	5.2	1.9	100.0	3,818	3,417
1954	5.1	9.9	15.6	20.8	18.7	11.8	6.9	8.3	2.9	100.0	4,350	3,933
1957	5.0	8.7	13.4	18.7	18.3	13.1	8.2	11.0	3.6	100.0	4,617	4,230
1959	4.2	8.1	11.6	17.9	19.6	14.5	8.5	11.9	3.9	100.0	4,767	4,417
1961	4.2	6.9	10.8	15.0	17.8	15.2	11.1	14.2	4.8	100.0	5,246	4,736
1965	3.3	4.5	8.5	11.5	15.0	15.0	11.8	21.0	9.5	100.0	5,975	5,473

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars -- Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
	per cent										\$	\$
Class of worker status of head -- Concluded												
All units -- Concluded:												
Employer or own account:												
1951.....	6.4	19.9	20.0	16.7	12.2	4.4	4.4	8.7	7.4	100.0	4,601	3,222
1954.....	5.2	13.2	19.1	14.4	15.0	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.0	100.0	5,194	3,868
1957.....	3.0	10.1	15.7	14.9	12.3	10.4	6.5	13.1	14.0	100.0	5,915	4,512
1959.....	3.9	8.5	15.6	15.3	11.9	9.1	7.4	14.3	13.9	100.0	6,228	4,562
1961.....	3.2	6.5	14.3	13.5	12.6	12.4	8.8	13.3	15.2	100.0	6,436	4,992
1965.....	5.4	8.2	8.4	13.9	10.8	9.5	8.6	17.0	18.4	100.0	6,844	5,347
Not in labour force:												
1951.....	39.0	25.0	12.0	8.8	6.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	0.9	100.0	2,059	1,440
1954.....	34.6	26.0	12.9	9.0	6.0	3.6	2.3	3.4	2.3	100.0	2,345	1,592
1957.....	35.2	28.1	13.5	7.3	4.8	2.9	2.3	4.3	1.5	100.0	2,294	1,527
1959.....	34.4	26.4	13.8	7.9	5.4	4.1	2.1	4.2	1.8	100.0	2,395	1,590
1961.....	34.9	25.7	13.4	8.1	5.4	3.6	3.0	4.1	1.8	100.0	2,412	1,588
1965.....	25.0	28.0	16.8	9.4	7.2	4.3	2.9	4.4	2.1	100.0	2,705	1,893
Number of income earners												
Unattached individuals:												
None:												
1951.....	83.4	13.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.3				100.0	586	600
1954.....	76.4	15.6	4.1	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	844	654
1957.....	77.7	16.0	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	100.0	878	644
1959.....	76.2	17.5	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	100.0	876	656
1961.....	73.9	17.3	4.1	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	971	677
1965.....	58.7	26.4	7.9	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	100.0	1,276	852
One earner:												
1951.....	24.5	35.8	25.0	10.2	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,910	1,712
1954.....	23.0	30.8	22.8	12.8	6.3	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	100.0	2,170	1,877
1957.....	20.9	24.9	22.6	19.3	7.3	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.3	100.0	2,376	2,186
1959.....	19.8	23.9	21.3	18.3	9.4	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.4	100.0	2,519	2,295
1961.....	17.9	22.3	20.9	17.7	11.5	4.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	100.0	2,695	2,469
1965.....	11.8	16.3	19.9	20.0	14.4	9.0	2.9	4.6	1.1	100.0	3,350	3,100
Families:												
None:												
1951.....	47.1	41.1	5.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.5	--	0.4	100.0	1,187	1,071
1954.....	29.6	47.0	12.8	6.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	100.0	1,681	1,434
1957.....	28.6	51.4	10.7	3.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	100.0	1,726	1,416
1959.....	22.5	46.0	18.0	6.9	2.4	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.7	100.0	1,976	1,597
1961.....	22.6	44.3	20.2	6.5	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	100.0	2,031	1,619
1965.....	15.1	41.8	22.6	11.6	4.2	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	100.0	2,288	1,835
One earner:												
1951.....	4.4	12.6	26.2	28.4	15.6	5.3	2.6	2.7	2.1	100.0	3,555	3,239
1954.....	4.4	10.4	19.6	24.3	19.9	9.6	4.5	4.1	3.3	100.0	4,116	3,642
1957.....	2.7	10.3	16.7	21.6	21.3	12.0	5.6	6.3	3.5	100.0	4,421	3,940
1959.....	2.2	8.4	14.1	21.4	22.2	14.4	6.3	7.0	4.0	100.0	4,657	4,175
1961.....	2.4	6.9	13.3	17.7	20.1	15.7	9.8	9.4	4.7	100.0	4,915	4,483
1965.....	2.3	5.9	10.3	14.3	18.6	17.1	10.8	14.0	6.6	100.0	5,559	4,925
Two or more earners:												
1951.....	0.7	5.9	9.6	18.5	20.5	15.5	11.6	13.3	4.5	100.0	5,274	4,746
1954.....	0.9	3.8	6.7	13.7	18.8	16.8	13.3	19.4	6.7	100.0	5,913	5,363
1957.....	0.5	2.5	6.9	10.8	14.0	16.9	14.6	24.4	9.4	100.0	6,382	5,905
1959.....	0.5	3.0	6.2	9.7	15.3	16.9	13.7	25.7	9.1	100.0	6,401	5,904
1961.....	3.4	4.9	7.0	9.5	13.5	15.0	14.1	23.4	9.1	100.0	6,622	5,780
1965.....	0.5	1.9	4.2	6.5	10.0	12.7	14.5	31.9	17.8	100.0	7,516	6,979
Family size												
Families:												
Two persons:												
1951.....	12.8	20.2	22.3	19.8	12.4	5.3	3.2	2.2	1.8	100.0	3,066	2,762
1954.....	8.2	16.5	17.8	18.8	14.5	9.5	6.3	6.3	2.1	100.0	3,882	3,399
1957.....	7.6	19.8	15.6	16.1	12.1	11.3	6.5	7.7	3.3	100.0	4,011	3,435
1959.....	7.6	18.5	14.4	15.5	14.7	10.1	6.3	9.2	3.7	100.0	4,204	3,613
1961.....	7.2	15.9	14.7	13.7	14.0	10.6	8.5	11.0	4.6	100.0	4,464	3,890
1965.....	4.5	14.6	13.3	12.8	13.0	10.1	8.9	15.9	6.9	100.0	4,996	4,369
Three persons:												
1951.....	5.6	11.5	19.7	25.2	15.4	10.4	5.0	5.1	2.1	100.0	4,145	3,524
1954.....	5.1	7.9	15.0	21.0	20.2	12.5	7.1	8.0	3.2	100.0	4,435	4,050
1957.....	3.8	8.8	13.0	17.6	17.6	12.8	9.7	12.5	4.1	100.0	4,838	4,386
1959.....	2.1	7.6	11.7	16.3	19.1	15.0	9.9	13.6	4.7	100.0	5,133	4,644
1961.....	3.4	6.9	9.6	14.0	16.2	15.9	11.7	16.7	5.6	100.0	5,319	4,994
1965.....	2.8	5.2	9.3	11.8	12.8	14.1	14.2	19.9	9.8	100.0	5,949	5,574
Four persons:												
1951.....	3.2	7.4	18.6	24.4	19.7	9.0	7.2	8.1	2.4	100.0	4,307	3,852
1954.....	2.1	4.4	13.8	20.9	20.0	14.5	8.8	10.2	5.3	100.0	5,065	4,440
1957.....	1.3	5.0	11.5	18.1	20.2	13.9	9.9	13.7	6.3	100.0	5,408	4,698
1959.....	1.5	3.5	9.8	17.1	21.1	17.1	10.1	14.7	5.1	100.0	5,355	4,858
1961.....	1.2	4.0	8.8	13.0	19.0	18.4	13.2	14.8	7.5	100.0	5,766	5,198
1965.....	1.3	3.2	5.8	8.6	14.8	19.5	10.5	23.5	12.7	100.0	6,695	5,836

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Family size - Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
Families - Concluded:												
Five or more persons:												
1951.....	2.1	8.7	15.9	24.5	18.4	9.7	6.7	9.4	4.6	100.0	4,737	3,951
1954.....	1.9	9.2	12.4	18.9	20.2	10.9	7.6	12.1	6.8	100.0	5,137	4,376
1957.....	1.3	6.2	11.5	15.7	20.6	14.3	8.1	15.1	7.2	100.0	5,462	4,743
1959.....	0.7	5.4	10.4	16.7	19.6	15.7	8.5	15.1	7.9	100.0	5,627	4,857
1961.....	1.4	4.4	9.5	14.2	17.5	16.0	12.1	17.1	7.8	100.0	5,728	5,170
1965.....	1.2	2.9	5.3	9.3	14.1	13.7	13.6	25.0	14.8	100.0	7,064	6,257
Number of children¹												
None:												
1951.....	8.7	16.4	18.5	18.5	13.5	8.6	6.0	6.5	3.1	100.0	3,881	3,346
1954.....	6.1	13.3	14.9	16.9	14.7	11.4	7.6	10.3	4.6	100.0	4,593	3,929
1957.....	5.1	15.2	13.4	13.8	12.0	11.1	8.9	13.3	7.2	100.0	4,834	4,208
1959.....	5.6	14.8	12.5	13.6	14.0	11.1	8.1	14.3	6.2	100.0	4,913	4,250
1961.....	5.0	12.7	12.1	11.9	13.6	11.5	9.8	15.3	8.0	100.0	5,227	4,632
1965.....	3.2	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.7	10.5	10.2	19.3	11.5	100.0	5,795	5,152
One child:												
1951.....	5.0	8.9	19.7	25.0	16.5	10.4	5.5	6.1	2.9	100.0	4,070	3,656
1954.....	4.7	6.0	14.7	20.6	20.2	12.3	8.3	8.2	4.9	100.0	4,650	4,198
1957.....	4.0	9.1	12.2	17.5	17.8	12.6	8.0	11.7	7.0	100.0	4,930	4,404
1959.....	1.8	6.0	11.2	17.4	19.7	13.8	10.1	14.4	5.5	100.0	5,266	4,690
1961.....	3.6	6.4	10.0	13.9	16.7	15.2	12.4	16.3	5.5	100.0	5,377	4,962
1965.....	2.2	5.3	8.1	10.0	12.5	14.4	13.1	22.3	12.1	100.0	6,389	5,826
Two children:												
1951.....	4.3	7.0	21.8	27.3	20.5	6.5	4.6	5.4	2.5	100.0	4,022	3,619
1954.....	2.5	5.6	14.3	22.6	20.5	13.3	7.6	9.2	4.5	100.0	4,829	4,244
1957.....	1.5	4.5	11.9	18.0	20.8	14.5	9.1	12.7	7.0	100.0	5,151	4,678
1959.....	1.7	4.1	10.2	17.3	22.9	18.4	9.0	11.4	4.9	100.0	5,187	4,729
1961.....	1.5	3.2	9.1	14.6	19.3	18.6	12.7	15.1	5.9	100.0	5,505	5,113
1965.....	1.6	3.5	5.9	9.0	15.7	19.0	11.0	23.1	11.1	100.0	6,665	5,753
Three children:												
1951.....	3.6	10.2	20.1	27.0	20.0	7.2	3.8	5.5	2.7	100.0	4,022	3,596
1954.....	2.6	9.1	12.7	23.1	25.2	10.1	6.9	7.6	2.6	100.0	4,420	4,099
1957.....	2.3	5.7	12.4	17.3	21.8	16.2	5.9	10.3	8.2	100.0	5,128	4,564
1959.....	1.1	5.3	12.0	17.2	19.9	14.9	9.0	14.6	5.9	100.0	5,295	4,724
1961.....	2.1	5.2	8.4	14.6	20.2	17.3	12.6	14.1	5.4	100.0	5,332	4,975
1965.....	1.7	2.9	5.2	9.5	15.8	15.3	15.8	23.3	10.6	100.0	6,567	5,974
Four or more children:												
1951.....	3.1	12.3	16.4	31.7	17.6	7.4	5.2	5.2	1.0	100.0	3,843	3,574
1954.....	2.8	13.5	17.6	20.9	20.3	9.4	4.4	7.7	3.5	100.0	4,349	3,770
1957.....	2.1	8.5	14.0	19.8	23.1	12.6	7.5	9.2	3.2	100.0	4,610	4,242
1959.....	1.1	7.4	11.8	20.8	22.1	18.2	5.9	8.7	4.2	100.0	4,904	4,403
1961.....	1.9	6.0	13.1	16.3	17.4	17.4	10.4	12.5	5.1	100.0	5,190	4,724
1965.....	2.0	4.3	6.6	12.7	16.3	15.2	12.3	20.6	10.0	100.0	6,181	5,533
Number of income recipients¹												
One recipient:												
1951.....	8.5	13.7	24.6	27.8	14.4	4.8	2.5	2.2	1.7	100.0	3,309	3,115
1954.....	6.3	10.5	19.8	23.7	19.8	9.2	4.2	3.6	2.9	100.0	3,944	3,565
1957.....	5.3	10.6	16.1	21.1	20.9	11.9	5.2	5.6	3.3	100.0	4,232	3,853
1959.....	4.8	9.0	14.0	21.1	21.7	13.7	5.9	6.3	3.6	100.0	4,455	4,050
1961.....	4.3	8.4	13.6	17.4	19.2	15.3	9.3	8.6	3.9	100.0	4,640	4,328
1965.....	4.3	7.4	10.7	14.1	18.5	16.8	10.0	13.0	5.2	100.0	5,238	4,730
Two recipients:												
1951.....	3.3	13.3	15.2	19.2	20.7	12.3	7.6	5.7	2.6	100.0	4,243	3,948
1954.....	2.4	11.4	10.2	17.8	18.9	14.5	10.0	11.8	3.0	100.0	4,814	4,434
1957.....	2.0	12.2	10.4	13.4	14.6	15.9	12.1	15.4	4.1	100.0	5,111	4,822
1959.....	1.1	11.5	10.2	11.6	16.8	16.0	10.9	17.2	4.7	100.0	5,287	4,928
1961.....	1.4	9.0	8.4	10.6	15.0	16.6	13.6	19.1	6.2	100.0	5,627	5,337
1965.....	0.8	8.1	7.9	9.0	11.4	13.0	13.4	25.6	10.8	100.0	6,316	5,985
Three or more recipients:												
1951.....	0.2	5.4	5.2	13.0	14.6	15.7	13.8	24.1	7.9	100.0	6,258	5,739
1954.....	0.2	4.2	6.1	8.3	12.6	14.4	14.2	26.0	14.1	100.0	6,969	6,296
1957.....		3.2	5.7	6.1	10.4	10.4	12.6	33.8	17.8	100.0	7,592	7,141
1959.....	0.2	3.2	5.1	8.4	8.5	12.1	13.7	32.2	16.6	100.0	7,256	6,911
1961.....	0.5	2.9	5.1	7.2	10.6	10.6	14.4	33.5	15.2	100.0	7,620	6,910
1965.....	0.1	1.3	3.7	5.6	6.9	9.2	12.8	32.3	28.2	100.0	8,534	7,966
Characteristics												
Families:												
Married couple only:												
1951.....	7.1	15.3	17.4	18.6	15.6	9.8	6.7	7.2	2.3	100.0	4,051	3,548
1954.....	5.2	19.8	14.5	16.3	12.7	12.6	7.2	8.2	3.6	100.0	4,206	3,644
1957.....	6.2	18.0	13.1	15.6	15.5	10.8	6.9	9.9	4.1	100.0	4,405	3,814
1959.....	5.2	15.9	14.0	13.7	14.0	11.3	9.2	11.7	4.9	100.0	4,650	4,090
1961.....	3.5	13.8	12.7	12.1	13.0	10.2	9.8	17.1	7.7	100.0	5,221	4,608

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars - Continued**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Characteristics - Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
Families - Concluded:												
Married couple with single children:												
1951	2.5	7.0	14.7	21.7	21.4	12.6	6.9	8.6	4.7	100.0	4,807	4,192
1954	1.4	5.9	12.1	18.3	21.2	14.4	8.6	12.7	5.4	100.0	5,153	4,580
1957	0.8	5.1	10.6	17.8	21.3	16.6	9.1	13.1	5.6	100.0	5,338	4,737
1959	1.3	4.2	9.2	14.6	18.7	17.7	12.4	15.4	6.6	100.0	5,595	5,102
1961	1.1	2.6	6.1	10.2	14.9	16.4	13.3	23.3	12.0	100.0	6,710	5,921
1965												
Married couple with children and/or other relatives:												
1951	0.9	3.8	7.4	13.0	15.9	13.6	14.4	21.5	9.5	100.0	5,942	5,662
1954	1.1	4.8	7.8	10.0	16.5	13.9	11.5	23.3	11.2	100.0	6,592	5,705
1957	0.4	1.9	6.3	8.2	14.7	14.9	12.1	28.7	13.0	100.0	6,621	6,298
1959	0.7	2.4	6.7	8.6	12.2	14.2	12.8	29.0	13.5	100.0	6,828	6,377
1961	0.4	2.9	3.3	5.0	8.1	11.1	12.2	30.8	26.3	100.0	8,014	7,681
1965												
All other families:												
1951	10.4	17.1	14.7	16.7	12.4	9.3	6.9	8.7	3.8	100.0	3,644	3,467
1954	12.7	16.7	17.7	14.2	9.4	6.7	7.5	10.8	4.4	100.0	4,107	3,204
1957	9.6	15.7	17.1	14.8	11.9	9.2	6.6	11.2	4.0	100.0	3,950	3,514
1959	12.2	16.3	15.8	11.7	12.5	8.4	7.9	10.5	4.6	100.0	4,174	3,531
1961	8.9	17.2	15.8	13.9	11.8	9.4	6.7	11.4	5.0	100.0	4,213	3,583
1965												
Immigration status of head												
Unattached individuals:												
Born in Canada:												
1957	39.0	19.9	17.1	13.5	5.4	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	100.0	1,983	1,553
1959	37.6	20.8	17.6	13.2	6.2	2.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	100.0	1,974	1,596
1965	26.9	17.3	16.9	15.4	10.5	6.9	2.1	3.3	0.7	100.0	2,704	2,343
Arrived before 1946:												
1957	47.4	25.1	11.2	11.5	3.4	1.0	0.5			100.0	1,538	1,104
1959	47.6	25.8	9.3	7.7	3.1	3.6	2.1	0.9		100.0	1,694	1,093
1965	33.5	39.0	10.9	7.6	5.1	1.2	2.0	0.7		100.0	1,797	1,423
Arrived 1946-55:												
1957	9.3	22.1	23.5	29.5	12.8	1.4	1.4			100.0	2,712	2,791
1959	15.9	17.9	20.4	25.9	10.9	3.0	1.0	5.0		100.0	2,923	2,794
1965	23.8	3.7	16.1	23.8	14.1	3.7	4.0	10.7		100.0	3,435	3,269
Arrived 1956-60: ²												
1957	40.0	38.8	14.5	5.9	0.8					100.0	1,329	1,258
1959	18.7	27.2	26.7	20.9	2.7	2.7	1.1			100.0	2,269	2,154
1965	18.2	9.9	20.6	31.3	9.9	2.8	3.9	3.6		100.0	3,097	3,042
Arrived 1961-65:												
1965	8.3	8.3	26.1	23.0	21.7	10.1	--	--	2.6	100.0	3,386	3,317
Families:												
Born in Canada:												
1957	3.5	9.5	13.1	17.0	18.6	13.2	7.8	11.8	5.6	100.0	4,850	4,371
1959	2.8	8.8	11.7	16.7	18.9	14.8	8.4	12.8	5.2	100.0	5,063	4,529
1965	2.3	6.5	8.0	10.8	14.0	14.6	11.8	21.3	10.6	100.0	6,141	5,545
Arrived before 1946:												
1957	3.9	14.0	12.3	15.3	12.4	10.8	9.8	12.6	8.8	100.0	5,216	4,363
1959	5.6	14.7	11.3	14.6	14.0	13.0	7.4	12.9	6.6	100.0	4,874	4,271
1965	3.8	11.7	13.3	11.7	12.4	10.2	8.8	14.3	13.9	100.0	5,780	4,766
Arrived 1946-55:												
1957	1.0	5.6	9.3	15.0	16.9	16.1	12.7	16.8	6.6	100.0	5,631	5,137
1959	0.2	2.5	8.5	15.0	21.1	15.5	12.5	18.9	5.7	100.0	5,666	5,174
1965	0.5	1.1	6.7	4.3	13.0	15.6	16.1	28.2	14.4	100.0	7,023	6,544
Arrived 1956-60: ²												
1957	12.0	22.8	20.0	17.2	11.7	5.5	2.5	5.8	2.5	100.0	3,286	2,760
1959	0.5	5.2	15.2	15.7	21.6	14.2	11.4	11.9	4.2	100.0	4,964	4,620
1965	0.3	6.8	2.2	5.9	15.1	14.8	15.1	28.0	11.8	100.0	7,015	6,324
Arrived 1961-65:												
1965	10.0	4.4	5.2	19.4	16.4	12.5	13.0	11.0	7.9	100.0	4,995	4,671
All units:												
Born in Canada:												
1957	10.1	11.4	13.8	16.3	16.1	11.2	6.6	9.8	4.6	100.0	4,322	3,902
1959	8.6	10.8	12.7	16.1	16.8	12.7	7.3	10.8	4.4	100.0	4,550	4,107
1965	6.9	8.5	9.7	11.7	13.4	13.2	10.0	17.9	8.7	100.0	5,498	4,985
Arrived before 1946:												
1957	15.2	16.9	12.0	14.3	10.0	8.3	7.4	9.4	6.6	100.0	4,265	3,413
1959	16.6	17.6	10.8	12.8	11.1	10.5	6.0	9.8	4.8	100.0	4,042	3,991
1965	12.5	19.7	12.6	10.5	10.2	7.5	6.7	10.3	9.8	100.0	4,608	3,495
Arrived 1946-55:												
1957	2.6	8.9	12.1	17.9	16.1	13.2	10.5	13.5	5.3	100.0	5,046	4,528
1959	2.5	4.7	10.1	16.6	19.7	13.7	10.9	16.9	4.9	100.0	5,277	4,817
1965	2.8	1.3	7.7	8.9	13.2	11.7	14.9	26.4	13.0	100.0	6,670	6,295

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals
with Selected Characteristics by Income Groups in Constant (1961) Dollars — Concluded**

Selected characteristics	Income size groups in constant (1961) dollars										Average	Median
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000- 1,999	\$2,000- 2,999	\$3,000- 3,999	\$4,000- 4,999	\$5,000- 5,999	\$6,000- 6,999	\$7,000- 9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total		
Immigration status of head — Concluded	per cent										\$	\$
All units — Concluded:												
Arrived 1956-60: ²												
1957	24.3	29.8	17.6	12.2	6.9	3.1	1.4	3.3	1.4	100.0	2,425	1,862
1959	6.3	12.2	18.8	17.3	15.6	10.5	8.1	8.1	2.9	100.0	3,996	3,733
1965	2.9	7.2	5.0	9.7	14.3	13.1	13.5	24.4	10.1	100.0	6,440	5,832
Arrived 1961-65:												
1965	9.3	5.9	13.5	20.8	18.5	11.5	7.9	6.7	5.8	100.0	4,358	4,027
Education level of head												
Unattached individuals:												
No schooling:												
1959	92.2	4.7	--	3.1						100.0	807	542
1965	61.3	24.5	10.4	3.8						100.0	1,164	816
Some elementary school:												
1959	55.7	25.1	12.2	4.6	1.7	0.3	0.4			100.0	1,231	898
1965	47.1	24.3	10.9	8.3	7.6	1.1	0.6			100.0	1,676	1,087
Finished elementary school:												
1959	50.1	24.6	11.5	9.6	1.9	2.1	0.2			100.0	1,488	998
1965	35.0	28.3	15.4	10.0	6.3	2.9	0.8	--	1.3	100.0	2,013	1,387
Some high school:												
1959	23.6	24.8	21.4	16.1	9.0	3.0	1.3	0.6	0.1	100.0	2,244	2,074
1965	17.3	20.4	19.0	20.3	11.4	8.7	1.3	1.4		100.0	2,758	2,697
Finished high school:												
1959	26.6	17.3	22.8	20.4	8.4	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	100.0	2,332	2,267
1965	18.7	13.9	17.9	18.3	10.9	11.4	2.8	4.5	1.7	100.0	3,254	2,976
Some university:												
1959	24.0	23.2	14.8	18.8	7.6	3.2	6.4	1.2	0.8	100.0	2,466	2,188
1965	12.5	11.7	21.1	19.4	12.4	13.5	3.4	5.7	0.5	100.0	3,543	3,391
University degree:												
1959	21.2	12.7	16.2	15.8	8.8	9.2	7.3	6.2	2.7	100.0	3,617	2,993
1965	12.2	6.5	10.7	16.3	17.4	9.5	6.6	14.1	6.6	100.0	4,665	4,330
Families:												
No schooling:												
1959	15.0	31.6	15.8	10.5	8.3	10.5	2.6	2.3	3.4	100.0	2,999	2,215
1965	16.0	28.1	17.0	14.5	6.6	2.7	9.9	2.1	3.0	100.0	3,099	2,347
Some elementary school:												
1959	5.5	17.1	17.6	19.8	14.9	9.8	5.4	8.0	1.9	100.0	3,870	3,495
1965	4.8	15.6	13.5	15.0	15.9	12.4	8.2	10.8	4.0	100.0	4,431	4,069
Finished elementary school:												
1959	2.3	9.6	13.0	19.1	20.4	13.1	7.8	11.5	3.3	100.0	4,643	4,294
1965	2.3	5.6	10.6	13.0	17.0	16.2	12.1	15.9	7.4	100.0	5,533	5,093
Some high school:												
1959	1.7	4.3	8.4	14.9	22.4	18.4	11.0	14.8	4.0	100.0	5,339	4,924
1965	1.6	4.6	5.9	9.2	14.8	14.9	14.4	25.9	8.7	100.0	6,220	5,933
Finished high school:												
1959	0.6	2.9	6.6	11.3	18.2	20.7	11.7	18.4	9.5	100.0	6,222	5,502
1965	1.1	2.8	4.7	6.7	11.0	14.7	13.9	27.3	17.6	100.0	7,315	6,647
Some university:												
1959	2.5	2.2	5.3	12.7	15.6	17.9	13.7	19.0	11.1	100.0	6,451	5,654
1965	0.6	1.1	3.7	7.5	10.4	14.1	11.2	33.7	17.6	100.0	7,645	7,126
University degree:												
1959	0.3	2.2	1.8	7.8	9.4	8.2	12.7	29.9	27.7	100.0	9,062	7,762
1965	0.5	1.8	2.6	3.7	5.2	6.1	7.8	29.8	42.7	100.0	10,791	9,244
All units:												
No schooling:												
1959	30.9	26.4	12.5	8.9	6.5	8.3	2.1	1.8	2.7	100.0	2,543	1,723
1965	33.7	26.7	14.4	10.3	4.0	1.7	6.0	1.3	1.8	100.0	2,343	1,610
Some elementary school:												
1959	13.4	18.3	16.7	17.4	12.9	8.3	4.6	6.7	1.6	100.0	3,386	3,092
1965	13.2	17.3	12.9	13.6	14.3	10.1	6.8	8.6	3.3	100.0	3,883	3,485
Finished elementary school:												
1959	10.0	12.1	12.9	17.6	17.4	11.2	6.5	9.6	2.7	100.0	4,124	3,852
1965	7.5	9.2	11.4	12.5	15.2	14.0	10.3	13.3	6.4	100.0	4,975	4,618
Some high school:												
1959	5.1	7.5	10.4	15.2	20.3	16.0	9.5	12.6	3.4	100.0	4,860	4,581
1965	4.2	7.2	8.1	11.0	14.3	13.8	12.2	21.9	7.3	100.0	5,648	5,377
Finished high school:												
1959	6.2	6.2	10.2	13.3	16.3	16.7	9.3	14.4	7.4	100.0	5,352	4,865
1965	5.2	5.5	7.9	9.5	10.9	13.9	11.3	22.0	13.9	100.0	6,367	5,791
Some university:												
1959	8.8	8.5	8.2	14.4	13.4	13.5	11.5	13.7	8.0	100.0	5,264	4,754
1965	3.8	3.9	8.3	10.7	10.9	13.9	9.1	26.2	13.0	100.0	6,339	5,892
University degree:												
1959	5.0	4.7	5.1	9.6	9.4	8.3	11.6	24.3	22.0	100.0	7,804	6,681
1965	2.9	2.7	4.2	6.3	7.8	6.8	7.5	26.6	35.1	100.0	9,508	8,332

¹ Unattached individuals excluded from this table.

² Data for 1957 restricted to unattached individuals and families whose head arrived in Canada in 1956 and 1957; 1959 data shown for family units whose head arrived in 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959. Only 1965 data cover arrivals for the whole period 1956-60.

SECTION III

NON-FARM INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES BY INCOME QUINTILES

SOURCES AND METHODS

Statistics in this Section were obtained by ranking weighted survey returns in ascending order by size of total income (in current dollars). Then the array was divided into 5 equal parts and the resulting five groups or quintiles were examined as to the different characteristics of units in each group.

The exercise of determining quintile points and tabulating each of the five quintiles by different characteristics in the six selected years was performed in the individual series for: male income recipients, female income recipients, all individuals in receipt of income, wage-earners (persons whose major source of income came from wages and salaries).

The four dividing points or upper limits of quintiles for these four groups of individuals are shown in Table 9. For example, in 1965 20 per cent of wage-earners had incomes below \$1,189, whereas the highest fifth had incomes of \$5,942 or more.

In the family series quintiles were identified and tabulated for: unattached individuals, families, all units (unattached individuals and families combined).

Table 12 shows the quintile points for these three groupings.

Tables 11 and 14 that present the percentage composition of each quintile by classes of selected characteristics also show the same data for all five quintiles combined. It should be noted these statistics must be interpreted as referring to the population covered by the data. For example, in Table 11 "all individuals" refers to all non-farm individuals in receipt of income in the respective year,¹ and not to the total non-farm population. Also in Table 14 "families" are to be interpreted as units defined as non-farm families in these surveys.²

¹ "Non-farm" according to the definition on page 8 and taking into account all the other minor exclusions (such as the institutional population, the Armed Forces, persons living in the Yukon and Northwest Territories).

² For "non-farm" as well as "family" Surveys of Consumer Finances use definitions that are not necessarily identical with concepts used in other statistical series. For example, census statistics in Canada are compiled for a narrower definition of the "family"—a census family does not include all relatives living in the same household, but only husband, wife and unmarried children. Also excluded from Table 14 are families falling into the general exclusions enumerated in the preceding footnote.

PART 1

TABLE 9. Upper Limits of Income Quintiles of Individuals and Percentage Distribution of Total Income by Quintiles

	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Middle quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Total
Male:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	1,070	2,000	2,690	3,450		
1954	1,090	2,400	3,120	4,060		
1957	1,490	2,710	3,610	4,650		
1959	1,420	2,800	3,830	4,960		
1961	1,544	3,028	4,177	5,444		
1965	1,620	3,550	4,948	6,499		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	4.5	12.3	18.3	23.8	41.3	100.0
1954	3.9	11.7	18.3	24.1	42.1	100.0
1957	4.6	12.4	18.6	23.9	40.5	100.0
1959	4.3	12.0	18.7	24.4	40.5	100.0
1961	4.1	12.0	18.7	24.6	40.6	100.0
1965	3.5	11.6	18.4	24.5	42.0	100.0
Female:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	310	580	1,040	1,690		
1954	390	610	1,200	2,000		
1957	530	800	1,510	2,370		
1959	650	870	1,600	2,560		
1961	638	900	1,717	2,768		
1965	500	900	1,866	3,138		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	3.1	8.8	15.5	26.6	46.1	100.0
1954	3.0	8.4	15.2	26.5	47.0	100.0
1957	4.0	8.4	15.4	26.4	46.0	100.0
1959	4.0	8.8	14.9	25.7	46.5	100.0
1961	3.6	8.4	15.0	26.2	46.8	100.0
1965	2.3	8.5	14.2	26.8	48.2	100.0
All individuals:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	510	1,410	2,210	3,100		
1954	590	1,500	2,500	3,580		
1957	790	1,900	3,000	4,150		
1959	820	1,910	3,120	4,400		
1961	816	2,050	3,349	4,800		
1965	900	2,201	3,800	5,596		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	3.2	9.2	17.4	25.2	45.0	100.0
1954	2.8	8.6	17.0	25.6	46.0	100.0
1957	3.3	9.5	17.5	25.4	44.3	100.0
1959	3.4	9.1	17.3	25.8	44.4	100.0
1961	3.1	8.9	17.2	26.0	44.8	100.0
1965	2.6	7.8	16.8	26.0	46.8	100.0
Wage-earners:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	920	1,760	2,430	3,200		
1954	1,070	2,010	2,840	3,780		
1957	1,300	2,390	3,300	4,300		
1959	1,230	2,420	3,490	4,580		
1961	1,305	2,600	3,784	5,074		
1965	1,189	2,970	4,313	5,942		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	4.2	12.0	18.6	25.0	40.3	100.0
1954	4.2	11.9	18.6	25.1	40.2	100.0
1957	4.5	12.3	18.8	25.0	39.4	100.0
1959	4.1	11.8	18.8	25.5	39.8	100.0
1961	3.7	11.7	18.7	25.6	40.3	100.0
1965	2.6	10.7	18.2	25.5	42.9	100.0

TABLE 10. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Individuals by Income Quintiles

	Wages and salaries	Net income from self- employment	Transfer payments	Investment income	Miscel- laneous income	Total
	per cent					
Male:						
Lowest quintile :						
1951	58.2	6.9	24.1	4.8	5.8	100.0
1954	47.8	6.3	37.4	5.0	3.5	100.0
1957	52.4	5.7	33.3	3.4	5.2	100.0
1959	49.8	3.3	40.1	2.8	4.1	100.0
1961	49.6	3.2	39.6	3.7	4.0	100.0
1965	51.8	0.4	40.5	3.8	3.6	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	78.3	10.7	6.5	2.3	2.3	100.0
1954	71.7	11.4	10.4	3.2	3.3	100.0
1957	76.8	9.8	8.5	2.8	2.1	100.0
1959	72.4	9.3	12.8	2.6	2.9	100.0
1961	70.0	9.6	13.9	3.2	3.2	100.0
1965	73.5	7.0	12.0	3.2	4.3	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	86.1	7.7	4.4	1.1	0.7	100.0
1954	83.3	9.0	5.0	1.8	1.0	100.0
1957	87.9	5.9	4.3	1.1	0.8	100.0
1959	85.5	7.5	5.1	1.1	0.8	100.0
1961	83.5	8.3	5.3	1.7	1.2	100.0
1965	87.8	5.9	3.8	1.3	1.1	100.0
Fourth quintile:						
1951	88.9	5.5	4.1	0.8	0.7	100.0
1954	88.7	5.7	3.7	1.5	0.4	100.0
1957	89.4	5.1	3.9	1.1	0.5	100.0
1959	89.1	5.2	3.7	1.0	0.9	100.0
1961	89.3	4.6	3.9	1.6	0.6	100.0
1965	89.3	5.4	3.1	1.4	0.9	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	74.3	19.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	100.0
1954	71.0	20.2	2.4	5.2	1.1	100.0
1957	74.5	18.0	2.4	4.1	0.8	100.0
1959	75.8	16.8	2.4	4.3	0.6	100.0
1961	77.9	15.0	2.6	3.8	0.8	100.0
1965	81.4	11.8	2.1	3.8	0.9	100.0
Totals:						
1951	79.7	12.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	100.0
1954	76.7	13.1	5.5	3.4	1.3	100.0
1957	79.9	11.1	5.3	2.6	1.1	100.0
1959	79.3	10.8	6.1	2.6	1.1	100.0
1961	79.6	10.0	6.3	2.8	1.2	100.0
1965	82.5	8.2	5.2	2.7	1.4	100.0
Female:						
Lowest quintile:						
1951	54.6	4.1	18.3	21.4	1.7	100.0
1954	59.0	10.4	13.0	15.6	1.9	100.0
1957	55.2	6.9	31.0	5.8	1.1	100.0
1959	74.4	5.3	10.4	7.9	2.0	100.0
1961	71.2	8.0	11.5	7.6	1.7	100.0
1965	68.7	6.4	8.6	14.4	1.9	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	39.8	3.2	46.9	8.4	1.8	100.0
1954	23.3	3.9	67.5	4.3	1.0	100.0
1957	29.8	2.8	62.1	4.4	0.8	100.0
1959	25.4	1.5	69.3	3.0	0.8	100.0
1961	25.2	1.4	69.2	3.0	1.2	100.0
1965	33.3	2.0	59.6	3.3	1.9	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	69.5	4.8	13.8	7.9	3.9	100.0
1954	71.2	4.3	15.0	7.3	2.2	100.0
1957	72.6	4.6	13.4	6.4	3.0	100.0
1959	72.6	3.1	15.8	6.0	2.5	100.0
1961	70.0	2.4	18.0	6.2	3.4	100.0
1965	61.3	1.9	25.0	8.1	3.7	100.0

TABLE 10. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Individuals by Income Quintiles - Continued

	Wages and salaries	Net income from self- employment	Transfer payments	Investment income	Miscel- laneous income	Total
	per cent					
Female—Concluded:						
Fourth quintile:						
1951	87.6	2.6	3.5	3.8	2.4	100.0
1954	83.2	2.9	5.3	5.5	3.0	100.0
1957	89.5	1.9	4.0	3.0	1.6	100.0
1959	87.1	3.0	4.7	3.4	1.9	100.0
1961	87.8	1.9	4.8	3.3	2.2	100.0
1965	85.7	0.9	5.7	4.9	2.7	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	81.2	6.6	1.5	9.5	1.4	100.0
1952	84.8	3.1	2.2	7.9	2.0	100.0
1957	84.5	2.5	2.9	8.5	1.7	100.0
1959	83.0	5.2	1.7	7.9	2.2	100.0
1961	82.8	3.8	1.7	9.1	2.7	100.0
1965	85.1	2.4	1.7	8.6	2.2	100.0
Totals:						
1951	76.6	4.9	8.4	8.0	2.1	100.0
1954	76.5	3.5	10.7	7.1	2.2	100.0
1957	78.3	2.8	10.9	6.3	1.8	100.0
1959	77.1	4.0	10.8	6.0	2.0	100.0
1961	76.9	3.0	11.0	6.6	2.5	100.0
1965	77.1	2.0	11.1	7.2	2.5	100.0
All individuals:						
Lowest quintile:						
1951	44.9	2.7	40.5	8.9	2.8	100.0
1954	33.6	2.3	57.3	5.4	1.5	100.0
1957	36.3	3.6	54.8	4.3	1.0	100.0
1959	41.1	1.2	53.5	3.4	0.8	100.0
1961	37.3	1.8	56.5	3.4	1.0	100.0
1965	54.4	1.3	37.5	5.2	1.6	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	71.6	8.1	10.1	5.3	4.9	100.0
1954	65.2	6.7	17.4	6.5	4.3	100.0
1957	71.4	6.3	13.7	4.5	4.1	100.0
1959	67.2	5.0	19.3	4.5	4.0	100.0
1961	65.4	4.5	20.5	5.0	4.5	100.0
1965	57.4	2.7	30.0	6.0	3.9	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	84.5	8.3	3.9	2.1	1.2	100.0
1954	80.5	8.6	5.9	2.9	2.1	100.0
1957	84.6	6.5	5.4	2.2	1.3	100.0
1959	82.5	6.5	7.0	2.3	1.7	100.0
1961	80.2	7.4	7.5	2.8	2.1	100.0
1965	82.9	4.4	6.3	3.3	3.0	100.0
Fourth quintile:						
1951	89.1	5.1	3.9	1.3	0.8	100.0
1954	86.3	6.9	4.0	2.0	0.8	100.0
1957	89.3	5.1	3.5	1.5	0.6	100.0
1959	87.7	6.0	3.9	1.4	1.0	100.0
1961	86.7	6.0	4.1	2.2	1.0	100.0
1965	88.3	5.4	3.2	1.9	1.2	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	75.8	16.9	2.8	4.1	0.5	100.0
1954	74.7	16.6	2.6	5.1	1.0	100.0
1957	77.0	14.8	2.9	4.3	0.9	100.0
1959	77.8	14.3	2.6	4.5	0.8	100.0
1961	79.9	12.2	2.8	4.2	0.9	100.0
1965	82.8	9.8	2.3	4.1	1.0	100.0
Totals:						
1951	79.2	11.1	5.2	3.3	1.2	100.0
1954	76.7	11.5	6.3	4.0	1.4	100.0
1957	79.6	9.7	6.2	3.2	1.2	100.0
1959	78.9	9.5	7.0	3.3	1.3	100.0
1961	79.1	8.7	7.2	3.5	1.5	100.0
1965	81.5	7.0	6.3	3.6	1.7	100.0

TABLE 10. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Individuals by Income Quintiles -- Concluded

	Wages and salaries	Net income from self- employment	Transfer payments	Investment income	Miscel- laneous income	Total
	per cent					
Wage-earners:						
Lowest quintile:						
1951	97.5	- 0.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	100.0
1954	95.8	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.2	100.0
1957	95.4	0.3	3.3	0.8	0.2	100.0
1959	95.4	--	3.9	0.5	0.2	100.0
1961	94.4	0.2	4.5	0.6	0.3	100.0
1965	98.7	- 0.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	96.2	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.2	100.0
1954	94.0	0.7	4.3	0.6	0.5	100.0
1957	94.7	0.4	4.1	0.6	0.2	100.0
1959	93.0	0.4	5.9	0.5	0.2	100.0
1961	93.0	0.5	5.7	0.6	0.2	100.0
1965	95.8	0.1	3.0	0.7	0.3	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	95.7	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	100.0
1954	95.0	0.6	3.2	0.7	0.4	100.0
1957	95.4	0.2	3.6	0.6	0.3	100.0
1959	94.8	0.5	4.0	0.6	0.2	100.0
1961	94.1	0.4	4.5	0.7	0.3	100.0
1965	96.3	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.3	100.0
Fourth quintile:						
1951	95.0	0.4	3.6	0.5	0.6	100.0
1954	95.3	0.4	3.3	0.6	0.3	100.0
1957	95.4	0.3	3.4	0.7	0.2	100.0
1959	95.2	0.4	3.4	0.7	0.3	100.0
1961	95.0	0.3	3.5	0.9	0.3	100.0
1965	95.8	0.3	2.6	0.9	0.3	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	93.8	1.4	2.9	1.7	0.2	100.0
1954	93.4	1.3	2.7	2.1	0.5	100.0
1957	93.9	0.9	2.9	2.0	0.3	100.0
1959	93.6	1.1	2.7	2.2	0.5	100.0
1961	94.0	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.3	100.0
1965	94.2	0.9	2.2	2.3	0.5	100.0
Totals						
1951	95.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.3	100.0
1954	94.3	0.8	3.2	1.2	0.4	100.0
1957	94.7	0.6	3.3	1.2	0.3	100.0
1959	94.2	0.7	3.5	1.2	0.3	100.0
1961	94.2	0.6	3.7	1.2	0.3	100.0
1965	95.3	0.5	2.4	1.4	0.4	100.0

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics

No.	Selected characteristics	Lowest quintile						Second quintile					
		1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965
		per cent											
	By major source of income												
	Male:												
1	Wages and salaries	58.5	47.9	52.6	54.3	53.1	57.8	81.0	76.4	81.1	78.7	75.4	75.6
2	Net income from self-employment.....	6.3	8.2	5.6	4.5	4.2	3.4	11.6	11.7	10.7	9.3	9.9	7.4
3	Transfer payments	25.0	37.8	35.9	35.9	38.6	34.5	3.1	5.2	2.7	7.4	6.9	9.1
4	Investment income	5.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9
5	Miscellaneous Income	5.0	2.9	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.3	2.5	4.1	2.9	2.2	4.5	5.1
6	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	All individuals:												
7	Wages and salaries.....	47.5	39.1	43.2	49.5	47.7	62.1	72.1	65.5	73.2	69.1	67.0	54.4
8	Net income from self-employment.....	3.6	9.1	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	7.6	6.7	6.1	4.9	4.0	2.5
9	Transfer payments	32.9	41.9	47.1	41.4	42.6	22.8	10.7	17.9	12.4	18.7	20.6	36.0
10	Investment income	13.3	8.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	9.1	4.5	5.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.4
11	Miscellaneous income	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	2.7
12	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By region												
	Male:												
13	Atlantic Provinces	18.5	20.1	17.5	18.0	16.1	13.6	13.6	14.3	14.1	14.7	13.6	13.3
14	Quebec	23.9	27.1	27.1	29.5	29.2	28.0	31.4	30.2	32.0	33.0	31.2	33.3
15	Ontario	27.4	26.1	28.7	27.7	27.4	30.3	30.4	31.0	32.9	28.6	30.3	28.1
16	Prairie Provinces	18.5	16.9	17.5	16.1	17.9	17.6	16.5	16.9	14.4	15.1	15.1	16.7
17	British Columbia.....	11.8	9.9	9.1	8.7	9.4	10.5	8.1	7.6	6.7	8.6	9.7	8.6
18	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Female:												
19	Atlantic Provinces	12.8	12.8	13.3	12.9	12.1	10.2	16.9	13.6	10.4	12.2	11.5	13.2
20	Quebec	14.0	19.6	23.2	21.3	24.3	19.5	26.6	26.6	25.3	27.7	25.0	28.8
21	Ontario	46.0	38.3	33.5	38.7	37.4	40.6	34.0	37.2	35.3	36.5	36.1	35.8
22	Prairie Provinces	17.4	15.6	21.5	17.2	15.2	18.5	14.7	15.0	18.1	16.2	19.2	15.2
23	British Columbia.....	9.7	13.6	8.5	9.9	11.0	11.1	7.8	7.6	10.9	7.4	8.3	7.0
24	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	All individuals:												
25	Atlantic Provinces	16.2	15.8	13.7	15.0	13.5	12.3	14.4	14.8	12.3	13.7	12.7	13.3
26	Quebec	20.5	24.4	24.3	26.8	26.6	24.9	28.2	28.0	29.0	29.1	27.2	31.6
27	Ontario	35.7	33.3	32.8	34.0	34.2	34.2	30.2	31.5	34.9	33.3	31.5	30.9
28	Prairie Provinces	17.1	16.4	19.9	16.5	16.9	17.9	16.8	15.6	14.9	14.5	17.7	16.2
29	British Columbia.....	10.4	10.2	9.3	7.6	8.8	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.0	9.4	10.9	8.0
30	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Wage-earners:												
31	Atlantic Provinces	16.5	15.7	14.0	14.1	12.6	11.1	10.9	12.0	11.7	12.2	11.8	11.1
32	Quebec	23.9	26.3	26.9	29.9	28.0	24.2	34.9	32.0	31.6	31.2	30.7	30.6
33	Ontario	33.6	34.0	32.1	33.9	34.2	37.7	30.8	33.1	36.2	32.9	33.0	31.6
34	Prairie Provinces	17.5	15.0	18.7	15.1	17.2	17.1	15.4	16.3	13.4	15.6	15.7	18.3
35	British Columbia.....	8.5	9.0	8.2	6.9	7.9	9.9	8.0	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.7	8.3
36	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By age and sex												
	Male:												
37	24 and under	31.3	28.8	28.5	34.2	33.3	46.6	22.6	21.1	22.4	23.3	22.3	25.7
38	25-34	9.6	9.2	8.2	6.6	9.1	4.9	19.1	21.0	22.5	21.2	21.2	15.8
39	35-44	7.8	8.2	7.5	6.6	7.1	5.1	16.0	18.4	18.3	14.8	14.9	12.1
40	45-54	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.0	6.7	6.4	14.6	14.8	14.7	15.7	15.6	14.7
41	55-64	10.8	9.4	9.5	7.9	9.0	8.1	14.4	11.1	11.2	12.3	11.6	14.0
42	65 and over	32.9	36.8	38.9	36.8	34.8	28.8	13.3	13.6	11.0	12.8	14.3	17.7
43	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[illegible]

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics - Concluded

Middle quintile						Fourth quintile						Highest quintile						Total						No.
1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	
per cent																								
35.1	26.6	25.5	31.4	25.3	22.7	41.7	29.5	34.1	29.8	31.1	34.5	23.6	21.9	19.9	20.2	17.7	18.7	29.1	22.9	24.0	25.2	23.7	26.3	1
14.1	17.2	16.2	13.9	15.3	11.4	19.1	23.5	23.5	20.9	18.4	15.8	27.4	29.2	25.1	25.8	24.3	22.3	17.7	18.7	17.0	16.0	15.9	14.6	2
12.2	17.0	17.8	15.2	17.7	15.0	14.9	18.2	18.1	18.7	18.3	18.5	21.6	22.3	21.7	22.8	21.4	23.7	14.3	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.7	3
13.9	11.7	15.6	12.1	12.6	14.7	10.5	12.4	13.0	16.5	17.5	15.1	16.4	12.7	20.6	17.4	20.6	20.1	11.9	11.9	13.7	13.1	14.4	14.5	4
10.9	8.8	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.4	8.1	7.5	6.7	7.7	8.9	7.8	6.2	8.2	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.7	9.5	9.1	8.3	8.2	9.0	9.3	5
13.7	18.7	15.4	17.8	19.4	26.0	5.8	8.8	4.6	6.4	5.9	8.2	4.7	5.7	4.2	4.7	6.1	4.5	17.6	21.6	21.1	21.5	21.1	18.7	6
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
25.6	23.8	23.8	24.0	22.7	28.1	9.5	11.3	11.8	11.1	10.2	13.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.8	2.7	19.1	17.2	17.9	19.0	17.8	21.8	8
23.9	24.4	25.0	23.7	22.5	18.9	26.7	30.2	28.1	28.7	28.7	27.4	24.5	28.7	27.9	25.9	25.9	24.3	20.2	21.9	21.0	20.0	20.2	17.9	9
16.9	19.0	18.9	17.4	18.4	15.9	25.9	24.0	26.7	26.1	24.9	23.7	34.7	30.4	31.6	33.2	35.3	34.3	19.9	19.5	20.3	19.8	20.3	19.2	10
13.8	14.2	16.2	17.4	17.2	15.1	21.3	18.3	18.5	20.4	20.6	20.2	22.7	22.3	23.6	23.0	22.1	24.9	15.6	15.1	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.3	11
12.3	10.2	9.7	10.0	11.2	11.6	11.8	10.9	11.2	9.7	10.8	12.0	11.4	11.1	9.2	11.4	11.2	10.8	11.5	10.4	9.6	9.6	10.2	10.6	12
7.5	8.3	6.4	7.5	8.0	10.6	4.8	5.4	3.8	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	2.9	13.7	15.9	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.1	13
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
20.6	21.7	21.9	20.9	21.1	25.9	8.0	9.5	10.1	10.7	7.9	9.9	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.4	2.3	24.0	22.9	22.6	24.1	22.8	27.5	15
27.5	28.5	26.8	27.9	25.7	23.8	28.2	34.5	30.5	30.3	31.3	30.0	24.4	28.3	28.4	26.9	26.8	25.1	23.3	26.8	25.0	24.3	24.4	21.5	16
20.5	20.0	20.5	20.6	21.5	19.6	27.5	24.6	27.6	26.9	26.5	25.4	34.8	32.0	32.8	34.5	37.4	35.7	21.9	21.9	22.9	22.5	23.3	21.9	17
16.2	14.8	18.1	18.0	17.5	16.6	21.7	18.4	18.3	20.8	20.8	21.4	24.0	23.0	23.6	23.2	21.9	25.2	16.7	16.0	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.5	18
10.3	10.4	8.8	9.4	10.4	11.3	11.3	9.7	11.0	8.8	11.0	11.0	11.5	10.7	8.9	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.4	19
4.9	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	1.2	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.2	20
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
76.3	73.0	75.7	71.5	70.5	65.8	95.0	90.9	91.0	88.9	88.0	87.6	98.1	97.5	96.2	95.9	96.4	96.0	73.4	71.5	71.4	70.0	68.7	66.6	22
23.7	27.0	24.3	28.5	29.5	34.2	5.0	9.1	9.0	11.1	12.0	12.4	1.9	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	26.6	28.5	28.6	30.0	31.3	33.4	23
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24
86.0	82.0	89.4	88.7	87.6	87.7	90.1	89.5	92.6	92.9	92.2	89.7	82.3	78.5	80.9	83.4	83.2	82.6	75.5	68.3	76.8	77.0	76.2	72.9	25
10.6	10.5	7.6	8.3	9.0	8.0	7.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.1	8.2	15.5	17.2	16.8	15.1	15.2	15.7	11.1	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.8	26
3.4	7.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.3	2.1	4.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	4.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	13.4	21.4	13.7	14.1	14.6	17.3	27
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	28
58.0	58.3	55.5	64.3	61.7	51.0	81.0	79.0	83.9	82.1	83.9	78.3	85.9	86.6	85.2	87.6	85.2	86.3	55.7	53.2	55.2	59.1	58.5	54.6	29
2.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	30
39.5	39.4	40.9	33.5	36.2	47.1	17.0	18.8	14.1	14.6	14.3	20.5	11.1	10.5	11.8	8.8	11.1	11.2	41.9	44.6	42.4	38.4	38.9	43.1	31
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	32
82.4	75.7	83.9	83.9	82.4	79.5	88.7	86.6	90.8	90.5	89.6	88.2	83.8	81.7	83.9	85.6	85.4	85.0	69.4	63.4	69.9	71.1	70.1	66.1	33
10.0	9.1	8.1	7.4	8.2	6.3	7.8	7.4	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.4	13.1	13.7	13.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	8.4	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.0	34
7.6	15.2	8.0	8.8	9.5	14.2	3.5	6.0	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.1	4.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	22.2	29.0	22.9	22.1	23.0	26.9	35
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36
58.4	60.8	62.5	60.2	61.5	55.5	80.8	79.2	82.6	82.1	82.8	81.2	93.1	93.8	94.0	94.6	94.8	95.4	63.6	63.9	65.6	63.7	64.0	59.5	37
7.4	12.1	12.1	14.2	15.7	20.4	2.3	3.4	3.9	5.7	6.4	8.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	8.9	13.1	12.8	13.6	15.1	18.5	38
27.9	21.9	19.7	20.0	18.2	19.8	13.2	14.1	10.5	10.3	8.6	8.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	20.7	17.0	15.5	16.6	15.4	17.2	39
0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	--	0.2	--	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	40
5.6	4.1	5.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	41
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42

PART 2

TABLE 12. Upper Limits of Income Quintiles of Families and Unattached Individuals and Percentage Distribution of Total Income by Quintiles

	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Middle quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Total
Unattached individuals:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	480	840	1,390	2,140		
1954	500	990	1,670	2,640		
1957	530	980	1,850	3,000		
1959	660	1,060	1,980	3,240		
1961	660	1,100	2,160	3,545		
1965	900	1,680	3,087	4,515		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	2.7	8.9	16.1	25.8	46.6	100.0
1954	3.3	8.8	15.5	25.7	46.7	100.0
1957	3.2	8.1	15.2	26.7	46.7	100.0
1959	2.7	8.2	15.0	26.4	47.6	100.0
1961	3.1	7.8	14.8	26.6	47.7	100.0
1965	3.8	8.3	16.7	26.1	45.0	100.0
Families:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	1,820	2,700	3,480	4,640		
1954	2,220	3,240	4,150	5,680		
1957	2,380	3,600	4,680	6,350		
1959	2,650	3,920	5,000	6,690		
1961	2,800	4,270	5,460	7,180		
1965	3,495	5,248	6,808	9,033		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	6.1	12.9	17.4	22.4	41.1	100.0
1954	6.5	13.5	18.1	24.4	37.5	100.0
1957	6.3	13.1	18.1	23.4	39.1	100.0
1959	6.8	13.4	17.8	23.0	39.0	100.0
1961	6.6	13.5	18.3	23.4	38.4	100.0
1965	6.6	13.3	18.0	23.5	38.6	100.0
All units:						
Upper limits:			current dollars			
1951	1,260	2,310	3,180	4,320		
1954	1,500	2,740	3,740	5,120		
1957	1,650	3,040	4,200	5,870		
1959	1,810	3,310	4,510	6,130		
1961	1,930	3,586	4,950	6,630		
1965	2,501	4,420	6,102	8,395		
Shares of total income:			per cent			
1951	4.4	11.2	18.3	23.3	42.8	100.0
1954	4.4	12.0	17.8	24.0	41.8	100.0
1957	4.2	11.9	18.0	24.5	41.4	100.0
1959	4.4	11.9	18.0	24.1	41.6	100.0
1961	4.2	11.9	18.3	24.5	41.1	100.0
1965	4.6	11.9	18.0	24.4	41.1	100.0

**TABLE 13. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Families and Unattached Individuals
by Income Quintiles**

	Wages and salaries	Net Income from self- employment	Transfer payments	Invest- ment income	Miscel- laneous income	Total
	per cent					
Unattached individuals:						
Lowest quintile:						
1951	54.4	5.1	21.6	14.7	4.2	100.0
1954	28.9	5.0	61.6	4.0	0.5	100.0
1957	25.7	2.4	69.3	2.0	0.6	100.0
1959	39.4	5.1	47.8	6.1	1.6	100.0
1961	27.0	4.0	61.7	5.4	1.8	100.0
1965	26.6	2.2	63.8	3.4	4.0	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	43.6	6.4	35.1	11.7	3.2	100.0
1954	50.1	9.8	28.1	7.7	4.3	100.0
1957	38.7	3.5	49.0	6.1	2.7	100.0
1959	28.9	4.0	60.4	3.0	3.6	100.0
1961	28.7	2.2	59.8	5.8	3.5	100.0
1965	31.8	4.1	51.1	8.5	4.5	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	75.8	6.0	4.7	7.6	5.8	100.0
1954	72.8	4.4	9.2	10.3	3.3	100.0
1957	62.7	4.9	17.3	8.5	6.6	100.0
1959	60.8	6.0	18.3	10.5	4.5	100.0
1961	59.9	5.2	18.8	8.8	7.3	100.0
1965	72.9	1.3	10.9	9.1	5.7	100.0
Fourth quintile:						
1951	84.7	7.3	1.3	3.2	3.6	100.0
1954	86.2	2.6	4.4	4.5	2.3	100.0
1957	86.2	4.2	2.6	4.2	2.9	100.0
1959	87.1	3.3	4.5	3.1	2.1	100.0
1961	85.1	3.1	4.1	4.6	3.0	100.0
1965	83.1	4.7	2.1	6.7	3.3	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	87.5	6.0	2.0	4.1	0.5	100.0
1954	81.4	6.5	1.2	8.0	2.9	100.0
1957	85.2	3.4	1.4	8.7	1.4	100.0
1959	84.7	4.5	1.4	7.2	2.1	100.0
1961	85.0	4.1	1.6	7.8	1.4	100.0
1965	84.1	4.5	1.3	7.8	2.3	100.0
Totals:						
1951	79.9	6.3	6.0	5.4	2.5	100.0
1954	76.8	5.4	7.7	7.3	2.9	100.0
1957	76.3	3.8	10.2	7.0	2.7	100.0
1959	75.9	4.4	10.9	6.2	2.6	100.0
1961	75.1	3.9	11.2	6.9	2.7	100.0
1965	75.4	3.7	9.7	7.8	3.3	100.0

**TABLE 13. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Families and Unattached Individuals
by Income Quintiles - Continued**

	Wages and salaries	Net Income from self- employment	Transfer payments	Invest- ment income	Miscel- laneous income	Total
	per cent					
Families:						
Lowest quintile:						
1951	52.1	11.5	24.9	6.3	5.2	100.0
1954	53.2	13.0	26.1	4.4	3.2	100.0
1957	49.9	10.8	30.7	5.1	3.4	100.0
1959	48.8	9.4	33.1	4.4	4.4	100.0
1961	46.5	9.7	34.9	4.6	4.4	100.0
1965	50.6	6.8	32.9	4.3	5.4	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	76.9	9.9	7.1	5.0	1.1	100.0
1954	76.2	11.4	8.0	2.3	2.0	100.0
1957	78.5	9.3	8.8	1.8	1.7	100.0
1959	76.4	10.0	10.0	1.8	1.8	100.0
1961	76.3	10.2	9.6	2.0	2.0	100.0
1965	79.9	8.1	7.9	2.2	1.9	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	86.1	6.8	5.2	1.3	0.6	100.0
1954	84.9	7.3	5.3	1.8	0.8	100.0
1957	85.8	6.9	5.6	1.3	0.4	100.0
1959	85.0	6.3	6.1	1.7	1.0	100.0
1961	85.2	6.4	5.5	2.0	0.9	100.0
1965	86.8	5.3	4.7	2.0	1.3	100.0
Fourth quintile:						
1951	86.7	6.5	4.4	1.5	1.0	100.0
1954	85.7	7.0	4.1	2.5	0.7	100.0
1957	86.6	6.6	4.3	1.7	0.8	100.0
1959	87.3	6.2	4.4	1.5	0.6	100.0
1961	87.2	5.9	4.2	1.9	0.7	100.0
1965	88.6	5.2	3.5	1.9	0.9	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	76.1	14.9	2.1	6.2	0.7	100.0
1954	73.6	18.3	2.3	4.9	0.9	100.0
1957	75.8	16.5	2.5	4.4	0.8	100.0
1959	73.9	17.1	2.6	5.3	1.0	100.0
1961	77.2	13.8	2.6	5.2	1.2	100.0
1965	80.7	11.4	2.1	4.7	1.1	100.0
Totals:						
1951	78.8	10.7	5.2	4.3	1.1	100.0
1954	77.6	12.3	5.6	3.4	1.1	100.0
1957	78.9	11.1	6.1	2.9	1.0	100.0
1959	77.6	11.2	6.7	3.3	1.3	100.0
1961	78.9	9.8	6.6	3.4	1.3	100.0
1965	81.6	8.1	5.7	3.2	1.5	100.0

**TABLE 13. Percentage Composition of Incomes of Families and Unattached Individuals
by Income Quintiles - Concluded**

	Wages and salaries	Net Income from self- employment	Transfer payments	Invest- ment income	Miscel- laneous income	Total
	per cent					
All units:						
Lowest quintile:						
1951	47.8	7.9	29.6	9.2	5.5	100.0
1954	47.2	7.8	34.0	7.1	3.9	100.0
1957	42.3	4.9	42.7	5.7	4.3	100.0
1959	40.5	5.3	44.3	5.9	4.0	100.0
1961	38.3	5.1	45.7	6.0	5.0	100.0
1965	40.6	3.1	44.9	6.6	4.7	100.0
Second quintile:						
1951	74.0	10.4	8.6	4.1	3.0	100.0
1954	72.4	11.9	9.7	3.6	2.3	100.0
1957	71.3	10.4	11.9	3.7	2.7	100.0
1959	69.6	10.1	14.1	3.2	3.0	100.0
1961	68.8	9.5	14.5	3.7	3.4	100.0
1965	72.9	7.8	11.2	4.3	3.8	100.0
Middle quintile:						
1951	84.9	6.5	5.1	2.9	0.6	100.0
1954	82.8	7.6	5.9	2.5	1.1	100.0
1957	84.7	7.0	5.6	1.9	0.8	100.0
1959	84.1	6.8	6.3	1.7	1.1	100.0
1961	83.8	6.5	6.3	2.3	1.0	100.0
1965	86.3	5.3	4.9	1.9	1.6	100.0
Fourth quintile:						
1951	85.0	7.6	4.6	1.7	1.0	100.0
1954	85.8	6.9	4.3	2.4	0.7	100.0
1957	87.3	5.6	4.5	1.9	0.7	100.0
1959	86.5	5.8	4.9	1.8	1.0	100.0
1961	86.5	6.1	4.4	2.1	0.9	100.0
1965	87.5	5.6	3.7	2.1	1.1	100.0
Highest quintile:						
1951	77.6	13.7	2.3	5.7	0.7	100.0
1954	75.3	16.4	2.5	4.7	1.0	100.0
1957	76.7	15.5	2.6	4.4	0.8	100.0
1959	75.5	15.7	2.7	5.1	0.9	100.0
1961	78.3	12.7	2.8	5.1	1.1	100.0
1965	81.5	10.4	2.3	4.8	1.1	100.0
Totals:						
1951	78.9	10.3	5.2	4.4	1.2	100.0
1954	77.6	11.6	5.8	3.8	1.2	100.0
1957	78.7	10.4	6.4	3.3	1.2	100.0
1959	77.4	10.6	7.1	3.5	1.4	100.0
1961	78.5	9.3	7.0	3.7	1.5	100.0
1965	80.9	7.7	6.1	3.7	1.7	100.0

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics

	Selected characteristics	Lowest quintile						Second quintile					
No.		1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965
		per cent											
	By major source of income												
	Unattached individuals:												
1	No income.....	36.6	25.7	29.0	39.6	28.7	23.8	***	***	***	***	***	***
2	Wages and salaries.....	33.6	26.4	22.4	29.0	27.0	25.8	41.3	48.9	37.4	27.6	26.8	30.2
3	Net income from self-employment.....	3.5	5.5	2.8	4.7	3.9	2.7	5.5	7.5	4.6	2.7	0.4	3.8
4	Transfer payments.....	12.1	37.2	43.1	20.4	33.8	41.2	39.1	35.6	52.3	66.6	67.9	58.7
5	Investment income.....	10.8	4.2	2.4	5.0	5.1	3.6	10.7	3.5	3.8	0.3	1.9	4.0
6	Miscellaneous income.....	3.4	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.4	4.5	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.3
7	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Families:												
8	No income.....	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.4	0.9	***	***	***	***	***	***
9	Wages and salaries.....	48.2	52.3	49.2	50.1	46.3	46.9	85.5	83.3	85.5	82.9	83.5	84.9
10	Net income from self-employment.....	10.5	13.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	7.7	10.7	12.8	9.7	10.7	11.6	8.8
11	Transfer payments.....	26.6	25.4	30.9	32.3	34.6	37.3	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.6	1.8	3.3
12	Investment income.....	7.0	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3
13	Miscellaneous income.....	5.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7
14	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	All units:												
15	No income.....	8.6	6.0	7.9	9.2	7.8	5.8	***	***	***	***	***	***
16	Wages and salaries.....	41.7	44.2	38.6	37.6	35.2	35.1	79.3	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.0	76.2
17	Net income from self-employment.....	6.4	8.0	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.5	10.7	13.1	11.1	10.6	10.4	8.0
18	Transfer payments.....	28.9	32.4	41.4	40.6	44.4	46.3	3.6	4.7	7.3	9.0	9.1	8.5
19	Investment income.....	9.4	5.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.5
20	Miscellaneous income.....	5.0	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7
21	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By region and place of residence												
	Unattached individuals:												
22	Atlantic Provinces.....	12.5	11.8	14.2	8.5	11.0	14.6	9.3	7.5	6.5	7.9	6.4	8.1
23	Quebec.....	19.3	20.8	18.8	23.5	27.7	28.0	24.9	14.6	13.9	14.0	14.9	17.0
24	Ontario.....	39.7	35.0	37.6	32.9	35.2	31.2	31.7	36.6	36.4	40.4	41.0	33.0
25	Prairie Provinces.....	18.5	23.4	26.4	27.9	19.0	15.7	15.3	27.2	23.1	20.9	23.0	23.7
26	British Columbia.....	10.0	9.0	2.9	7.2	7.1	10.5	18.7	14.1	20.1	16.9	14.6	18.2
27	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
28	Metropolitan areas.....	46.1	54.1	42.7	59.2	54.8	53.7	55.0	57.8	57.6	55.3	44.8	62.9
29	Non-metropolitan areas.....	53.9	45.9	57.3	40.8	45.2	46.2	45.0	42.2	42.4	44.7	55.2	37.1
30	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Families:												
31	Atlantic Provinces.....	21.9	22.8	18.6	19.3	18.1	15.3	15.6	11.6	11.6	13.1	12.0	12.2
32	Quebec.....	22.2	29.3	27.1	28.1	29.6	30.7	30.1	29.5	33.6	35.6	33.1	32.8
33	Ontario.....	25.5	21.2	31.2	26.0	26.2	28.2	29.2	33.2	32.1	29.3	30.2	32.0
34	Prairie Provinces.....	18.0	17.1	15.3	16.3	16.6	16.2	15.4	17.8	14.4	13.8	15.3	13.6
35	British Columbia.....	12.4	9.7	7.8	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.7	7.9	8.3	8.2	9.5	9.4
36	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
37	Metropolitan areas.....	36.8	33.8	35.2	36.4	37.4	45.6	47.7	47.5	49.7	49.6	53.9	53.4
38	Non-metropolitan areas.....	63.2	66.2	64.8	63.6	62.6	54.4	52.3	52.5	50.3	50.4	46.1	46.5
39	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	All units:												
40	Atlantic Provinces.....	15.2	17.7	13.5	13.5	13.0	12.5	16.4	12.1	12.3	14.5	12.9	12.1
41	Quebec.....	22.8	20.2	20.5	21.3	24.0	26.2	27.1	30.7	29.0	28.0	29.3	29.8
42	Ontario.....	30.8	29.1	34.5	32.0	32.1	30.7	28.8	29.1	34.9	31.4	31.7	33.8
43	Prairie Provinces.....	18.2	21.8	20.0	21.1	19.9	19.0	16.8	19.3	14.9	15.3	16.0	14.9
44	British Columbia.....	12.9	11.2	11.5	12.0	11.0	11.5	10.9	8.7	9.0	10.8	10.1	9.4
45	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
46	Metropolitan areas.....	46.1	46.0	46.4	47.6	46.6	53.0	48.8	48.4	48.9	50.2	52.5	56.8
47	Non-metropolitan areas.....	53.9	54.0	53.6	52.4	53.4	47.0	51.2	51.6	51.1	49.8	47.5	43.2
48	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By age and sex of head												
	Unattached individuals:												
49	24 and under.....	21.6	17.0	16.7	24.3	18.8	20.7	9.8	18.2	17.9	11.9	8.2	13.9
50	25-34.....	9.0	9.5	5.6	7.1	8.0	5.9	5.5	11.7	4.7	3.7	6.3	2.5
51	35-44.....	5.5	4.7	6.9	9.5	8.3	5.0	8.5	5.7	3.8	2.8	2.6	4.5
52	45-54.....	12.4	12.2	11.6	11.7	8.4	7.8	8.3	9.2	7.9	4.1	7.8	9.2
53	55-64.....	18.5	15.5	12.7	16.7	17.1	17.5	17.2	14.5	13.0	9.5	12.9	14.0
54	65 and over.....	33.1	41.1	46.4	30.7	39.3	43.0	50.7	40.6	52.8	67.9	62.2	55.9
55	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
56	Male.....	31.3	41.6	24.8	40.1	32.2	34.3	46.6	40.4	49.5	31.1	31.2	40.3
57	Female.....	68.7	58.4	75.2	59.9	67.8	65.6	53.4	59.6	50.5	68.9	68.8	59.7
58	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Families:												
59	24 and under.....	3.2	3.8	3.4	5.2	5.9	6.4	3.5	5.4	7.2	6.1	6.7	7.0
60	25-34.....	14.3	18.3	16.9	15.3	16.3	12.6	26.5	27.3	24.8	27.2	27.9	25.7
61	35-44.....	15.1	20.4	19.4	15.2	16.2	14.3	23.9	24.7	27.2	25.2	23.5	24.3
62	45-54.....	13.9	14.6	14.2	16.0	14.7	15.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	19.0	18.1	18.5
63	55-64.....	18.7	12.9	13.5	13.5	15.4	17.4	14.8	13.3	11.6	11.5	12.3	13.8
64	65 and over.....	34.8	29.9	32.7	34.9	31.6	33.6	12.2	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.6	10.6
65	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
66	Male head.....	81.3	85.5	80.8	81.8	80.1	80.2	92.7	93.0	90.8	92.0	92.0	91.5
67	Female head.....	18.7	14.5	19.2	18.2	19.9	19.8	7.3	7.0	9.2	8.0	8.0	8.4
68	Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics

Middle quintile						Fourth quintile						Highest quintile						Total						No.
1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	
per cent																								
...	
75.8	74.3	66.0	61.5	61.0	71.8	87.0	88.0	87.3	90.4	87.4	85.1	90.2	87.5	89.8	90.6	92.0	88.9	7.3	5.1	5.8	7.9	5.7	4.8	1
6.9	4.5	2.8	5.7	4.0	1.4	6.3	2.5	4.0	3.3	2.9	4.6	5.1	5.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	4.2	65.6	65.1	60.6	59.9	58.8	60.4	2
4.7	5.0	15.5	18.1	18.8	9.0	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	--	0.8	--	0.1	0.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.3	3	
7.0	11.5	7.2	9.9	8.5	11.7	1.9	4.2	3.6	2.4	3.9	5.5	2.6	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.6	3.6	22.5	21.2	24.5	24.4	22.1	4	
5.7	4.7	8.5	4.8	7.7	6.0	4.2	2.5	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.8	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.4	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.7	5
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
...	
91.8	90.9	91.6	91.3	91.3	92.5	92.4	90.7	92.0	92.7	92.1	93.5	85.9	82.7	84.6	83.8	86.8	87.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	8
7.2	7.8	7.5	6.7	7.0	5.5	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.4	11.6	15.5	13.1	14.2	10.9	10.0	80.1	80.7	80.2	80.0	81.1	9	
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.0	7.5	10	
0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	5.6	6.7	7.2	7.3	8.2	11	
0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	12	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
...	
91.2	88.8	90.8	90.2	90.1	90.9	90.6	91.1	92.8	92.2	91.5	92.6	87.2	84.3	85.0	85.2	87.5	88.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	15
7.1	8.5	7.2	7.0	7.1	5.6	8.5	6.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	5.8	10.4	13.8	12.5	12.8	10.1	9.1	77.0	76.6	76.0	75.7	76.7	16	
0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.7	6.6	17	
0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	--	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	6.8	7.7	9.9	10.9	11.2	18	
0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	19	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
...	
9.8	8.9	7.4	10.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	7.0	5.3	4.7	3.6	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.8	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.9	22
29.4	20.8	17.3	13.9	16.4	25.8	34.0	19.8	22.8	16.0	18.3	21.8	21.8	13.5	15.1	20.1	13.2	21.0	26.0	17.9	17.6	17.5	18.1	22.7	23
34.0	30.8	41.2	39.9	39.4	34.6	34.5	40.0	40.4	42.5	39.4	47.9	46.9	48.3	47.5	45.2	53.2	46.5	37.1	39.1	40.6	40.1	41.6	38.6	24
18.9	27.9	15.7	20.6	21.5	22.2	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.6	15.3	10.4	20.9	17.1	14.6	14.7	16.3	16.4	23.7	20.4	20.7	19.8	18.6	25
7.9	11.6	18.3	15.7	15.2	9.6	8.0	11.1	13.8	14.8	14.7	9.8	16.2	13.7	15.1	17.6	14.7	12.6	12.3	11.9	14.1	14.5	13.3	12.1	26
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27
...	
61.3	63.4	67.8	65.2	67.3	75.5	76.6	67.6	75.2	73.3	76.8	75.3	72.3	75.6	82.6	78.7	86.0	62.4	63.5	63.8	63.6	64.5	70.7	28	
38.7	36.6	32.2	34.8	32.7	24.4	23.4	32.4	24.8	26.7	23.2	24.7	27.7	24.4	24.4	17.4	21.3	14.0	37.6	36.5	36.2	32.9	35.5	29.3	29
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	30
...	
10.9	8.0	7.9	7.6	6.9	8.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.6	5.8	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.1	5.7	4.6	11.9	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.2	31
26.4	26.6	30.1	28.3	29.9	25.8	24.7	25.3	22.2	23.5	25.2	23.4	28.1	24.6	25.7	24.2	27.2	22.9	26.3	27.1	27.8	27.9	29.0	27.1	32
37.3	38.8	35.0	39.3	39.3	39.9	43.6	40.7	44.3	44.7	44.6	43.8	45.9	46.2	44.5	44.1	45.8	48.3	36.1	35.9	37.4	36.7	37.2	38.4	33
12.5	16.8	15.6	15.1	14.4	16.0	12.1	16.5	13.8	13.5	13.2	15.9	13.4	14.1	11.7	14.2	10.8	12.2	14.3	16.5	14.2	14.6	14.1	14.8	34
12.9	9.8	11.3	9.7	9.5	10.2	13.8	11.8	13.8	13.7	11.3	10.9	7.9	10.2	12.9	13.4	10.4	12.0	11.4	9.9	10.8	11.1	10.1	16.4	35
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36
...	
56.7	62.1	62.8	57.2	63.5	64.9	65.8	66.2	65.6	65.0	68.9	72.3	72.7	78.1	76.0	73.8	76.0	79.5	55.6	57.2	57.8	56.4	60.0	63.1	37
43.3	37.9	37.2	42.8	36.5	35.1	34.2	33.8	34.4	35.0	31.1	27.7	27.3	21.9	24.0	26.2	24.0	20.5	44.4	42.8	42.2	43.6	40.0	36.8	38
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39
...	
13.1	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	9.0	9.9	6.5	6.5	4.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.3	9.2	4.7	11.2	10.0	9.3	10.0	9.2	8.9	40
29.4	26.1	29.5	31.6	27.4	28.2	25.3	24.5	24.5	23.9	26.6	24.0	26.7	24.6	25.1	24.2	26.8	22.7	26.3	25.2	25.7	25.2	26.8	26.2	41
32.0	38.9	34.0	35.7	37.1	37.2	39.5	41.2	42.4	44.1	44.1	43.1	44.7	44.4	44.6	43.6	38.1	47.5	36.3	36.5	38.1	36.5	38.1	38.5	42
15.0	17.4	16.2	14.4	15.9	15.1	12.3	16.3	14.5	14.0	12.5	16.0	12.9	14.9	11.7	14.4	15.2	13.1	14.7	17.9	15.4	17.9	15.2	15.6	43
10.4	9.0	11.3	9.1	11.0	10.5	13.0	11.4	12.2	13.2	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.1	13.4	13.5	10.7	12.1	11.5	10.3	11.5	10.3	10.7	10.8	44
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45
...	
53.2	56.6	59.4	59.1	62.7	65.1	59.3	64.0	66.5	62.2	66.8	70.4	69.4	75.4	74.0	73.9	60.9	78.6	57.0	58.5	59.0	58.5	60.9	64.8	46
46.8	43.4	40.6	40.9	37.3	34.9	40.7	36.0	33.5	37.8	33.2	29.6	30.6	24.6	26.0	26.1	39.1	21.4	43.0	41.5	41.0	41.5	39.1	35.2	47
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48
...	
23.7	26.4	14.7	18.4	20.1	23.9	20.6	26.4	21.9	31.4	24.0	25.7	8.3	10.8	9.6	10.0	15.4	10.1	16.8	19.7	16.1	19.2	17.3	18.9	49
14.0	14.0	15.5	10.4	13.4	13.2	23.7	19.7	25.9	15.7	16.3	17.7	23.3	30.5	26.7	25.5	27.1	27.6	15.0	17.1	15.7	12.5	14.2	13.4	50
11.8	12.0	8.3	9.4	5.0	6.1	19.0	14.2	11.0	12.8	11.9	14.3	20.0	15.0	20.9	20.5	16.6	16.3	12.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	8.9	9.3	51
17.8	11.5	16.1	14.3	11.7	15.0	12.7	15.5	15.6	12.9	19.7	16.4	23.6	16.7	22.0	22.4	16.8	23.7	14.9	13.0	14.7	13.1	12.9	14.4	

**TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals Within Income Quintiles
by Selected Characteristics - Concluded**

No.	Selected characteristics	Lowest quintile						Second quintile					
		1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965
		per cent											
	By age and sex of head - Concluded												
	All units:												
1	24 and under	10.9	12.6	10.8	12.5	11.2	12.0	8.3	10.5	9.7	11.5	10.6	13.7
2	25-34	10.9	13.1	10.5	8.7	10.3	7.2	22.1	23.6	22.4	21.4	21.4	20.0
3	35-44	9.6	11.7	10.0	9.5	8.6	9.0	19.6	21.4	21.5	18.2	19.6	17.7
4	45-54	12.3	11.6	10.9	11.3	10.9	12.4	17.1	16.0	18.1	17.8	17.1	16.2
5	55-64	18.5	14.3	13.4	14.0	14.8	16.7	15.3	13.5	12.6	13.9	14.6	15.8
6	65 and over	37.9	36.7	44.4	44.0	44.1	42.8	17.6	15.0	15.7	17.2	16.7	16.5
7	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
8	All units with male heads	58.4	59.5	54.2	54.5	52.0	54.9	78.4	80.7	77.7	78.3	78.7	76.6
9	All units with female heads	41.5	40.5	45.7	45.5	48.0	45.1	21.6	19.3	22.4	21.7	21.3	23.3
10	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By class of worker status of head												
	Unattached individuals:												
11	Paid worker	41.1	22.9	34.0	38.5	38.0	33.8	41.7	49.3	36.3	28.4	28.3	31.5
12	Employer or own account	2.5	3.3	0.6	1.7	2.4	2.5	4.2	6.6	1.9	1.9	1.0	6.2
13	Not in labour force	56.4	73.8	65.4	59.7	59.6	63.6	54.1	44.2	61.8	69.8	70.6	62.3
14	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Families:												
15	Paid worker	35.8	43.2	42.8	42.6	43.6	39.2	75.3	73.2	75.5	75.5	76.0	74.2
16	Employer or own account	13.8	12.7	11.0	11.3	10.3	15.4	11.1	13.5	11.6	12.2	11.8	12.7
17	Not in labour force	50.3	44.1	46.2	46.2	46.1	45.4	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.3	12.2	13.1
18	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	All units:												
19	Paid worker	38.4	38.6	38.4	38.0	38.3	33.7	67.9	69.4	67.8	67.9	68.4	68.9
20	Employer or own account	6.9	7.2	4.3	5.2	4.1	9.7	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.5
21	Not in labour force	54.7	54.2	57.3	56.8	57.6	56.6	19.5	17.8	19.7	20.2	20.2	19.5
22	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By number of income earners												
	Unattached individuals:												
23	None	63.4	66.7	73.7	64.9	67.2	69.7	49.8	28.9	49.6	60.0	61.1	56.8
24	One earner	36.6	33.3	26.3	35.2	32.8	30.2	50.2	71.1	50.4	40.0	38.9	43.2
25	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Families:												
26	None	32.9	21.3	28.0	29.1	31.5	30.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.5
27	One earner	55.2	66.0	60.4	58.3	57.0	52.1	80.3	80.2	77.5	76.2	72.8	65.2
28	Two or more earners	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.6	11.5	17.7	17.3	17.7	20.2	20.5	24.1	31.3
29	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By family size¹												
30	Two persons	53.1	45.3	48.6	50.9	47.1	50.2	32.6	32.2	27.7	27.0	26.3	28.5
31	Three persons	19.7	21.2	19.9	17.4	18.1	18.4	23.5	22.0	22.5	20.9	19.9	18.8
32	Four persons	11.7	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.7	12.1	20.9	21.4	21.3	20.5	20.4	20.7
33	Five or more persons	15.5	22.5	19.8	19.7	22.1	19.2	23.0	24.3	28.4	31.6	33.4	32.0
34	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By number of children in family¹												
35	None	61.6	51.2	51.6	56.0	51.0	55.0	42.9	38.4	33.1	32.6	32.3	34.7
36	One child	14.4	17.3	19.3	14.5	16.6	15.9	19.8	20.7	21.9	20.4	19.0	18.1
37	Two children	10.1	11.2	11.2	11.8	11.6	11.9	19.4	20.2	20.2	19.5	21.0	19.5
38	Three children	6.5	7.5	8.2	7.5	8.8	7.2	9.6	9.9	11.2	12.0	13.6	13.3
39	Four or more children	7.4	12.8	9.8	10.1	12.0	10.0	8.3	10.7	13.6	15.5	14.1	14.3
40	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By number of income recipients¹												
41	None	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.4	0.9						
42	One recipient	67.3	64.0	60.5	61.7	63.8	55.7	72.8	70.3	70.1	69.0	66.8	58.1
43	Two recipients	26.5	30.4	33.2	32.4	29.6	38.2	23.6	24.5	25.3	25.4	27.3	33.2
44	Three recipients	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.5	2.6	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.5	6.8
45	Four recipients	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7
46	Five or more recipients	--	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
47	Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	By family characteristics												
48	Unattached individuals .....	..	55.9	57.3	58.4	57.8	54.0	..	26.2	24.4	24.1	24.6	30.5
49	Married couple only .....	..	17.8	18.8	18.9	16.8	19.2	..	19.5	18.8	19.8	19.5	19.2
50	Married couple with single children .....	..	14.8	11.5	11.2	12.9	12.9	..	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.5	37.9
51	Married couple with children and/or other relatives .....	..	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	..	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.3
52	All other families .....	..	10.7	11.9	11.0	12.0	12.8	..	10.6	12.0	12.2	11.6	10.1
53	Totals .....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Unattached individuals excluded from this table.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Families and Unattached Individuals Within Income Quintiles by Selected Characteristics - Concluded

Middle quintile						Fourth quintile						Highest quintile						Total						No.
1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965	
per cent																								
3.9	5.8	5.4	6.8	7.0	7.5	3.1	3.7	4.9	4.1	3.7	5.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	5.5	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.9	8.1	1
28.7	29.8	28.6	28.0	29.8	27.1	22.3	28.6	29.7	28.5	27.8	27.2	14.4	18.6	17.4	16.8	17.1	17.1	19.6	22.7	21.8	20.7	21.3	19.7	2
29.9	25.1	29.0	27.3	24.5	25.0	32.2	27.8	30.4	31.6	31.0	28.4	25.1	25.6	28.6	27.4	31.4	31.0	23.2	22.3	23.5	22.8	23.0	22.2	3
18.0	18.8	18.4	19.2	18.9	19.8	20.8	20.9	19.0	19.4	20.6	23.1	30.8	27.7	31.4	30.8	27.2	30.1	19.7	19.5	19.7	18.9	20.3	4	
12.8	12.1	11.5	10.9	12.1	13.0	13.2	11.2	10.4	10.1	10.6	11.2	19.5	19.0	14.1	14.9	15.2	14.1	15.8	14.0	12.4	12.8	13.5	14.1	5
6.9	8.4	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.3	7.8	5.6	6.4	6.4	5.3	9.3	7.2	8.3	8.2	7.4	5.6	16.2	15.1	16.2	16.7	16.4	15.6	6
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
93.8	89.9	89.4	89.8	89.2	90.6	94.5	94.9	94.4	92.7	93.9	94.6	94.6	95.5	95.1	95.0	94.0	96.6	83.7	84.0	82.1	82.1	81.6	82.6	8
6.2	10.2	10.6	10.2	10.8	9.4	5.5	4.9	5.6	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	6.0	3.4	16.3	15.9	17.9	17.9	18.4	17.3	9
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10
71.9	69.2	62.3	64.1	64.1	71.2	83.1	87.2	86.1	88.8	85.3	81.2	86.5	86.3	89.0	87.9	88.5	87.1	64.8	62.3	61.5	61.6	60.8	61.0	11
6.2	5.8	6.3	5.7	4.1	1.6	7.4	2.3	4.6	3.2	3.1	8.9	6.2	6.1	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.1	5.3	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	5.1	12
21.8	25.0	31.4	30.2	31.7	27.0	9.5	10.6	9.3	8.1	11.6	9.8	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.2	6.8	7.0	29.9	33.0	35.1	35.2	36.1	33.9	13
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
82.6	83.9	85.2	85.2	84.6	82.8	81.7	82.5	84.5	85.5	84.7	85.3	75.4	73.5	73.9	74.3	77.0	77.1	70.4	71.3	72.5	72.6	73.2	71.7	15
8.5	8.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	10.0	8.2	9.8	9.7	8.7	9.4	10.0	15.0	17.1	18.6	18.4	16.6	18.6	11.2	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.4	13.3	16
8.9	7.6	5.9	7.2	6.6	7.2	10.1	7.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	4.8	9.6	9.4	7.4	7.4	6.4	4.3	18.4	16.4	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.0	17
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18
83.3	81.4	83.4	84.5	84.0	82.0	80.6	83.2	86.2	85.4	84.0	84.0	77.1	76.3	75.4	76.1	78.4	78.5	69.2	69.7	70.3	70.4	70.6	69.4	19
8.6	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.3	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.2	7.5	9.8	10.5	13.1	15.0	17.3	16.9	14.9	17.0	10.1	10.7	10.2	9.9	9.7	11.6	20
8.1	9.1	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.9	10.0	7.7	5.6	7.0	6.2	5.6	9.8	8.6	7.3	7.0	6.7	4.5	20.7	19.5	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.0	21
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22
14.8	16.8	22.7	24.2	24.7	21.3	4.4	5.8	4.8	5.5	8.0	7.1	3.2	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.5	26.9	25.3	31.3	31.8	33.1	32.1	23
85.2	83.2	77.3	75.8	75.3	78.6	95.6	94.2	95.2	94.5	92.0	92.8	96.8	94.9	94.3	95.4	95.2	94.7	73.1	74.7	68.7	68.2	66.9	67.9	24
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	7.3	5.0	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.1	26
73.3	69.6	73.2	70.3	65.8	57.0	52.9	52.2	50.0	53.2	50.8	35.7	32.1	33.7	33.4	34.9	37.1	28.9	59.6	60.8	59.1	58.6	56.7	47.8	27
26.5	30.0	26.4	28.8	33.6	42.3	46.5	47.4	49.4	46.4	48.6	63.7	67.0	65.6	65.8	64.1	62.1	70.6	33.1	34.2	34.5	34.5	36.0	45.1	28
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29
24.5	22.1	20.5	22.0	20.9	20.3	22.0	24.1	22.7	20.0	19.8	20.7	16.5	18.9	17.5	19.3	19.4	18.7	29.8	28.7	27.4	27.9	26.7	27.7	30
25.1	23.9	20.8	20.8	20.2	19.3	21.9	24.1	22.2	22.3	20.9	20.9	21.6	19.3	20.2	20.3	20.6	15.6	22.5	22.2	21.1	20.4	19.9	18.6	31
21.7	23.2	24.5	23.9	24.3	25.1	24.9	23.8	23.1	24.0	24.4	20.2	24.7	24.5	24.1	22.1	21.8	23.8	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.5	20.8	20.4	32
28.7	30.8	34.3	33.3	34.5	35.3	31.2	28.0	32.0	33.7	34.9	38.2	37.2	37.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	41.9	27.0	28.4	30.5	31.3	32.6	33.3	33
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34
35.6	30.5	26.8	29.4	29.1	29.2	39.3	38.6	34.5	31.7	31.5	34.6	50.8	43.5	41.2	42.1	39.9	37.3	45.8	40.3	37.3	38.3	36.8	38.2	35
21.9	22.6	20.4	19.6	18.5	19.5	21.0	22.4	20.1	20.5	18.9	19.9	20.4	21.7	21.1	20.7	19.0	20.3	19.5	20.9	20.6	19.1	18.4	18.7	36
19.4	20.9	23.7	23.9	23.2	22.6	19.1	20.0	22.1	22.6	22.7	19.5	14.0	19.5	18.9	16.6	19.0	18.6	16.5	18.3	19.3	18.9	19.5	18.4	37
10.8	13.5	13.9	11.7	13.8	13.9	10.8	10.8	12.4	12.1	13.8	13.9	7.1	7.1	10.5	12.1	11.3	12.7	9.0	9.8	11.3	11.1	12.5	12.2	38
12.3	12.6	15.1	15.4	14.4	14.8	9.8	8.2	11.0	13.1	13.2	12.1	7.7	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.8	11.1	9.2	10.5	11.6	12.6	12.9	12.5	39
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40
68.4	61.0	67.1	63.0	59.1	50.0	46.1	44.4	45.4	46.9	45.6	31.4	26.5	26.9	28.4	29.4	30.8	21.2	0.4	53.8	54.3	53.2	53.2	43.3	42
24.2	32.5	26.6	31.2	33.7	38.0	39.7	41.8	43.0	40.0	42.2	47.4	35.9	38.2	38.1	39.6	40.6	42.2	19.7	33.4	33.2	33.7	34.7	39.8	43
5.5	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.7	8.7	10.9	10.6	8.9	10.5	10.0	15.3	22.4	20.5	21.5	20.6	18.9	22.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.6	11.6	44
1.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	4.9	10.2	8.5	8.8	6.8	7.5	9.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.8	45
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	5.1	5.8	3.3	3.7	2.2	4.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	46
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47
..	11.3	13.2	11.3	12.7	14.6	..	4.9	4.5	5.6	4.9	4.9	..	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	..	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	21.4	48	
..	19.8	17.3	17.6	16.1	16.2	..	18.5	18.0	16.1	15.8	17.0	..	17.9	16.0	17.1	15.9	..	18.7	17.8	17.9	16.8	17.7	49	
..	57.2	58.6	60.6	60.4	58.3	..	63.1	64.7	65.1	67.1	65.5	..	59.0	61.9	60.5	63.7	..	47.1	47.7	47.9	49.3	47.5	50	
..	2.8	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.7	..	4.0	6.2	5.3	4.1	7.3	..	10.6	9.8	10.6	8.4	..	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.3	51	
..	8.9	7.0	8.1	8.5	7.2	..	9.4	6.5	7.9	8.2	5.5	..	10.4	10.6	9.6	9.8	..	10.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	8.0	52	
..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53	

APPENDIX

SAMPLE AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

SAMPLE AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

The six Surveys of Consumer Finances that provided the basic data for this summary publication were carried out in conjunction with the Labour Force Survey utilizing the same sample and enumerators. In 1952 after the first survey was taken, the Labour Force Survey was changed from a quarterly to a monthly basis. The technical details of the sample design have also changed over the years.¹ Basically, the Labour Force Survey contains a representative cross-section of private households in Canada and each household is kept in the sample for six months. Generally Surveys of Consumer Finances have enumerated that subsample of households that were in the survey for the last time in March and April. Except for the first survey when income was collected from one fourth of the Labour Force Survey sample, Surveys of Consumer Finances have used a one-third subsample of the Labour Force Survey. The Labour Force Survey has traditionally covered only the civilian non-institutional population excluding the Northwest Territories and the Yukon. Tables below give a description of the sample size and composition in terms of actual records used in tabulating the data in this publication.² The response rate in terms of number of family units providing complete information was as follows:

Year	Per cent
1951.....	..
1954.....	76
1957.....	80
1959.....	76
1961.....	80
1965.....	75

It should be noted that only non-farm individuals³ were asked to complete income questionnaires. In the individual income series all satisfactory schedules collected from non-farm individuals were used with the exception of individuals whose major source of income came from military pay and allowances. In the family series income records were compiled only for units where all members in receipt of income had returned satisfactory income questionnaires (i.e. families containing at least one farm individual or non-respondent were excluded). Families whose major source of income came from military pay and allowances were excluded before tabulating the data.

The estimates in this report, like all other estimates derived from samples, are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Sampling errors are a function of the sample size and the variability in the population. Non-sampling errors result from non-response and from response errors.

¹ For a detailed description of the current design see DBS Catalogue No. 71-504, "Methodology, Canadian Labour Force Survey".

² Unfortunately, it was impossible to reconstruct the unweighted counts for all years by a variety of characteristics.

³ See definition on p. 8.

Non-response Error

Non-response may bias estimates if the characteristics of non-respondents differ significantly from families and individuals who provide the requested information. Some analysis of the characteristics of non-respondents has been done. These studies indicate that respondents with the following characteristics are over-represented among non-respondents: renting families, families with self-employed heads and families with heads in their fifties and sixties. Unattached individuals also had higher non-response rates than families. There is no reason to believe, however, that there are systematic and substantial differences by income level between respondents and non-respondents, and it is hoped that no serious non-response bias exists in the estimates. In fact, the weighting procedure is designed to compensate for some of the effects of non-response as it takes into consideration the relative importance of groups with different characteristics.

Response Errors

Response errors are present to some degree in all surveys. Errors of this type are not at present susceptible to statistical measurement. In this survey these errors would largely be due to omissions in reporting specific types of income; inaccurate reporting of income items by the respondents as a self-enumeration procedure was used. In a few cases some errors may be attributed to enumerators providing incorrect instructions to respondents. Certain types of income such as investment income are less accurately reported than other types, for example, wages and salaries. The personal income estimates of the National Accounts provide a check on the aggregate income by category and on some of the components as estimated by the surveys and allow some assessment of the coverage of the Surveys.

Sampling Error

The sample was selected from within the labour force sampling framework which uses a stratified clustered sampling scheme. Sampling errors from such a complex sampling scheme are difficult to derive and are higher than the sampling errors of simple random samples of the same size.

For recent surveys experimental work on sampling error estimation has been undertaken and some of the results pertaining to the 1965 data have been published.⁴ For earlier surveys such information is not available.

As a very general rule of thumb, it has been found that sampling errors attached to the income statistics may be up to twice as large for our particular sample than those of a simple random sample of the same size.

⁴ See DBS Catalogue No. 13-528, "Income Distributions by Size in Canada, 1965".

The following rather incomplete table describing the original samples of families and unattached individuals and the original samples of individuals

are included so that rough calculations of the sampling errors using the assumption in the above paragraph can be made.

PART 1. NON-FARM INDIVIDUALS

Original Sample Size in Surveys of Consumer Finances by Selected Characteristics

Selected characteristics	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965
All individuals	8,799	..	12,314	13,490	16,299	14,524
Male	6,062	..	8,054	8,694	10,371	8,914
Female	2,737	..	4,260	4,796	5,928	5,610
Wage-earners	5,928	..	9,478	10,361	12,337	10,997
By size of income:						
Under \$500 .....	..	..	..	1,091	1,396	1,688
\$ 500-\$ 999 .....	..	..	..	2,235	2,590	2,123
1,000 - 1,999 .....	..	..	..	2,221	2,517	1,989
2,000 - 2,999 .....	..	..	..	2,125	2,465	1,795
3,000 - 3,999 .....	..	..	..	2,242	2,373	1,808
4,000 - 4,999 .....	..	..	..	1,674	2,052	1,598
5,000 - 6,999 .....	..	..	..	1,322	1,996	2,139
7,000 - 9,999 .....	..	..	..	290	635	967
10,000 and over .....	..	..	..	190	275	417
By major source of income:						
Wages and salaries	6,674	..	9,478	10,361	12,337	10,997
Net income from self-employment	623	..	679	728	806	615
Other money income	1,502	..	2,157	2,401	3,156	2,912
By region and place of residence:						
Atlantic Provinces	781	..	1,564	1,617	1,866	3,191
Quebec	2,587	..	3,115	3,355	4,354	2,827
Ontario	3,001	..	4,259	4,952	5,907	4,049
Prairie Provinces	1,355	..	1,991	1,904	2,407	3,010
British Columbia	1,075	..	1,385	1,662	1,765	1,447
Metropolitan areas .....	..	..	8,949	9,076	10,585	8,571
Non-metropolitan areas .....	..	..	3,365	4,414	5,714	5,953
By age:						
24 and under	1,606	..	2,213	..	2,885	3,223
25-34	1,773	..	2,588	..	3,241	2,559
35-44	1,751	..	2,447	..	3,256	2,698
45-54	1,352	..	1,906	..	2,574	2,378
55-64	1,020	..	1,158	..	1,668	1,526
65 and over	1,297	..	2,002	..	2,675	2,140
By class of worker status:						
Paid worker	5,928	..	8,342	9,451	11,254	9,401
Employer or own account	666	..	696	737	859	894
Not in labour force	2,205	..	3,276	3,302	4,186	4,229

PART 2. NON-FARM FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS

Original Sample Size in Surveys of Consumer Finances by Selected Characteristics

Selected characteristics	1951	1954	1957	1959	1961	1965
All units	5,641	6,450	7,747	8,604	10,385	8,454
All unattached individuals	1,089	1,148	1,475	1,724	2,045	1,622
All families	4,552	5,302	6,272	6,880	8,340	6,832
By size of income:						
Under \$1,000 .....	..	..	674	851	1,058	599
\$ 1,000-\$1,999 .....	..	..	1,186	975	1,112	799
2,000- 2,999 .....	..	..	1,073	1,034	1,175	809
3,000- 3,999 .....	..	..	1,351	1,379	1,378	922
4,000- 4,999 .....	..	..	1,158	1,368	1,537	956
5,000- 5,999 .....	..	..	800	1,038	1,320	1,026
6,000- 6,999 .....	..	..	509	673	977	892
7,000- 9,999 .....	..	..	710	917	1,295	1,551
10,000 and over .....	..	..	286	369	533	900
By major source of income:						
No income	94	86	120	150	168	103
Wages and salaries	4,381	5,005	6,040	6,713	7,940	6,463
Net income from self-employment	473	489	511	550	607	453
Other money income	693	870	1,076	1,191	1,670	1,435
By region and place of residence:						
Atlantic Provinces	622	784	982	985	1,138	1,820
Quebec	1,512	1,675	1,956	2,130	2,839	1,660
Ontario	1,962	2,279	2,688	3,070	3,666	2,362
Prairie Provinces	783	951	1,229	1,249	1,567	1,733
British Columbia	762	761	892	1,170	1,175	879
Metropolitan areas .....	..	3,731	5,489	5,793	6,725	5,041
Non-metropolitan areas .....	..	2,719	2,258	2,811	3,660	3,413
By age and sex of head:						
24 and under	299	406	..	..	719	653
25-34	1,100	1,420	..	..	2,163	1,655
35-44	1,318	1,441	..	..	2,361	1,826
45-54	1,107	1,216	..	..	1,938	1,710
55-64	882	875	..	..	1,391	1,193
65 and over	935	1,092	..	..	1,813	1,417
Male	4,742	5,432	6,453	7,075	8,522	6,997
Female	899	1,018	1,294	1,529	1,863	1,457
By class of worker status of head:						
Paid worker	3,888	4,375	5,563	6,280	7,467	5,932
Employer or own account	567	480	638	646	753	751
Not in labour force	1,186	1,595	1,546	1,678	2,165	1,771
By family size:						
2 persons	1,383	1,561	1,767	1,940	2,303	1,871
3 persons	1,014	1,157	1,330	1,424	1,684	1,284
4 persons	943	1,080	1,318	1,448	1,710	1,364
5 or more persons	1,212	1,504	1,857	2,068	2,643	2,313

Relation of Income Estimates to the National Accounts

The income concept used in this report is similar to the monetary income received by non-farm households as measured in the personal income series in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure". Personal income is the total current income of individuals and private non-commercial institutions, such as charitable organizations and hospitals.⁵ The personal income series include imputed income as well as monetary income. Among the items are labour income received in kind, imputed rents of owner-occupied houses, and imputed banking services to individuals. Furthermore, some of the income components of the personal income series are not received directly by families and individuals during the year. Among such items are employer contributions to pension funds, the investment income of life insurance companies and the investment income of industrial pension funds. The inclusion of such items in the National Accounts introduces differences in concepts between the Accounts and the income distribution estimates. On the other hand, certain income components included in the income distribution have no equivalent in the personal income series. Examples are annuity income and retirement pensions.

It should be noted that two sources of income accruing to households are largely omitted from the survey estimates: net income from farming and military pay and allowances. Families and individuals whose income originates mainly in farming or military pay and allowances are excluded from the income distributions. Such families and persons, in addition to farm income or service pay, would also be in receipt of other types of income such as family allowances, old age pensions and investment income. Conversely, some amounts of farm

income and military pay accrue to non-farm families but it is probable that such amounts are of minor significance.

For each of the six years, adjustments were made to the personal income series of the National Accounts to make it as comparable as possible to the income distribution estimates; and comparisons were made of the two series to determine to what extent the income distributions agreed with the National Accounts. Consistently, the comparable portion of total income in the surveys accounts for 92-95 per cent of the corresponding National Accounts total. Most of the discrepancy can be explained by various income components such as transfer payments, investment income and some earnings going to the excluded population—to farm families, the institutional population and households in northern areas. It is not possible to make explicit adjustments for such income in the personal income series.

In spite of the close agreement of the total income aggregate, survey estimates of some income components have consistently been much closer to National Accounts estimates than other components. On wages and salaries the reconciliation has been very close indeed, usually in the 98-99 per cent range. Net income from self-employment and transfer payments have also been well-accounted for—approximately 90 per cent of the former and 80 per cent of the latter—with a large part of the discrepancies possibly going to the excluded population. Investment income, on the other hand, has been seriously under-reported; in all six surveys only about 60 per cent of the corresponding personal income component (after all feasible adjustments for comparability) has been accounted for by survey estimates. This must be considered one of the most serious defects of the income surveys. In total the differences may not affect the end product to any substantial degree, but the analytical value of some of the breakdowns is lessened because of these discrepancies.

⁵ See DBS Catalogue No. 13-502, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" (Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1958), pp. 123-126.

